

References

- Abbott, G W 1910 'The discovery of prehistoric pits at Peterborough'. *Archaeologia* 62, 333–52
- Acott, T G, Cruise, G M and Macphail, R I 1997 'Soil micromorphology and high resolution images', in Shoba, S, Gerasimova, M and Miedema, R (eds) *Soil Micromorphology: Diversity, Diagnostics and Dynamics*. Moscow: Wageningen/International Soil Science Society, 372–8
- Adler, M A and Wilshusen, R H 1990 'Large-scale integrative facilities in tribal societies: cross cultural and southwestern US examples'. *World Archaeology* 22(2), 133–45
- Aitken, M J 1974 *Physics and Archaeology* (2nd edition). Oxford: Clarendon Press
- Aldhouse-Green, M 2000 *Seeing the Wood for the Trees: the Symbolism of Trees and Wood in Ancient Gaul and Britain* (University of Wales Centre for Advanced Welsh and Celtic Studies Research Paper 17). Aberystwyth: University of Wales Centre for Advanced Welsh and Celtic Studies
- Allen, A A 1967 'A review of the status of certain Scarabaeoidea (Col) in the British fauna; with the addition to our list of *Onthophagus similis* Scriba'. *Entomologist's Record and Journal of Variation* 79, 201–6, 220–4, 257–62, 284–90
- Allen, C S, Harman, M and Wheeler, H 1987. 'Bronze Age cremation cemeteries in the East Midlands'. *Proc Prehistoric Soc* 53, 187–221
- Allen, C S and Hopkins, D 2000. 'Bronze Age accessory cups from Lincolnshire: Early Bronze Age pot?'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 66, 297–318
- Allen, D 1981 'The excavation of a Beaker burial monument at Ravenstone, Buckinghamshire, in 1978'. *Archaeol J* 138, 72–117
- Allen, M J 1997 'Environment and land-use: the economic development of the communities who built Stonehenge (an economy to support the stones)', in Cunliffe, B and Renfrew, C (eds) *Science and Stonehenge* (Proceedings of the British Academy 92). Oxford: Oxford University Press, 115–44
- Allen, M J and Green, M 1998 'The Fir Tree Field shaft; the date and archaeological and palaeo-environmental potential of a chalk swallowhole feature'. *Proc Dorset Natur Hist Archaeol Soc* 120, 25–37
- Allen, M J and Macphail, R I 1987 'Micromorphology and magnetic susceptibility studies: their combined role in interpreting archaeological soils and sediments', in Fedoroff, N, Bresson L M and Courty, M A (eds), *Soil Micromorphology*. Paris: Plaisir/ l'Association Française pour l'Étude du Sol, 669–76
- Allen, M J, Morris, M and Clark, R H 1995 'Food for the living: a reassessment of a Bronze Age barrow at Buckskin, Basingstoke, Hampshire'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 61, 157–89
- Allen, M J, Rhodes, E, Beavan, N and Groves, C 2004 'Absolute chronology', in C J Ellis, *A Prehistoric Ritual Complex at Eynesbury, Cambridgeshire. Excavation of a Multi-period Site in the Great Ouse Valley, 2000–2001* (E Anglian Archaeol Occas Pap 17), 60–7. Salisbury: Wessex Archaeology
- Allen, T G and Robinson, M A 1993 *The Prehistoric Landscape and Iron Age Enclosed Settlement at Mingies Ditch, Hardwick-with-Yelford, Oxon* (Thames Valley Landscapes: the Windrush Valley Volume 2). Oxford: Oxford University Committee for Archaeology
- Ambers, J 1998 'Radiocarbon dating', in Pryor, F *Etton: Excavations at a Neolithic Causewayed Enclosure near Maxey, Cambridgeshire, 1982–87* (English Heritage Archaeol Rep 18). London: English Heritage, 349–50
- Ambers, J and Bowman, S 1998 'Radiocarbon measurements from the British Museum: datelist XXIV'. *Archaeometry* 40, 413
- Andersen, N H 1997 *Sarup Vol. 1. The Sarup Enclosures* (Jutland Archaeological Society Publications 33:1). Moesgaard: Jysk Arkæologisk Selskab
- Andersen, S H 2000 'Køkkenmøddinger (shell middens) in Denmark: a survey'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 66, 361–84
- Anderson, A 1984. *Interpreting Pottery*. London: Batsford
- Anderson, J 1901 'Notice of a hoard of bronze implements, and ornaments, and buttons of jet found at Migdale, on the Estate of Skibo, Sutherland, exhibited to the Society by Mr Andrew Carnegie of Skibo, LLD, FSA Scot'. *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 11, 266–75
- Andrews, A H 1982 'The use of dentition to age young cattle', in Wilson, B, Grigson, C and Payne, S (eds) *Ageing and Sexing Animal Bones from Archaeological Sites* (Brit Archaeol Rep Brit Ser 109). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep, 141–53
- Andrews, J E, Brimblecombe, P, Jickells, T D and Liss, P S 1996 *An Introduction to Environmental Chemistry*. Oxford: Blackwell Science
- Annable, F K and Simpson, D D A 1964 *Guide Catalogue of the Neolithic and Bronze Age Collections in Devizes Museum*. Devizes: Wiltshire Archaeological and Natural History Society
- ApSimon, A M 1972. 'Biconical Urns outside Wessex', in Lynch, F and Burgess, C (eds), *Prehistoric Man in Wales and the West. Essays in Honour of Lily F Chitty*. Bath: Adams & Dart, 141–60
- Armour-Chelu, M 1998 'The human bone' and 'The animal bone', in Pryor, F *Etton: Excavations at a Neolithic Causewayed Enclosure near Maxey, Cambridgeshire, 1982–87* (English Heritage Archaeol Rep 18). London: English Heritage, 271–2, 273–88
- Arrhenius, O 1934 'Fosfathalten i skånska jordar'. *Sveriges Geologiska Undersökningar Ser C no 383*. Årsbok 28, no 3
- Arrhenius, O 1955 'The Iron Age settlements on Gotland and the nature of the soil', in Stenberger, M (ed) *Valhagan II*. Copenhagen: Munksgaard, 1053–64
- Ashbee, P 1957 'Stake and post circles in British round barrows'. *Archaeol J* 114, 1–9
- Ashbee, P 1960. *The Bronze Age Round Barrow in Britain*. London: Phoenix House Ltd
- Ashbee, P 1984 *The Earthen Long Barrow in Britain* (2nd edition). Norwich: Geo Books
- Ashbee, P, Smith, I F and Evans, J G 1979 'Excavation of three long barrows near Avebury, Wiltshire'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 45, 207–300

- Ashmore, P 1999 'Radiocarbon dating: avoiding errors by avoiding mixed samples'. *Antiquity* 73, 124–30
- Ashwin, T and Bates, S 2000 *Excavations on the Norwich Southern Bypass, 1989–91. Part I: Excavations at Bixley, Caistor St Edmund, Trowse, Cringleford and Little Melton* (E Anglian Archaeol Rep 91). Gressenhall: Archaeology and Environment Division, Norfolk Museums Service
- Atkinson, R J C, Piggott, C M and Sandars N K 1951 *Excavations at Dorchester, Oxon*. Oxford: Department of Antiquities, Ashmolean Museum
- Avery, B W 1964 *The Soils and Land-Use of the District around Aylesbury and Hemel Hempstead*. London: Her Majesty's Stationary Office
- Avery, B W 1990 *Soils of the British Isles*. Wallingford: CAB International
- Avery, M 1982 'The Neolithic causewayed enclosure, Abingdon', in Case, H J and Whittle, A W R (eds) *Settlement Patterns in the Oxford Region. The Abingdon Causewayed Enclosure and Other Sites* (Council for British Archaeology Research Report 44). London: Council for British Archaeology, 10–50
- Babel, U 1975 'Micromorphology of soil organic matter', in Giesking, J E (ed) *Soil Components: Organic Components*. New York: Springer-Verlag, 369–473
- Bagyaraj, D J and Varma, A 1995 'Interaction between arbuscular mycorrhizal fungi and plants: their importance in sustainable agriculture in arid and semi-arid tropics', in Jones, J G (ed) *Advances in Microbial Ecology Vol 14*. New York: Plenum Press, 119–36
- Bailey D 2000 *Balkan Prehistory: Exclusion, Incorporation and Identity*. London and New York: Routledge
- Bakels, C C 1997 'The beginnings of manuring in western Europe'. *Antiquity* 71, 442–5
- Baker, E and Mustoe, R 1988 'Goldington Bury Farm, Bedford, Bedfordshire. TL 0784 5044 TL 0784 5023'. *S Midlands Archaeol* 18, 7–11
- Ballin, T B 1996 *Klassifikasjonssystem for Stenartefakter* (Universitetets Oldsaksamling, Varia 36). Oslo
- Ballin, T B 1999 'Kronologiske og Regionale Forhold i Sydnorsk Stenalder. En Analyse med Udgangspunkt i Bopladserne ved Lundevågen (Farsundprosjektet)'. Unpublished PhD thesis, Institute of Prehistoric Archaeology, Moesgård, Aarhus University. Højbjerg
- Ballin, T B 2000a 'Chronology and regionality in the Stone Age of southern Norway: an analysis based on the settlements at Lundevågen (The Farsund Project)', in Christensen, I and Stensgaard Jensen, B (eds) 'Doctorates and PhDs. Summaries of Doctorates and PhDs awarded by the University of Aarhus in 1999'. *Acta Jutlandica* 75(3)/University Life Series 8, 100–4
- Ballin, T B 2000b 'Classification and description of lithic artefacts. A discussion of the basic lithic terminology'. *Lithics* 21, 9–15
- Ballin, T B 2002 'Later Bronze Age flint technology. A presentation and discussion of post-barrow debitage from monuments in the Raunds area, Northamptonshire', *Lithics* 23, 3–28
- Ballin, T B forthcoming 'The Mesolithic period in southern Norway', in Saville, A (ed), *Mesolithic Scotland: the Early Holocene Prehistory of Scotland and its European Context*. Edinburgh: Society of Antiquaries of Scotland
- Bamford, H M 1975 'The pottery', in Moore, W and Williams, J 1975 'A later Neolithic site at Ecton, Northampton'. *Northamptonshire Archaeol* 10, 12–19
- Bamford, H M 1982 *Beaker Domestic Sites in the Fen Edge and East Anglia* (E Anglian Archaeol Rep 18). Gressenhall: Norfolk Archaeological Unit
- Bamford, H M 1985 *Briar Hill. Excavation 1974–1978* (Northampton Development Corporation Archaeol Mono 3). Northampton: Northampton Development Corporation
- Bamford, H M forthcoming Reports on struck flint and Neolithic and Bronze Age pottery, in Mackreth, D F, 'Prehistoric burial sites and finds in Orton Meadows, Peterborough'
- Barclay, A 1999 'Grooved Ware from the Upper Thames region', in Cleal, R and MacSween, A (eds) *Grooved Ware in Britain and Ireland* (Neolithic Studies Group Seminar Papers 3). Oxford and Oakville: Oxbow Books, 19–22
- Barclay, A J 2002 'Ceramic lives', in Hill, J D and Woodward, A (eds) *Prehistoric Britain: The Ceramic Basis* (Prehistoric Ceramics Research Group Occas Pub 3). Oxford: Oxbow Books, 83–95
- Barclay, A and Bayliss, A 1999 'Cursus monuments and the radiocarbon problem', in Barclay, A and Harding, J (eds) *Pathways and Ceremonies. the Cursus Monuments of Britain and Ireland* (Neolithic Studies Group Seminar Papers 4). Oxford and Oakville: Oxbow Books, 11–29
- Barclay, A, Bradley, R, Hey, G and Lambrick, G 1996 'The earlier prehistory of the Oxford region in the light of recent research'. *Oxoniensia* 61, 2–20
- Barclay, A and Glass, H with Parry, C 1995 'Excavations of Neolithic and Bronze Age ring ditches, Shorncliffe Quarry, Somerford Keynes, Gloucestershire'. *Trans Bristol Gloucestershire Archaeol Soc* 113, 21–60
- Barclay, A, Gray, M and Lambrick, G 1995 *Excavations at the Devil's Quoits, Stanton Harcourt, Oxfordshire, 1972–3 and 1988* (Thames Valley Landscapes: the Windrush Valley 3). Oxford: Oxford Archaeological Unit
- Barclay, A and Halpin, C 1999 *Excavations at Barrow Hills, Radley, Oxfordshire. Volume 1: the Neolithic and Bronze Age Monument Complex* (Thames Valley Landscapes Mono 11). Oxford: Oxford Archaeological Unit
- Barclay, A and Hey, G 1999 'Cattle, cursus monuments and the river: the development of ritual and domestic landscapes in the Upper Thames valley', in Barclay, A and Harding, J (eds), *Pathways and Ceremonies. The Cursus Monuments of Britain and Ireland* (Neolithic Studies Group Seminar Papers 4). Oxford and Oakville: Oxbow Books, 67–76
- Barclay, A, Lambrick, G, Moore, J and Robinson, M 2003 *Lines in the Landscape: Cursus Monuments in the Upper Thames Valley* (Thames Valley Landscapes Mono 15). Oxford: Oxford Archaeology and Oxbow Books
- Barclay, A and Wallis, J 1999 'Gold from barrows 4A and 2', in Barclay, A and Halpin, C *Excavations at Barrow Hills, Radley, Oxfordshire. Volume 1: the Neolithic and Bronze Age Monument Complex* (Thames Valley Landscapes Mono 11). Oxford: Oxford Archaeological Unit, 183–6
- Barclay, G J, Brophy, K and MacGregor, G 2002 'Claish, Stirling: an early Neolithic structure in its context'. *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 132, 65–137
- Barclay G J and Russell-White CJ 1993 'Excavations in the ceremonial complex of the fourth to second millennium BC at Balfarg/Balbirnie, Glenrothes, Fife'. *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 123, 43–210
- Barker, G 1985 *Prehistoric Farming in Europe*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Barrett, J 1976 'Deverel-Rimbury: problems of chronology and interpretation', in Burgess, C and Miket, R, (eds)

- Settlement and Economy in the Third and Second Millennia BC* (British Archaeol Rep Brit Ser 33). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep, 289–309
- Barrett, J C 1988 'The living, the dead and the ancestors: Neolithic and early Bronze Age mortuary practice', in Barrett, J C and Kinnes, I A (eds) *The Archaeology of Context in the Neolithic and Bronze Age. Recent Trends*. Sheffield: Department of Archaeology and Prehistory, University of Sheffield, 30–41
- Barrett, J C 1994 *Fragments from Antiquity. An Archaeology of Social Life in Britain, 2900–1200 BC*. Oxford: Blackwell
- Barrett, J C, Bradley, R and Green, M 1991 *Landscape, Monuments and Society. The Prehistory of Cranborne Chase*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Barrett, J C, Lewis, J S C and Walsh, K 2001 'Perry Oaks – a history of inhabitation, part 2'. *London Archaeologist* 9(8), 221–7
- Bateman, T 1861 *Ten Years' Diggings in Celtic and Saxon Grave Hills in the Counties of Derby, Stafford and York from 1848 to 1858*. London: J R Smith
- Bates, S and Wiltshire, P E J 2000 'Excavation of a burnt mound at Feltwell Anchor, Norfolk, 1992'. *Norfolk Archaeol* 43(3), 389–414
- Bayley, J 2001 'Human skeletal material', in Chowne, P, Cleal, R M J and Fitzpatrick, A with Andrews, P *Excavations at Billingborough, 1975–8: a Bronze Age Settlement and Salt-working Site* (E Anglian Archaeol 94). Salisbury: Wessex Archaeology, 73–8
- Bayliss, A 1999 'On the taphonomy of charcoal samples for radiocarbon dating', in Evin, J, Oberlin, C, Daugas J-P and Salles, J F (eds) *Actes du 3ième Congrès International «Archéologie et 14C», Lyon, 6–10 Avril 1998 Revue d'Archéométrie Suppl 1999 et Soc Préhist Fr Mémoire* 26, 51–6, Lyon
- Bayliss, A, Groves, C, McCormac, G, Baillie, M, Brown, D and Bernard, M 1999 'Palaeoecology: precise dating of the Norfolk timber circle'. *Nature* 402 (6761), 479
- Bayliss, A and Pryor, F 2001 'Radiocarbon and absolute chronology', in Pryor, F *The Flag Fen Basin. Archaeology and Environment of a Fenland Landscape*. Swindon: English Heritage, 390–404
- Beck, C and Shennan, S 1991 *Amber in Prehistoric Britain* (Oxbow Monograph 8). Oxford: Oxbow Books
- Beckman, G G and Smith, K J 1974 'Micromorphological changes in surface soils following wetting, drying and trampling', in Rutherford, G K (ed) *Soil Microscopy*. Kingston, Ontario: The Limestone Press, 832–45
- Bell M 1983 'Valley sediments as evidence of prehistoric land-use on the South Downs'. *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society* 49, 119–50
- Bell, M 1990 'Sedimentation rates in the primary fills of chalk-cut features', in Robinson, D E (ed) *Experimentation and Reconstruction in Environmental Archaeology* (Symposia of the Association for Environmental Archaeology 9). Oxford: Oxbow Books, 237–48
- Bell, M, Caseldine, A and Neumann, H 1999 *Prehistoric Intertidal Archaeology in the Welsh Severn Estuary*. York: Council for British Archaeology
- Bell, M G, Fowler, P J and Hillson, S W (eds) 1996. *The Experimental Earthwork Project 1960–1992* (Council for British Archaeology Research Report 100). York: Council for British Archaeology
- Bellamy, P S 1992 'The excavation of Fordington Farm Round Barrow'. *Proc Dorset Natur Hist Archaeol Soc* 113, 107–32
- Bellamy, P 1997 'Flaked stone assemblages' in Smith, R C, Healy, F, Allen, M J, Morris, E L, Barnes, I and Woodward, P J *Excavations along the Route of the Dorchester By-pass, Dorset, 1986–8* (Wessex Archaeol Rep 11). Salisbury: Wessex Archaeology, 136–54
- Bender, B 1978 'Gather-hunter to farmer: a social perspective'. *World Archaeol* 10, 204–22
- Bennett, K D 1983 'Devensian, late-glacial and Flandrian vegetational history at Hockham Mere, Norfolk, England. 1. Pollen percentages and concentrations'. *New Phytologist* 95, 457–87
- Bennett, K D 1986 'Competitive interactions among forest tree populations in Norfolk, UK'. *New Phytologist* 103, 603–20
- Bennett, K D, Whittingham, G and Edwards, K J 1994 'Recent plant nomenclatural changes and pollen morphology in the British Isles'. *Quaternary Newsletter* 73, 1–6
- Benninghof, W S 1962 'Calculations of pollen and spore density in sediments by addition of exotic pollen in known quantities'. *Pollen et Spores* 4, 332–3
- Berridge, P 1995 'Cornish axe factories: fact or fiction?', in Ashton, N and David, A (eds) *Stories in Stone* (Lithic Studies Society Occas Pap 4). London: Lithic Studies Society, 45–56
- Berry, A C and Berry, R J 1967 'Epigenetic variation in the human cranium'. *J Anatomy* 101, 361–79
- Bethell, P H and Máté, I 1989 'The use of soil phosphate analysis in archaeology: A critique', in Henderson, J (ed) *Scientific Analysis in Archaeology* (Oxford Univ Comm Archaeol Mono 19). Oxford: Oxford Univ Comm Archaeol, 1–29
- Biddick, K 1980 'Appendix 7. Animal bones from the second millennium ditches, Newark Road subsite, Fengate', in Pryor, F *Excavation at Fengate, Peterborough, England: the Third Report* (Northamptonshire Archaeol Soc Mono 1/Royal Ontario Museum Archaeol Mono 6). Northampton and Toronto: Northamptonshire Archaeol Soc and Royal Ontario Museum, 217–32
- Biddulph, E, Keevill, G D and Scott, I R 2002 *Redlands Farm, Stanwick, Northamptonshire. The Roman Evidence. Issue No 2*. Oxford: Oxford Archaeology
- Binford, L R 1983 *In Pursuit of the Past. Decoding the Archaeological Record*. London: Thames and Hudson
- Bishop, M C and Coulston, J C N 1993 *Roman Military Equipment from the Punic Wars to the Fall of Rome*. London: Batsford
- Bloch, M 1971 *Placing the Dead. Tombs, Ancestral Villages, and Kinship Organization in Madagascar*. London: Seminar Press
- Blore, F A 1991 *Fieldwork Undertaken at Stanwick during November 1991. CAS Mobile Team*. Portsmouth: internal report, Central Archaeological Service
- Blore, F 1992 *Fieldwork Undertaken at Stanwick, Northamptonshire during 1992*. Portsmouth: internal report, Central Archaeological Service
- Boast, R 1995 'Fine pots, pure pots, Beaker pots', in Kinnes, I and Varndell, G (eds) *Unbaked Urns of Rudely Shape. Essays on British and Irish Pottery for Ian Longworth* (Oxbow Mono 55). Oxford: Oxbow Books, 69–80
- Boast, R B 1998 'Patterns by design: changing perspectives of Beaker variation', in Edmonds, M and Richards, C (eds) *Understanding the Neolithic of North-Western Europe*. Glasgow: Cruithne Press, 385–406
- Boddington, A 1996 *Raunds Furnells: the Anglo-Saxon Church and Churchyard. Raunds Area Project* (English Heritage Archaeol Rep 7). London: English Heritage

- Boiffin, J and Bresson, L M 1987 'Dynamique de formation des croutes superficielles: apport de l'analyse microscopique', in Fedoroff, N, Bresson, L M and Courty, M A (eds) *Soil Micromorphology*. Paris: Plaisir/l'Association Française pour l'Étude du Sol, 393-9
- Boismier, W A 1990 'Flints', in Russel, A D 'Two Beaker burials from Chilbolton, Hampshire'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 56, 158-9
- Bolton, B and Collingwood, C A 1975 *Hymenoptera: Formicidae* (Royal Entomological Society of London Handbook for the Identification of British Insects 6 pt 3c). London: Royal Entomological Society of
- Bonny, A P 1972 'A method for determining absolute pollen frequencies in lake sediments'. *New Phytologist* 71, 393-405
- Bonsall, C, Macklin, M G, Anderson, D E and Payton, R W 2002 'Climate change and the adoption of agriculture in north-west Europe'. *European J Archaeol* 5(1), 9-23
- Boschian, G 1997. 'Sedimentology and soil micromorphology of the late Pleistocene and early Holocene deposits of Grotta dell'Edera (Trieste Karst, NE Italy)'. *Geoarchaeology* 12, 227-50
- Boyd WE 1982a 'Sub-surface formation of charcoal and its possible relevance to the interpretation of charcoal remains in peat'. *Quaternary Newsletter* 37, 6-8
- Boyd WE 1982b 'Sub-surface formation of charcoal: an unexplained event in peat'. *Quaternary Newsletter* 38, 15-6
- Boyle, A 1999 'The human remains', in Barclay, A and Halpin, C *Excavations at Barrow Hills, Radley, Oxfordshire. Volume 1: the Neolithic and Bronze Age Monument Complex* (Thames Valley Landscapes Mono 11). Oxford: Oxford Archaeological Unit, 171-83
- Boyle, A forthcoming 'Shedding new light on old bones: a modified approach to the analysis of prehistoric skeletal material'
- Bradley, P 1995 'Flint', in Barclay, A and Glass, H with Parry, C 'Excavations of Neolithic and Bronze Age ring ditches, Shornocote Quarry, Somerford Keynes, Gloucestershire'. *Trans Bristol Gloucestershire Archaeol Soc* 113, 25-9, 31, 37, 39, 43-5
- Bradley, P 1999a 'Worked flint', in Barclay, A and Halpin, C *Excavations at Barrow Hills, Radley, Oxfordshire. Volume 1: the Neolithic and Bronze Age Monument Complex* (Thames Valley Landscapes Mono 11). Oxford: Oxford Archaeological Unit/OUCA, 14-15, 25-6, 31, 33-4, 38-40, 45, 49-52, 55, 57, 59-60, 63, 65-7, 71, 73, 77, 85-7, 94, 97, 100-1, 109-10, 114-5, 119, 124, 127-8, 133, 139-40, 145-7, 152, 156-7, 162, 166, 211-28
- Bradley, P 1999b 'Neolithic and Bronze Age background', in Barclay, A and Halpin, C *Excavations at Barrow Hills, Radley, Oxfordshire. Volume 1: the Neolithic and Bronze Age Monument Complex* (Thames Valley Landscapes 11). Oxford: Oxford Archaeological Unit/OUCA, 7-9
- Bradley, P, Parsons, M and Tyler, R 1997 'The excavation of two barrows at Merton, Oxfordshire'. *Oxoniensia* 62, 51-86
- Bradley, R 1984a 'Regional systems in Neolithic Britain', in Bradley, R and Gardiner, J (eds) *Neolithic Studies. A Review of Some Current Research* (Brit Archaeol Rep Brie Ser 133). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep, 5-14
- Bradley, R 1984b *The Social Foundations of Prehistoric Britain. Themes and Variations in the Archaeology of Power*. London and New York: Longman
- Bradley, R 1987a 'Time regained: the creation of continuity'. *J Brit Archaeol Assoc* 140, 1-17
- Bradley, R 1987b 'Flint technology and the character of Neolithic settlement', in Brown, A G and Edmonds, M R (eds) *Lithic Analysis and Later British Prehistory. Some Problems and Approaches* (Brit Archaeol Rep Brit Ser 162). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep, 181-5
- Bradley, R 1990 *The Passage of Arms. An Archaeological Analysis of Prehistoric Hoards and Votive Deposits*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Bradley, R 1991 'Monuments and places', in Garwood, P Jennings, J, Skeates, R and Toms, J (eds) *Sacred and Profane. Proceedings of a Conference on Archaeology, Ritual and Religion. Oxford, 1989*. Oxford: Oxford University Committee for Archaeology (Monograph No. 32), 135-40
- Bradley, R 1992 'The excavation of an oval barrow beside the Abingdon causewayed enclosure'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 58, 127-42
- Bradley, R 1993 *Altering the Earth: the Origins of Monuments in Britain and Continental Europe*. Edinburgh: Society of Antiquaries of Scotland Monograph Series 8
- Bradley, R 1996 'Long houses, long mounds and Neolithic enclosures'. *J Material Culture* 1(2), 239-55
- Bradley R 1998 *The Significance of Monuments: on the Shaping of Human Experience in Neolithic and Bronze Age Europe*. London: Routledge
- Bradley, R and Edmonds, M 1993 *Interpreting the Axe Trade*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Bradley, R and Gordon, K 1988 'Human skulls from the river Thames, their dating and significance'. *Antiquity* 62, 503-9
- Braithwaite, M 1984 'Ritual and prestige in the prehistory of Wessex, c 2200-1400 BC. A new dimension to the archaeological evidence', in Miller, D and Tilley, C (eds) *Ideology, Power and Prehistory*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 93-110
- Brain, C K 1981 *The Hunters or the Hunted?* Chicago and London: The University of Chicago Press
- Brendell, M J D 1975 *Coleoptera: Tenebrionidae* (Royal Entomological Society Handbook for the Identification of British Insects 5 pt 10). London: Royal Entomological Society of London
- Brennand, M and Taylor, M 2003 'The survey and excavation of a Bronze Age timber circle at Holme-next-the-Sea, Norfolk, 1988-9'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 69, 1-84
- Brewster, T C M 1984 *The Excavation of Whitegrounds Barrow, Burythorpe*. Wintringham: East Riding Archaeol Res Comm
- Briard, J 1984 *Les Tumulus d'Armorique (L'Âge du Bronze en France 3)*. Paris: Picard
- Briggs, C S 1982 'Jet and geology'. *Current Archaeol*, 82, 351
- Briscoe, G 1954 'Bronze Age burials at How Hill, Icklingham'. *Proc Cambridge Antiq Soc* 48, 6-9
- Briscoe, G 1956 'Swale's Tumulus: a combined Neolithic A and Bronze Age barrow at Worlington, Suffolk'. *Proc Cambridge Antiq Soc* 50, 101-12
- Bronk Ramsey, C 1995 'Radiocarbon calibration and analysis of stratigraphy'. *Radiocarbon* 36, 425-30
- Bronk Ramsey, C 1998 'Probability and dating'. *Radiocarbon* 40, 461-74
- Bronk Ramsey, C 2000 'Comment on "The use of Bayesian statistics for 14C dates of chronologically ordered samples: a critical analysis"'. *Radiocarbon* 42, 199-202
- Bronk Ramsey, C 2001 'Development of the radiocarbon calibration program Oxcal'. *Radiocarbon* 43, 355-63
- Bronk Ramsey, C and Hedges, R E M 1997 'Hybrid ion sources: radiocarbon measurements from microgram to

- milligram'. *Nuclear Instruments and Methods in Physics Research B* 123, 539–45
- Bronk Ramsey, C, Pettitt, P B, Hedges, R E M, Hodgins, G W L and Owen, D C 2000 'Radiocarbon dates from the Oxford AMS system: *Archaeometry* datelist 29'. *Archaeometry* 42, 243–54
- Brophy K W 2000 'Drybridge: a cursus in Ayrshire', in Harding J and Johnston R (eds) *Northern Past: Interpretations of the Later Prehistory of Northern England and Southern Scotland* (British Archaeological Reports British Series 302). Oxford: British Archaeological Reports, 45–56
- Brothwell, D 1981 *Digging up Bones* (3rd edition). Oxford: Oxford University Press, for British Museum of Natural History
- Brown, A 1991 'Structured deposition and technological change among the flaked stone artefacts from Cranborne Chase', in Barrett, J, Bradley, R and Hall, M (eds) *Papers on the Prehistoric Archaeology of Cranborne Chase* (Oxbow Mono 11). Oxford: Oxbow Books, 101–33
- Brown, A 1992a 'Worked flint – late Bronze Age', in Moore, J and Jennings, D *Reading Business Park: A Bronze Age Landscape* (Thames Valley Landscape Mono, Kennet Valley, 1). Oxford: Oxford Archaeological Unit, 90–3
- Brown, A 1992b 'A Romano-British shell-gritted pottery and tile manufacturing site at Harrold, Beds'. *Bedfordshire Archaeol* 21, 19–107
- Brown, A G 2000 'Floodplain vegetation history: clearings as potential ritual spaces', in Fairbairn, A S (ed) *Plants in Neolithic Britain and Beyond* (Neolithic Studies Group Seminar Papers 5). Oxford: Oxbow Books, 49–62
- Brown, A G 2006 'The environment of the Raunds area', in Parry, S *Raunds Area Survey. An Archaeological Study of the Landscape of Raunds, Northamptonshire 1985–94*. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 19–31
- Brown, A G and Keough, M 1992a Holocene floodplain metamorphosis in the East Midlands, United Kingdom, *Geomorphology* 4, 433–45
- Brown, A G and Keough, M 1992b Palaeo-channels, palaeo-landsurfaces and the 3-D reconstruction of floodplain environmental change, in Carling, P A and Petts, G E (eds) *Lowland Floodplain Rivers: a Geomorphological Perspective*. Chichester: Wiley, 185–202
- Brown, A G and Keough, M K 1992c 'Palaeochannels and palaeo-landsurfaces: the geoarchaeological potential of some Midland floodplains', in Needham, S and Macklin, M G (eds) *Alluvial Archaeology in Britain. Proceedings of a Conference Sponsored by the RMC Group plc 3–5 January 1991, British Museum* (Oxbow Mono 27). Oxford: Oxbow Books, 185–96
- Brown, A G, Keough, M and Rice R J 1994 'Floodplain evolution in the East Midlands, United Kingdom: the Late Glacial and Flandrian record from the Soar and Nene valleys'. *Phil Trans Roy Soc London Ser A* 348, 261–93
- Brown, B, Knocker, G M, Smedley, N and West, S E 1954 'Excavations at Grimstone End, Pakenham'. *Proc Suffolk Inst Hist Archaeol* 26, 186–207
- Brown, N R 1999 *The Archaeology of Ardleigh, Essex: Excavations 1955–1980* (E Anglian Archaeol Rep 90). Chelmsford: Essex County Council Heritage Conservation Planning Division
- Brown, N and Murphy, P 1997 'Neolithic and Bronze Age', in J Glazebrook (ed) *Research and Archaeology: A Framework for the Eastern Counties 1. Resource Assessment* (East Anglian Archaeology Occasional Paper 3). Norwich: Scole Archaeology Committee for East Anglia, 12–22
- Brown, T 1997 'Clearances and clearings: deforestation in Mesolithic/Neolithic Britain'. *Oxford J Archaeol* 16(2), 133–46
- Brück, J 1995 'A place for the dead: the role of human remains in late Bronze Age Britain'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 61, 245–77
- Brück, J 2001 'Body metaphors and technologies of transformation in the English middle and late Bronze Age', in Brück, J (ed) *Bronze Age Landscapes. Tradition and Transformation*. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 149–60
- Buck, C E, Cavanagh, W G and Litton, C D 1996 *Bayesian Approach to Interpreting Archaeological Data*. Chichester: Wiley
- Buck, C E, Christen, J A, Kenworthy, J B and Litton, C D 1994 'Estimating the duration of archaeological activity using 14C determinations'. *Oxford Journal of Archaeology* 13, 229–40
- Buck, C E, Kenworthy, J B, Litton, C D and Smith, A F M 1991 'Combining archaeological and radiocarbon information: a Bayesian approach to calibration'. *Antiquity* 65, 808–21
- Buck, C E, Litton, C D and Scott, E M 1994 'Making the most of radiocarbon dating: some statistical considerations'. *Antiquity* 68, 252–63
- Buck, C E, Litton, C D and Smith, A F M 1992 'Calibration of radiocarbon results pertaining to related archaeological events'. *J Archaeol Sci* 19, 497–512
- Bullock, P, Fedoroff, N, Jongerius, A, Stoops, G J and Tursina, T 1985 *Handbook for Soil Thin Section Description*. Wolverhampton: Waine Research Publishers
- Bullock, P and Murphy, C P 1979 'Evolution of a paleo-argillic brown earth (Paleudalf) from Oxfordshire, England'. *Geoderma* 22, 225–52
- Burchell, J P T and Piggott, S 1939 'Decorated prehistoric pottery from the bed of the Ebbsfleet, Northfleet, Kent'. *Antiq J* 19, 405–420
- Burgess, C B 1976 'An early Bronze Age settlement at Kilellan Farm, Islay, Argyll', in Burgess, C B and Miket, R (eds), *Settlement and Economy in the Third Millennium BC* (Brit Archaeol Rep Brit Ser 33). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep, 181–207
- Burgess, C B 1986 'Urnes of no small variety: Collared Urns reviewed'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 52, 339–51
- Burgess, C B and Gerloff, S 1981 *The Dirks and Rapiers of Great Britain and Ireland* (Praehistorische Bronzefunde 4, Band 7). Munich: C H Beck
- Burke, J F 1834 *British Husbandry, Exhibiting the Farming Practice in Various Parts of the United Kingdom* (2 vols). London: Baldwin and Cradock
- Burkitt, M, Fox, C and Abbott, W 1926 'Early man', in Page, W, Proby, G and Norris, H E (eds) *The Victoria History of the County of Huntingdon Volume I*. London: The St Catherine's Press, 193–218
- Burleigh, R, Ambers, J and Matthews, K 1984 'British Museum natural radiocarbon measurements XVII'. *Radiocarbon* 26, 59–74
- Burton, R G P 1981 *Soils in Cambridgeshire II. Sheet TF 00E/10W* (Soil Survey Record 69). Harpenden: Soil Survey of England and Wales
- Bussell G D, Pollard, A M and Baird, D C 1982 'The characterisation of early Bronze Age jet and jet-like material by X-ray fluorescence'. *Wiltshire Archaeol/Natur Hist Mag* 76, 27–32

- Butler, A, Clay, P and Thomas, J 2002 'A causewayed enclosure at Husbands Bosworth, Leicestershire', in Vardell, G and Topping, P *Enclosures in Northern Europe. Essays on Causewayed and Non-causewayed Sites*. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 107–9
- Campbell, G 1992 'Bronze Age plant remains', in Moore, J and Jennings, D *Reading Business Park: a Bronze Age Landscape* (Thames Valley Landscapes: the Kennet Valley volume 1). Oxford: Oxford Archaeological Unit, 103–10
- Campbell, G 1993 'Assessment of Stanwick 1992 samples: charcoal and other charred plant remains'. Unpublished document prepared for Raunds Area Project
- Campbell, G, 2000 'Plant utilization: the evidence from charred plant remains', in Cunliffe, B *The Danebury Environs Programme, the Prehistory of a Wessex Landscape, Volume 1: Introduction* (Oxford University Committee for Archaeology Monograph 48). Oxford: Oxford University Committee for Archaeology, 45–59
- Campbell, G forthcoming *A Review of Macroscopic Plant Remains Studies in Southern England* (CfA Report Series). Portsmouth: CfA
- Campbell, G C and Robinson, M forthcoming 'Molluscs from palaeochannel deposits at West Cotton', in Chapman, A *West Cotton: a Study of Medieval Settlement Dynamics: Excavations at West Cotton, Raunds, Northamptonshire 1985–89*
- Carruthers, W 1992 'Plant Remains', in Butterworth, C A and Lobb, S J 'Excavations at Field Farm, Burghfield, Berkshire', in *Excavations in the Burghfield Area, Berkshire* (Wessex Archaeological Report 1). Salisbury: Wessex Archaeology, 5–70, 63–5
- Case, H J 1956 'The Neolithic causewayed camp at Abingdon, Berks'. *Antiq J* 36, 11–30
- Case, H J 1969 'Neolithic explanations'. *Antiquity* 43(171), 176–86
- Case, H J 1977 'The Beaker culture in Britain and Ireland', in R J Mercer (ed) *Beakers in Britain and Europe* (Brit Archaeol Rep Internat Ser S26). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep, 71–101
- Case, H 1982 'Introduction' in, Case, H J and Whittle, A W R (eds) *Settlement Patterns in the Oxford Region: Excavations at the Abingdon Causewayed Enclosure and Other Sites* (Council for British Archaeology Research Report 44). London: Council for British Archaeology, 1–9
- Case, H J 1991 'Some comments on radiocarbon dating and British Beakers'. *Scottish Archaeol Review* 8, 70–1
- Case, H 1993 Beakers: deconstruction and after'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 59, 214–68
- Case, H 1995 'Beakers: loosening a stereotype', in Kinnes, I and Vardell, G (eds) *Unbaked Urns of Rudely Shape. Essays on British and Irish Pottery for Ian Longworth* (Oxbow Mono 55). Oxford: Oxbow Books, 55–68
- Case, H J, Bayne, N, Steele, S, Avery, M and Sutermeister, H 1965 'Excavations at City Farm, Hanborough, Oxon'. *Oxoniensia* 29–30, 1–98
- Case, H J and Whittle, A W R (eds) 1982 *Settlement Patterns in the Oxford Region: Excavations at the Abingdon Causewayed Enclosure and Other Sites* (Council for British Archaeology Research Report 44). London: Council for British Archaeology
- Catling, H W A 1959 'A Beaker-culture barrow at North Stoke, Oxon'. *Oxoniensia* 24, 1–12
- Cawdor, the Earl and Fox, C 1924 'The Beacon Hill barrow, Barton Mills, Suffolk'. *Proc Cambridge Antiq Soc* 26, 19–57
- Challands, A 1998 'The magnetic susceptibility survey', in Pryor, F *Etton: Excavations at a Neolithic Causewayed Enclosure near Maxey, Cambridgeshire, 1982–87* (English Heritage Archaeol Rep 18). London: English Heritage, 73–7
- Challinor, D 1999 'Charcoal analysis and context-related variation: a case study'. University College London, Institute of Archaeology. Dissertation submitted in partial fulfilment of the requirements for the degree of M.Sc. in Archaeology of the University of London in 1999
- Chamberlain, A 1996 'More dating evidence for human remains in British caves'. *Antiquity* 70(270), 950–3
- Chambers, C H 1950 'Congenital anomalies of the tarsal navicular with particular reference to calcaneo-navicular coalition'. *Brit J Radiology* 23, 580–86
- Chapman, A 1985 'Appendix 4: the construction of the Briar Hill earthworks: a work study', in Bamford, H M *Briar Hill. Excavation 1974–1978* (Northampton Development Corporation Archaeol Mono 3). Northampton: Northampton Development Corporation, microfiche 139–44
- Chapman, A (ed) 1991 *Excavations at West Cotton, Raunds, Northamptonshire 1985–1989. Structural evidence. The Prehistoric*. Northampton: Northamptonshire Archaeology Unit (Contracts Section)
- Chapman, A 1997a 'The excavation of Neolithic and medieval mounds at Tansor crossroads, Northamptonshire 1995'. *Northamptonshire Archaeol* 27, 3–50
- Chapman, A 1997b 'Rainsborough, long barrow SP 524349'. *Northamptonshire Archaeol* 27, 215
- Chapman, A 1999 'An archaeological resource assessment of the Neolithic and Bronze Age in Northamptonshire', in Cooper, N (ed) *Draft Archaeological Resource Assessment for the East Midlands*. Leicester: University of Leicester Archaeological Services. <http://www.le.ac.uk/archaeology/research/projects/eastmidsw/pdfs/14nhneba.pdf>
- Chapman, A 2004 'Gayhurst barrow cemetery', *Current Archaeology* 191, 16(11), 510–11
- Chapman, A forthcoming a *West Cotton: a Study of Medieval Settlement Dynamics. Excavations at West Cotton, Raunds, Northamptonshire 1985–89*
- Chapman, A forthcoming b 'A Bronze Age barrow cemetery at Gayhurst quarry, Buckinghamshire', *Rec Buckinghamshire*
- Chapman, A, Jones, C, Holmes, M and Prentice, J 1999 'Gayhurst, Gayhurst Quarry'. *South Midlands Archaeol* 29, 17–20
- Charters, S Evershed, R P and Blinkhorn, P W 1995 'Evidence for the mixing of fats and waxes in archaeological ceramics'. *Archaeometry* 37(1), 113–27
- Chartres, C J 1997 'Anthropogenic impacts on soil properties as seen using micromorphology', in Shoba, S, Gerasimova, M and Miedema, R (eds) *Soil Micromorphology: Studies on Soil Diversity, Diagnostics, Dynamics*. Moscow: Wageningen/International Society of Soil Science, 233–46
- Cherry, J F 1978 'Generalisation and the archaeology of the state', in Green, D, Haselgrove, C and Spriggs, M (eds), *Social Organisation and Settlement: Contributions from Anthropology, Archaeology and Geography* (Brit Archaeol Rep Internat Ser 47). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep, 411–37
- Chester, G J 1850 untitled communication to the Archaeological Institute of Great Britain and Ireland 3 May 1850. *Archaeol J* 7, 190–1

- Childe, V G and Smith, I F 1954 'Excavation of a Neolithic barrow on Whiteleaf Hill, Bucks', *Proc Prehist Soc* 20(2), 212–30
- Clapham, A R, Tutin, T G and Moore, D M 1989 *Flora of the British Isles*, (1st paperback edition with corrections). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Clare, T 1986 'Towards a reappraisal of henge monuments'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 52, 281–316
- Clark, A J 1983 'The testimony of the topsoil', in Maxwell, G S (ed) *The Impact of Aerial Reconnaissance on Archaeology* (Council for British Archaeology Research Report 49). London: Council for British Archaeology, 128–35
- Clark, A J 1996 *Seeing Beneath the Soil – Prospecting Methods in Archaeology* (2nd edition). London: Batsford
- Clark, J G D 1933 'Report on an early Bronze Age site in the south-eastern Fens'. *Antiq J* 13, 266–96
- Clark, J G D 1934 'Derivative forms of the *petit tranchet* in Britain'. *Archaeol J* 91, 32–58
- Clark, J G D 1936 'The timber monument at Arminghall and its affinities'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 2, 1–51
- Clark, J G D 1938 'Early man', in Salzman, L F (ed), *The Victoria History of the County of Cambridgeshire and the Isle of Ely. Volume I*. London: Oxford University Press
- Clark, J G D 1955 'A microlithic industry from the Cambridgeshire Fenland and other industries of Sauveteerian affinities from Britain'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 21, 3–20
- Clark, J G D 1960 'Excavations at the Neolithic site at Hurst Fen, Mildenhall, Suffolk (1954 1957 and 1958)'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 26, 202–45
- Clark, J D G 1966 'The invasion hypothesis in British Archaeology'. *Antiquity* 40(159), 172–89
- Clark, J G D and Higgs, E S 1960 'Flint industry', in Clark, J G D 'Excavations at the Neolithic site at Hurst Fen, Mildenhall, Suffolk (1954, 1957 and 1958)'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 26, 214–26
- Clark, T 1990. *Seeing Beneath the Soil*. London: Batsford
- Clarke, D L 1970 *Beaker Pottery of Great Britain and Ireland*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Clarke, D V, Cowie, T G and Foxon, A 1985 *Symbols of Power at the Time of Stonehenge*. Edinburgh: National Museum of Antiquities of Scotland
- Clarke, R R and Wells, C P B 1955 'Early Bronze Age burials at Barton Bendish, Norfolk'. *Norfolk Archaeol* 31(2), 224–30
- Clay, P 1981 *Two Multi-phase Sites at Sproxtton and Eaton, Leicestershire* (Leicester Museums, Art Galleries and Records Service Archaeol Rep 2). Leicester: Leicester Museums, Art Galleries and Records Service
- Clay, P 1999a 'A first causewayed enclosure for Leicestershire'. *Past* 32 (July), 3–4
- Clay, P 1999b 'The Neolithic and Bronze Age of Leicestershire and Rutland'. *Leicestershire Archaeol Hist Soc Trans* 73, 1–18
- Cleal, R 1992 'The pottery', in Gingell, C *The Marlborough Downs: a Later Bronze Age Landscape and its Origins* (Wiltshire Archaeol Natur Hist Soc Mono 1). Devizes: Wiltshire Archaeol Natur Hist Soc, 61–103
- Cleal, R M J 1995 'Pottery fabrics in Wessex in the fourth to second millennia BC', in Kinnes, I and Vardell, G, (eds) *'Unbaked Urns of Rudely Shape'. Essays on British and Irish Pottery for Ian Longworth* (Oxbow Mono 55). Oxford: Oxbow Books, 185–94
- Cleal, R M J 1999 'The prehistoric pottery', in Barclay, A and Halpin, C *Excavations at Barrow Hills, Radley, Oxfordshire. Volume 1: the Neolithic and Bronze Age Monument Complex* (Thames Valley Landscapes Mono 11). Oxford: Oxford Archaeological Unit, 192–210
- Cleal, R M J, Cooper, J and Williams, D F 1994 'Shells and sherds: identification of inclusions in Grooved Ware, with associated radiocarbon dates from Amesbury, Wiltshire'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 60, 445–8
- Cleal, R M J, Walker, K and Montague, R 1995 *Stonehenge in its Landscape. Twentieth-century Excavations* (English Heritage Archaeol Rep 10). London: English Heritage
- Clough, T H McK. and Green, B. 1972. 'The petrological identification of stone implements in East Anglia', *Proc Prehistoric Society* 38, 108–55
- Clough, T H McK and Cummins, W A (eds) 1988 *Stone Axe Studies Volume 2* (Council for British Archaeology Research Report 67). London: Council for British Archaeology
- Clutton-Brock, J 1981 *Domesticated Animals*. London: British Museum (Natural History)
- Clutton-Brock, J and Burleigh, R 1983 'Some archaeological applications of the dating of animal bone by radiocarbon with particular reference to post-Pleistocene extinctions', in Mook, W G and Waterbolk, H T (eds) *Proceedings of the First International Symposium 14C and Archaeology* (PACT 8), 409–19. Strasbourg: Council of Europe
- Cole, M 1995 *Report on Geophysical Surveys at Three Barrow Sites near Higham Ferrers, Nhants for the Raunds Area Project, March 1995* (Ancient Monuments Laboratory Report 18/95). London: English Heritage
- Cole, M A 1997 'Geophysical surveys of three pond barrows in the Lake Down barrow group near Wilsford, Wiltshire'. *Archaeological Prospection* 4(3) 106–13
- Coles, J M 1969 'Scottish early Bronze Age metalwork'. *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 101, 1–118
- Coles, J M and Darrah, R 1977 'Experimental investigations in hurdle making'. *Somerset Levels Pap* 3, 32–8
- Coles, J M and Orme, B J 1979 'The Sweet Track: Drove site'. *Somerset Levels Pap* 5, 43–64
- Coles, S, Pine, J and Preston, S forthcoming 'Bronze Age and Saxon landscapes on the Isle of Sheppey: excavations at Shrubsoles Hill, Brambledown, 1999–2001' (Thames Valley Archaeological Services)
- Collingwood, C A and Barrett, K E J 1964 'The vice-county distribution of indigenous ants in the British Isles'. *Trans Soc Brit Entomology* 16, 93–114
- Colquhoun, I and Burgess, C B 1988 *The Swords of Britain* (Præhistorische Bronzefunde 4, Band 5). Munich: C H Beck
- Conesa, A P, Fardeau, J C and Simon-Sylvestre, G 1982 'Phosphorus and sulphur', in Bonneau, M and Souchier B (eds) *Constituents and Properties of Soils*. London: Academic Press, 443–57
- Cook, G and Bayliss, A 1994 'The radiocarbon determinations', in French, C A I *Excavation of the Deeping St Nicholas Barrow Complex, South Lincolnshire* (Lincolnshire Archaeology and Heritage Report 1). Heckington: Lincolnshire Archaeology and Heritage, 42–6
- Coombs, D 1973 'Perio – the finds'. *Durobrivæ* 1, 25–6
- Coombs, D 2001 'Metalwork', in Pryor, F *The Flag Fen Basin. Archaeology and Environment of a Fenland Landscape* (English Heritage Archaeological Report). Swindon: English Heritage, 255–98

- Copley, M S, Berstan, R, Dudd, S N, Docherty, G, Mukherjee, A, Straker, V, Payne, S and Evershed, R P forthcoming 'Chemical evidence for widespread dairying in British prehistory', *Proc National Acad Sciences*
- Cornwall, I W 1958 *Soils for the Archaeologist*. London: Phoenix House
- Cotton, J 1991 'Prehistory in Greater London'. *Current Archaeol* 124, 151-4
- Courty, M A, Goldberg, P and Macphail, R I 1989 *Soils and Micromorphology in Archaeology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Courty, M A, Goldberg, P and Macphail, R I 1994 'Ancient people - lifestyles and cultural practices', in Wilding, L (ed) *Transactions of the 15th World Congress of Soil Science, International Society of Soil Science, Mexico, Acapulco: International Society of Soil Science*, 250-69
- Cowie, T G 1978 *Bronze Age Food Vessel Urns in Northern Britain* (Brit Archaeol Rep Brit Ser 55). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep
- Crabtree, K 1990 'Experimental earthworks in the United Kingdom', in Robinson, D E (ed) *Experimentation and Reconstruction in Environmental Archaeology* (Symposia of the Association for Environmental Archaeology 9). Oxford: Oxbow Books, 225-35
- Crabtree, K 1996 'Pollen analysis, old land surface', in Bell, M, Fowler, P J and Hillson, S W (eds) *The Experimental Earthwork Project, 1960-1992* (Council for British Archaeology Research Report 100). York: Council for British Archaeology, 127-31
- Crawford, D J 1973 'The opium poppy: a study in Ptolemaic agriculture', in Finley, M I (ed) *Problèmes de la Terre en Grèce Ancienne*. Paris: Mouton & Co, 224-51
- Crombé, P 1993 'Tree-fall features on final Palaeolithic and Mesolithic sites situated on sandy soils: how to deal with it'. *Helenium* 33, 50-66
- Crowther, J 1997 'Soil phosphate surveys: critical approaches to sampling, analysis and interpretation'. *Archaeological Prospection* 4, 93-102
- Crowther, J and Barker, P 1995 'Magnetic susceptibility: distinguishing anthropogenic effects from the natural'. *Archaeological Prospection* 2, 207-15
- Crowther, J, Macphail, R I and Cruise, G M 1996 'Short-term burial change in a humid rendzina, Overton Down Experimental Earthwork, Wiltshire, England'. *Geoarchaeology*, 11(2), 95-117
- Cummins, W A and Moore, W R G 1988 'The petrological identification of stone implements from the south-east Midlands', in Clough, T H McK and Cummins, W A (eds) *Stone Axe Studies Volume 2* (Council for British Archaeology Research Report 67). London: Council for British Archaeology, 41-4
- Cunliffe, B 1992 'Pits, preconceptions and propitiation in the British Iron Age'. *Oxford J Archaeol* 11(1), 69-83
- Cunliffe, B W and Phillipson, D W 1968 'Excavations at Eldon's Seat, Encombe, Dorset'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 34 191-237
- Curteis, M 1992 'Archaeology in Northamptonshire. Notes from Northampton Museum'. *Northamptonshire Archaeol* 24, 113-26
- Curwen, E 1939 'Blunted axe-like implements'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 5, 196-201
- Cutler, D F, Rundall, P J, Gasson, P E and Gale, R M O 1987. *Root Identification Manual of Trees and Shrubs*. London: Chapman and Hall
- Dale, M K 1937 'Yardley Hastings', in Salzman, L F (ed) *The Victoria History of the County of Northampton. Volume Four*. London: University of London Institute of Historical Research and Oxford University Press, 296
- Darlington, A 1968. *Plant Galls*. London: Blandford Press
- Darrah, R 1982 'Working unseasoned oak', in McGrail, S (ed) *Woodworking Techniques before AD 1500* (Brit Archaeol Rep Internat Ser 7). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep, 219-44
- Darvill, T C 1982 'The ceramic fabrics', in Britnell, W 'The excavation of two round barrows at Trelystan, Powys'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 48, 193-5
- Darvill, T 1987 *Prehistoric Britain*. London: Batsford
- Darvill, T C forthcoming 'A petrological analysis of the ceramic fabrics represented among the Neolithic pottery from Hambledon Hill, Dorset', in Mercer, R and Healy, F, *Hambledon Hill, Dorset. Excavation and Survey of a Neolithic Monument Complex and its Surrounding Landscape* (English Heritage Archaeol Mono). Swindon: English Heritage
- Davey, P J 1973 'Bronze Age Metalwork from Lincolnshire'. *Archaeologia* 104, 51-127
- David, A and Payne, A 1997 'Geophysical survey in the Stonehenge landscape', in Cunliffe, B and Renfrew, C (eds) *Science and Stonehenge* (Proceedings of the British Academy 92). Oxford: Oxford University Press, 73-114
- Davidson, D A, Carter, S, Boag, B, Long, D, Tipping, R and Tyler, A 1999 'Analysis of pollen in soils: processes of incorporation and redistribution of pollen in five soil profile types'. *Soil Biology and Chemistry* 31, 643-53
- Davis, M 1990 'A preliminary investigation into the composition and condition of early Bronze Age artefacts from Scotland'. Unpublished Diploma in Conservation dissertation, University of Durham
- Davis, M 1993 'The identification of various jet and jet-like materials used in the early Bronze Age in Scotland'. *The Conservator* 17, 11-18
- Davis, M 1993a 'When is jet not jet?', in Tennent, N H (ed) *Conservation Science in the United Kingdom. Preprints of the Meeting Held in Glasgow, May 1993*. Glasgow: James & James Science publishers Ltd, 85-90
- Davis, R V, Howard, H and Smith, I F 1988 'The petrological identification of stone implements from south-west England: sixth report', in Clough, T H McK and Cummins, W A (eds) *Stone Axe Studies Volume 2* (Council for British Archaeology Research Report 67). London: Council for British Archaeology, 14-20
- Davis, S J M 1987a *Prudhoe Castle, a Report on the Animal Remains* (Ancient Monuments Laboratory Report 162/87). London: English Heritage
- Davis, S J M 1987b 'The dentition of an Iron Age pony', in Ashbee, P 'Warsash, Hampshire excavations, 1954'. *Proc Hampshire Field Club Archaeol Soc* 43, 52-5
- Davis, S J M 1987c *The Archaeology of Animals*. London: Batsford
- Davis, S J M 1989 *The animal remains from Barrow 1 at Irthlingborough (Early Bronze Age), Northamptonshire: 1986 excavations* (Ancient Monuments Laboratory report, 119/89). London: English Heritage
- Davis, S J M 1988 *Animal Bones from Dodder Hill, a Roman Fort near Droitwich (Hereford and Worcester), Excavated in 1977* (Ancient Monuments Laboratory Report 140/88). London: English Heritage
- Davis, S J M 1992 *A Rapid Method for Recording Information about Animal Bones from Archaeological Sites* (Ancient Monuments Laboratory Report 19/92). London: English Heritage

- Davis, S J M and Payne, S 1993 'A barrow full of cattle skulls'. *Antiquity* 67, 12–22
- Dawson, M 1993 'Bedford Southern Bypass'. *S Midlands Archaeol* 23, 7–12
- Dawson, M 1996 'Plantation Quarry, Willington: Excavations 1988–1991'. *Bedfordshire Archaeology* 22, 2–49
- Dawson, M (ed) 2000 *Prehistoric, Roman, and Post-Roman Landscapes of the Great Ouse Valley* (Council for British Archaeology Research Report 119). London: Council for British Archaeology
- Dawson, M 2000 'The Mesolithic interlude', in Dawson, M (ed) *Prehistoric, Roman, and Post-Roman Landscapes of the Great Ouse Valley* (Council for British Archaeology Research Report 119). London: Council for British Archaeology, 45–50
- Degerbøl, M and Fredskild, B 1970 'The *Urus* (*Bos primigenius* Bojanus) and Neolithic domesticated cattle (*Bos taurus domesticus* Linné) in Denmark'. *Det Kongelige Danske Videnskaberne Selskabs Biologiske Skrifter* 17, 1–234
- Delor, J-P, Genereau, F, Heurtaux, A, Jacob, J-P, Leredde, H, Nouvel, P and Pellet, C 1977 'L'implantation des nécropoles monumentales au sud du bassin parisien', in Constantin, C, Mordant, D and Simonin, D (eds) *La Culture de Cerny. Nouvelle Economie, Nouvelle Société au Néolithique. Actes du Colloque International de Nemours 9–10–11 Mai 1994*. Nemours: Association pour la Promotion de la Recherche Archéologique en Ile-de-France, 381–95
- Dennell, R W 1983 *European Economic Prehistory: a New Approach*. New York: Academic Press
- Dimbleby, G W 1962 *The Development of British Heathlands and their Soils*. Oxford: Clarendon Press
- Dimbleby, G W 1985 *The Palynology of Archaeological Sites*. London: Academic Press Inc
- Dix, B (ed) 1987 'The Raunds Area Project: second interim report'. *Northamptonshire Archaeol* 21, 3–30
- Dobney, K and Brothwell, D 1987 'A method for evaluating dental calculus on teeth from archaeological sites'. *J Archaeol Sci* 14, 343–51
- Donaldson, P 1977 'The excavation of a multiple round barrow at Barnack, Cambridgeshire' 1974–1976. *Proc Soc Antiq London* 57, 197–231
- Downer, G C 1975 *Dental Morphology: an Illustrated Guide*. Bristol: John Wright and Sons Ltd
- Downes, J 1992 'Distribution and significance of Bronze Age metalwork in the North Level', in French, C A I and Pryor, F M M *The South-West Fen Dyke Survey Project 1982–86* (E Anglian Archaeol 59). Peterborough: Fenland Archaeological Trust, 21–30
- Drew, C D and Piggott, S 1936a 'The excavation of long barrow 163a on Thickthorn Down, Dorset'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 2, 77–96
- Drew, C D and Piggott, S 1936b 'Two Bronze Age barrows, excavated by Mr Edward Cunningham'. *Proc Dorset Natur Hist and Archaeol Soc* 58, 18–25
- Drewett, P 1976 'The excavation of four round barrows of the second millennium BC at West Heath, Harting, 1973–75'. *Sussex Archaeol Collect* 114, 126–50
- Drewett, P 1985 'The excavation of barrows V–IX at West Heath, Harting, 1980'. *Sussex Archaeol Collect* 123, 35–60
- Driesch, A von den 1976 *A Guide to the Measurement of Animal Bones from Archaeological Sites* (Peabody Museum Bulletin 1). Cambridge, Massachusetts: Peabody Museum of Archaeology and Ethnology, Harvard University
- Driesch, A von den and Boessneck, J 1974 Kritische Anmerkungen zur Widerristhöhenberechnung aus Längenmassen vor- und frühgeschichtlicher Tierknochen, *Säugetierkundliche Mitteilungen*, 22(4), 325–48
- Duchaufour, P 1982 *Pedology*. London: George Allen and Unwin
- Dudd, S N and Evershed, R P 1998 'Direct demonstration of milk as an element of archaeological economies'. *Science* 282, 1478–81
- Dudd, S N and Evershed, R P 1999 'The organic residue analysis of the Neolithic pottery from Upper Ninepence', in Gibson, A M *The Walton Basin Project. Excavation and Survey in a Prehistoric Landscape 1993–1997* (Council for British Archaeology Research Report 118). York, Council for British Archaeology, 112–20
- Dudd, S N, Gibson, A M and Evershed, R P 1999 'Evidence for varying patterns of exploitation of animal products in different prehistoric pottery traditions based on lipids preserved in surface and absorbed residues'. *J Archaeol Sci* 26, 1473–82
- Duhamel, P, with Fonton, M and Carré, H 1997 'La nécropole monumentale Cerny de Passy (Yonne): description d'ensemble et problèmes d'interprétation', in Constantin, C, Mordant, D and Simonin, D (eds) *La Culture de Cerny. Nouvelle Economie, Nouvelle Société au Néolithique. Actes du Colloque International de Nemours 9–10–11 Mai 1994*. Nemours: Association pour la Promotion de la Recherche Archéologique en Ile-de-France, 389–448
- Dyer, J 1962 'Neolithic and Bronze Age sites at Barton Hill Farm, Bedfordshire'. *Bedfordshire Archaeol J* 1, 1–24
- Dymond, D P 1973 'The excavation of a prehistoric site at Upper Chamberlain's Farm, Eriswell'. *Proc Suffolk Inst Archaeol Hist* 27 (3), 186–90
- Eagles, B N and Evison, V I 1970 'Excavations at Harrold, Bedfordshire, 1951–53'. *Bedfordshire Archaeol J* 5, 17–55
- Earle T K 1991 'Property rights and the evolution of chiefdoms', in Earle, T K (ed) *Chiefdoms: Power, Economy and Ideology*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 71–99
- Earle, T 1997 *How Chiefs Come To Power: the Political Economy in Prehistory*. Stanford, California: Stanford University Press
- Edlin, H L 1973 *Woodland Crafts in Britain: an Account of the Traditional Uses of Trees and Timbers in the British Countryside*. Newton Abbott: David and Charles
- Edmonds, M 1987 'Rocks and risk: problems with lithic procurement strategies', in Brown, A G and Edmonds, M R (eds) *Lithic Analysis and Later British Prehistory. Some Problems and Approaches* (Brit Archaeol Rep Brit Ser 162). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep, 155–79
- Edmonds, M 1995 *Stone Tools and Society*. London: Batsford
- Edmonds, M 1998 'Polished stone axes and associated artefacts', in Pryor, F *Eiton: Excavations at a Neolithic Causewayed Enclosure near Maxey, Cambridgeshire, 1982–87* (English Heritage Archaeol Rep 18). London: English Heritage, 260–8
- Edmonds, M 1999 *Ancestral Geographies of the Neolithic. Landscapes, Monuments and Memory*. London and New York: Routledge
- Edmonds, M, Evans, C and Gibson, D 1999 'Assembly and collection – lithic complexes in the Cambridgeshire fenlands'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 65, 47–82
- Edwards K J 1982 'Man, space and the woodland edge – speculations on the detection and interpretation of

- human impact in pollen profiles', in Bell, M and Limbrey, S (eds) *Archaeological Aspects of Woodland Ecology* (Brit Archaeol Rep Internat Ser 146). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep, 5–22
- Edwards K J and Hiron K R 1984 'Cereal pollen grains in pre-elm decline deposits: implications for the earliest agriculture in Britain and Ireland'. *Journal of Archaeological Science* 11, 71–80
- Edwardson, A R 1957 'A Bronze Age burial at Barnham'. *Proc Suffolk Inst Hist Archaeol* 27(3), 186–90
- Eichholz, D E (ed) 1971 *Pliny Natural History with an English Translation in Ten Volumes. Volume X. Libri XXXVI–XXXVII* (Loeb Classical Library). London: William Heineman; Cambridge, Massachusetts: Harvard University Press
- Eliade M 1989 *The Myth of the Eternal Return, or Cosmos and History* (translated by Willard R Trask). London: Arkana
- Ellis, A E 1962 *British Freshwater Bivalve Molluscs* (The Linnean Society of London Synopses of the British Fauna 13). London: Linnean Society of London
- Ellis, C J 2004 *A Prehistoric Ritual Complex at Eynesbury, Cambridgeshire. Excavation of a Multi-period Site in the Great Ouse Valley, 2000–2001* (E Anglian Archaeol Occas Pap 17). Salisbury: Wessex Archaeology
- Ellison, A B 1975 'Pottery and settlements of the later Bronze Age in southern England'. Unpublished PhD thesis, University of Cambridge
- Ellison, A B 1981 'Towards a socio-economic model for the British Bronze Age in Southern England', in Hodder, I, Isaac, G and Hammond, N (eds) *Pattern of the Past. Studies in Honour of David Clarke*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 413–38
- Engelmark, R and Linderholm, J 1996 'Prehistoric land management and cultivation. A soil chemical study'. *6th Nordic Conference on the Application of Scientific Methods in Archaeology, Esbjerg 1993, P A C T, Arkaelogiske Rapporter fra Esbjerg Museum*, 315–22
- English Heritage 1995 *Geophysical Survey in Archaeological Field Evaluation* (Research and Professional Services Guideline 1). London: English Heritage
- Entwistle, R and Grant, A 1989 'The evidence for cereal cultivation and animal husbandry in the southern British Neolithic and Bronze Age', in Milles, A, Williams, D and Gardner, N (eds) *The Beginnings of Agriculture* (Brit Archaeol Rep Internat Ser 496). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep, 203–16
- Eogan, G 1999 'From Skane to Scotstown: some notes on amber in Bronze Age Ireland', in Harding, A F (ed), *Experiment and Design. Archaeological Studies in Honour of John Coles*. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 75–86
- Eriksen, B V 1997 'Implications of thermal pretreatment of chert in the German Mesolithic', in Schild, R and Sulgostowska, Z (eds) *Man and Flint. Proceedings of the VIIth International Flint Symposium. Institute of Archaeology and Ethnology, Warszawa: Institute of Archaeology and Ethnology, Polish Academy of Sciences*, 325–29
- Eriksen, B V 1999 'Varmebehandling af flint. Et eksperimentel-arkæologisk studie', in Høiris, O, Madsen, H J, Madsen, T and Vellev, J (eds) *Menneskelivets mangfoldighed. Arkæologisk og antropologisk forskning på Moesgård. Højbjerg*, 185–92
- Evans, C 1988 'Excavations at Haddenham, Cambridgeshire: a 'planned' enclosure and its regional affinities', in Burgess, C, Topping, P, Mordant, C and Maddison, M (eds) *Enclosures and Defences in the Neolithic of Western Europe* (Brit Archaeol Rep Internat Ser 403). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep, 127–48
- Evans, C 1996 'The excavation of a ring-ditch complex at Diddington, near Huntingdon, with a discussion of second-millennium BC pyre burial and regional cremation practices'. *Proc Cambridge Antiq Soc* 85, 11–26
- Evans, C and Hodder, I 2006 *A Woodland Archaeology. Neolithic Sites at Haddenham. The Haddenham Project, Volume 1*. Cambridge: MacDonald Institute for Archaeological Research
- Evans, C and Knight, M 2000 'A Fenland delta: later prehistoric land-use in the lower Ouse reaches', in Dawson, M (ed) *Prehistoric, Roman, and Post-Roman Landscapes of the Great Ouse Valley* (Council for British Archaeology Research Report 119). London: Council for British Archaeology, 89–106
- Evans, C and Knight, M 2001 'The "community of builders": the Barleycroft post alignments', in Brück, J (ed) *Bronze Age Landscapes. Tradition and Transformation*. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 83–98
- Evans, C, Pollard, J and Knight, M 1999 'Life in woods: tree-throws, "settlement" and forest cognition'. *Oxford J Archaeol* 18(3), 241–54
- Evans, J 1878 'Address to the Antiquarian Section of the meeting of the Institute at Northampton, 1878'. *Archaeol J* 35, 263–74
- Evans, J 1881 *The Ancient Bronze Implements, Weapons and Ornaments of Great Britain and Ireland*. London: Longmans
- Evans, J G 1971 'Habitat change on the calcareous soils of Britain: the impact of neolithic man', in Simpson, D D A (ed) *Settlement and Economy in Neolithic and Early Bronze Age Britain and Europe*. Leicester: Leicester University Press, 27–73
- Evans, J G 1972 *Land Snails in Archaeology*. London: Seminar Press
- Evans, J G 1975 *The Environment of Early Man in the British Isles*. London: Paul Elek
- Evans, J G 1984 'Stonehenge – the environment in the late Neolithic and early Bronze Age and a Beaker-age burial'. *Wiltshire Archaeol Natur Hist Mag* 78 (7–30)
- Evans, J G 1990 'Notes on some late Neolithic and Bronze Age events in long barrow ditches in southern and eastern England'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 56, 111–16
- Evans J G 1992 'River valley bottoms and archaeology in the Holocene', in Coles, B (ed) *The Wetland Revolution in Prehistory*. Exeter: Wetland Archaeology Research Project Occasional Paper 6, 47–54
- Evans J G 1993 'The influence of human communities on the English chalklands from the Mesolithic to the Iron Age: the molluscan evidence', in Chambers, F M (ed) *Climate Change and Human Impact on the Landscape*. London: Chapman and Hall, 147–56
- Evans, J G, Limbrey, S, Maté, I and Mount, R J 1988 'Environmental change and land-use history in a Wiltshire river valley in the last 14000 years', in Barrett, J C and Kinnes, I A (eds) *The Archaeology of Context in the Neolithic and Bronze Age. Recent Trends*. Sheffield: Department of Archaeology and Prehistory, University of Sheffield, 97–103
- Evans, J G, Pitts, M W and Williams, D 1985 'An excavation at Avebury, Wiltshire, 1982'. *Proc Prehist Socy* 51, 305–10
- Evens, E D, Smith, I F and Wallis, F S 1972 'The petrological identification of stone implements from south-western England'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 38, 235–75

- Evershed, R P, Heron, C and Goad, L J 1991 'Epicuticular wax components preserved in potsherds as chemical indicators of leafy vegetables in ancient diets'. *Antiquity* 65, 540–4
- Evershed, R P Heron, C, Charters, S and Goad, L J 1992 'The survival of food residues: new methods of analysis, interpretation and application'. *Proc Brit Acad* 77, 189–208
- Evershed, R P, Amot, K I, Collister, J, Eglinton, G and Charters, S 1994 'Application of isotope ratio monitoring gas chromatography-mass spectrometry to the analysis of organic residues of archaeological origin'. *Analyst* 119, 909–14
- Evershed, R P, Stott, A W, Raven, A, Dudd, S N, Charters, S and Leyden, A 1995 'Formation of long-chain ketones in ancient pottery vessels by pyrolysis of acyl lipids'. *Tetrahedron Letters* 36(48), 8875–8
- Evershed, R P, Dudd, S N, Mottram, H R, Charters, S, Stott, A W, Lawrence, G J, Gibson, A M, Conner, A, Blinkhom, P W and Reeves, V 1997 'New criteria for the identification of animal fats preserved in archaeological pottery'. *Naturwissenschaften* 84, 1–6
- Evershed, R P, Dudd, S N, Copley, M S, Berstan, R, Stott, A W, Mottram, H Buckley, S A and Crossman, Z 2002 'The chemistry of archaeological animal fats'. *Accounts of Chemical Research* 35(8), 660–8
- Ewbank, J M, Phillipson, DW and Whitehouse, R D 1964 'Sheep in the Iron Age: a method of study'. *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society*, 30, 43–426
- Fedoroff, N 1974 'Classification of accumulations of translocated particles', in Rutherford, G K (ed) *Soil Microscopy*. Kingston, Ontario: The Limestone Press, 695–714
- Fedoroff, N, Courty, M A and Thompson, M L 1990 'Micromorphological evidence of palaeoenvironmental change in Pleistocene and Holocene palaeosols', in Douglass, L A (ed) *Soil Micromorphology: a Basic and Applied Science*. Amsterdam: Elsevier, 653–65
- Fell, C I 1953 'Prehistoric Northamptonshire'. *Archaeol J* 110, 177–8
- Fernandez, J W 1998 'Trees of knowledge of self and other in culture: on models for the moral imagination', in Rival, L (ed) *The Social Life of Trees. Anthropological Perspectives in Tree Symbolism*. Oxford and New York: Berg, 81–110
- Field, K 1974 'Ring-ditches of the upper and middle Great Ouse valley'. *Archaeol J* 131, 58–74
- Finnegan, M 1978 'Non-metric variation in the infracranial skeleton'. *J Anatomy* 125, 23–37
- Fisher, P F 1982 'A review of lessivage and Neolithic cultivation in southern England'. *J Archaeol Sci* 9, 299–304
- Fisher, P F and Macphail, R I 1985 'Studies of archaeological soils and deposits by micromorphological techniques', in Fieller, N R J, Gilbertson, D D and Ralph, N G A (eds) *Palaeoenvironmental Investigations: Research Design, Methods and Data Analysis* (Brit Archaeol Rep Internat Ser S258). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep, 92–112
- Foard, G 1979 *Archaeological Priorities: Proposals for Northamptonshire* (Northamptonshire County Council Archaeol Unit Occas Pap 4). Northampton: Northamptonshire County Council Archaeol Unit
- Foard, G and Pearson, T 1985 'The Raunds Area Project: first interim report'. *Northamptonshire Archaeol* 20, 3–21
- Fowler, P 1981 'Wildscape to landscape: "enclosure" in prehistoric Europe', in Mercer, R (ed) *Farming Practice in British Prehistory*. Edinburgh: University Press, 9–54
- Fox, C 1923 *The Archaeology of the Cambridge Region*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Foxon, A 1990 'Antler spatula', in Russel, A D 'Two Beaker burials from Chilbolton, Hampshire'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 56, 166–7
- Foxon, A 1991 'Bone point' and 'Discussion: bone point', in Haggarty, A 'Machrie Moor, Arran: recent excavations at two stone circles'. *Proc Soc Antiq Scotland*, 121, 78, 88–9
- Frazer, J G 1922 *The Golden Bough. A Study in Magic and Religion. Abridged Edition*. London: Macmillan (reprinted 1974)
- French, C 1985 'V. Soil, sediment and molluscan analyses of excavated features', in Pryor, F, French, C, Crowther, D, Gurney, D, Simpson, G and Taylor, M *The Fenland Project No 1: Archaeology and Environment in the Lower Welland Valley* (E Anglian Archaeol 27). Peterborough: Fenland Archaeological Trust, 205–16
- French, C A I 1990 'Neolithic soils, middens and alluvium in the lower Welland valley'. *Oxford J Archaeol* 9(3), 305–11
- French, C 1991 'Excavations in advance of the A605 Bypass at Elton'. *Northamptonshire Archaeol* 23, 79–82
- French, C A I 1994a *Excavation of the Deeping St Nicholas Barrow Complex, South Lincolnshire* (Lincolnshire Archaeology and Heritage Report 1). Heckington: Lincolnshire Archaeology and Heritage
- French, C A I 1994b *The Archaeology along the A605 Elton–Haddon Bypass, Cambridgeshire* (Fenland Archaeological Trust Monograph 2). Peterborough and Cambridge: Fenland Archaeological Trust and Cambridgeshire County Council
- French, C 1998 'The relict palaeochannel systems in the vicinity of the causewayed enclosure' and 'Soils and sediments', in Pryor, F *Elton: Excavations at a Neolithic Causewayed Enclosure near Maxey, Cambridgeshire, 1982–87* (English Heritage Archaeol Rep 18). London: English Heritage, 5–7, 311–31
- French, C A I 2001 'The development of the prehistoric landscape in the Flag Fen basin', in Pryor, F *The Flag Fen Basin. Archaeology and Environment of a Fenland Landscape*. Swindon: English Heritage, 400–4
- French, C A I, Gurney, D A, Pryor, F M M and Simpson, W G 1993 'A double pit-alignment and other features at Field OS 29, Tallington, Lincolnshire' in Simpson, W G, Gurney, D, Neve, J and Pryor, F *Fenland Project 7: Excavations in Peterborough and the Lower Welland Valley 1960–69* (E Anglian Archaeol 61). Peterborough: Fenland Archeological Trust, 29–68
- French, C A I and Pryor, F M M 1992 *The South–West Fen Dyke Survey Project 1982–86* (E Anglian Archaeol 59). Peterborough: Fenland Archaeological Trust
- French, C A I and Pryor, F M M 2005 *Archaeology and Environment of the Elton Landscape* (East Anglian Archaeol 109). Peterborough: Fenland Archaeological Trust
- Freude, H, Harde, K W and Lohse, G A 1971 *Die Käfer Mitteleuropas* 3. Krefeld: Goecke and Evers
- Gaffney, V and Tingle, M 1989 *The Maddie Farm Project. An Integrated Survey of Prehistoric and Roman Landscapes on the Berkshire Downs* (Brit Archaeol Rep Brit Ser 200). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep
- Gale, R 1992 'Charcoal', in Butterworth, C A and Lobb, S J 'Excavations at Field Farm, Burghfield, Berkshire', in *Excavations in the Burghfield Area, Berkshire* (Wessex Archaeological Report 1). Salisbury: Wessex Archaeology, 5–70, 65–8
- Gale, R 1997 Charcoal, in Fitzpatrick, A 1997 *Archaeological Excavations on the Route of the A27 Westhampnett Bypass*,

- West Sussex, 1992, Volume 2: the Late Iron Age, Romano-British, and Anglo-Saxon Cemeteries* (Wessex Archaeological Report 12). Salisbury: Wessex Archaeology, 77–82
- Gardiner, J 1984 'Lithic distributions and Neolithic settlement patterns in central southern England', in Bradley, R and Gardiner, J (eds) *Neolithic Studies. A Review of Some Current Research* (Brit Archaeol Rep Brit Ser 133). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep, 15–40
- Gardiner, J 1985a 'Intra-site patterning in the flint assemblage from the Dorset Cursus, 1984'. *Proc Dorset Natur Hist Archaeol Soc* 107, 87–93
- Gardiner, J 1985b 'The flint', in Taylor, A F and Woodward, P J 1985 'A Bronze Age barrow cemetery and associated settlement at Roxton, Bedfordshire'. *Archaeol J* 142, 126–39
- Gardiner, J 1987 'Tales of the unexpected: approaches to the assessment and interpretation of museum flint collections', in Brown, A G and Edmonds, M R (eds) *Lithic Analysis and Later British Prehistory. Some Problems and Approaches* (Brit Archaeol Rep Brit Ser 162). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep, 49–65
- Garwood, P 1985 *An Assessment of the Archaeological and Environmental Potential of the Irthlingborough Barrows Group and Survey Area* (internal report prepared for English Heritage)
- Garwood P 1991 'Ritual, tradition and the reconstitution of society', in Garwood, P, Jennings, J, Skeates, R and Toms, J (eds) *Sacred and Profane. Proceedings of a Conference on Archaeology, Ritual and Religion. Oxford, 1989* (Oxford University Committee for Archaeology Monograph 32). Oxford: Oxford University Committee for Archaeology, 10–32
- Garwood, P 1999a 'Grooved Ware in southern Britain: chronology and interpretation', in Cleal, R and MacSween, A (eds) *Grooved Ware in Britain and Ireland* (Neolithic Studies Group Seminar Papers 3). Oxford and Oakville: Oxbow Books, 145–76
- Garwood, P 1999b 'Radiocarbon dating and the chronology of the complex', in Barclay, A and Halpin, C *Excavations at Barrow Hills, Radley, Oxfordshire. Volume 1: the Neolithic and Bronze Age Monument Complex* (Thames Valley Landscapes Mono 11). Oxford: Oxford Archaeological Unit, 293–309
- Garton, D, Elliott, L, Howard, A, J, Knight, D, Pearce, M and Southgate, M 1997 'Langford Lowfields (SK812610)'. *Trans Thoroton Soc Nottinghamshire* 101, 22
- Garton, D, Howard, A and Pearce, M 1997 'Archaeological investigations at Langford Quarry, Nottinghamshire 1995–6'. *Tarmac Papers* 1, 29–40
- Garton, D, Howard, A and Pearce, M nd 'Late Neolithic human remains from Langford, Nottinghamshire'. <http://www.nottingham.ac.uk/tpau/projects/lang>
- Gdaniec, K 1993 *An Archaeological Investigation of the Route of the Isleham-Ely Water Pipeline, Cambridgeshire* (Cambridge Archaeological Unit Report 91). Cambridge: Cambridge Archaeological Unit
- Gdaniec, K 1994 *The Post-Excavation Assessment Report on the Archaeology of the Anglian Water Isleham-Ely Pipeline* (Cambridge Archaeological Unit Report 118). Cambridge: Cambridge Archaeological Unit
- Gdaniec, K 1996 'A miniature antler bow from a middle Bronze Age site at Isleham (Cambridgeshire), England'. *Antiquity* 70(269), 652–7
- Gebauer, A 1988 'The long dolmen at Asnæs, Forskov, West Zealand'. *J Danish Archaeol* 7, 40–52
- Gebhardt, A 1992 'Micromorphological analysis of soil structural modification caused by different cultivation implements', in Anderson, P C (ed) *Prehistoire de l'Agriculture: Nouvelles Approches Experimentales et Ethnographiques* (Monographie du CRA 6). Paris: Editions du CNRS, 373–92
- Gebhardt, A 1993 'Micromorphological evidence of soil deterioration since the mid-Holocene at archaeological sites in Brittany, France'. *The Holocene* 3, 331–41
- Gelfand, A E and Smith, A F M 1990 'Sampling approaches to calculating marginal densities'. *J Amer Stat Assoc* 85, 398–409
- Geological Survey of Great Britain (England and Wales) 1974 *Wellingborough Solid and Drift Sheet* 186. Southampton: Ordnance Survey for Institute of Geological Services
- Gerloff, S 1975 *The Early Bronze Age Daggers in Great Britain and a Reconsideration of the Wessex Culture* (Prähistorische Bronzefunde abteilung VI band 2). Munich: C H Beck'sche Verlagbuchhandlung
- George, T J 1902 'Early man', in Ryland, W, Adkins, D and Serjeantson, R M (eds) *The Victoria History of the County of Northampton. Volume One*. London: Archibald Constable and Company, 135–56
- Gibbs, A L 1989 'Sex, gender and material culture patterning in later Neolithic and earlier Bronze Age England'. Unpublished PhD thesis, University of Cambridge
- Gibson, A M 1980a 'Pot Beakers in Britain?'. *Antiquity* 54, 219–21
- Gibson, A M 1980b 'Appendix 10. Some beaker pottery from the G Wyman Abbott collection in Peterborough Museum', in Pryor, F *Excavation at Fengate, Peterborough, England: the Third Report* (Northamptonshire Archaeol Soc Mono 1/Royal Ontario Museum Archaeol Mono 6). Northampton and Toronto: Northamptonshire Archaeol Soc and Royal Ontario Museum, 234–45
- Gibson, A M 1982 *Beaker Domestic Sites: a Study of the Domestic Pottery of the Late Third and Early Second Millennia BC in The British Isles* (Brit Archaeol Rep Brit Ser 107). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep
- Gibson, A M 1985 'The Neolithic and Bronze Age pottery', in Gibson, A and McCormick, A 'Archaeology at Grendon Quarry, Northamptonshire, part 1: Neolithic and Bronze Age sites excavated in 1974–5'. *Northamptonshire Archaeol* 20, 51–4
- Gibson, A 1994 'Excavations at the Sarn-y-Bryn-Caled cursus complex, Welshpool, Powys, and the timber circles of Great Britain and Ireland'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 60, 143–223
- Gibson, A 1995a. 'The Neolithic and Bronze Age archaeology of Grendon in its setting', in Jackson, D 'Archaeology at Grendon Quarry, Northamptonshire part 2: other prehistoric, Iron Age and later sites excavated in 1974–75 and further observations between 1976–80'. *Northamptonshire Archaeol* 26, 27–30
- Gibson, A 1995b. 'A review of Peterborough Ware in Wales', in Kinnes, I, and Varndell, G, (eds), *Unbaked Urns of Rudely Shape'. Essays on British and Irish Pottery for Ian Longworth* (Oxbow Mono 55). Oxford: Oxbow Books, 23–40
- Gibson, A 1997 'The Neolithic and Bronze Age pottery', in Chapman, A 'The excavation of Neolithic and medieval mounds at Tansor crossroads, Northamptonshire 1995'. *Northamptonshire Archaeol* 27, 37–9
- Gibson, A 1998 *Stonehenge and Timber Circles*. Stroud: Tempus
- Gibson, A 2004 'Burials and Beakers: seeing beneath the veneer in Late Neolithic Britain', in Czebreszuk, J (ed)

- Similar but Different: Bell Beakers in Europe*. Poznan: Adam Mickiewicz University, 173–92
- Gibson, A and Kinnes, I 1997 'On the urns of a dilemma: radiocarbon and the Peterborough problem'. *Oxford J Archaeol* 16(1), 65–72
- Gibson, A and Loveday, R 1989 'Excavations at the cursus monument at Aston Upon Trent, Derbyshire', in Gibson, A (ed) *Midlands Prehistory. Some Recent and Current Researches into the Prehistory of Central England*. Oxford: British Archaeological Reports 204, 27–50
- Gibson, A and McCormick, A 1985 'Archaeology at Grendon Quarry, Northamptonshire, part 1: Neolithic and Bronze Age sites excavated in 1974–5'. *Northamptonshire Archaeol* 20, 23–66
- Gibson, A and Woods, A 1990 *Prehistoric Pottery for the Archaeologist*. Leicester: Leicester University Press
- Gilks, W R, Richardson, S and Spiegelhalter, D J 1996 *Markov Chain Monte Carlo in Practice*. London: Chapman and Hall
- Gillings, M and Wise, A 1998 *GIS guide to good practice*. Oxford: Oxbow Books
- Gimbutas, M 1965 *Bronze Age Cultures in Central and Eastern Europe*. The Hague: Mouton and Co
- Gingell, C 1992 *The Marlborough Downs: a Later Bronze Age Landscape and its Origins* (Wiltshire Archaeol Natur Hist Soc Mono 1). Devizes: Wiltshire Archaeol Natur Hist Soc
- Gingell, C and Lawson, A J 1984 'Excavations at Potterne 1984'. *Wiltshire Archaeol Natur Hist Mag* 79, 101–8
- Glendenning, S E 1932 'A "handled Beaker" from Bodney, Norfolk'. *Proc Prehist Soc E Anglia* 7(1), 107–10
- Godwin, H, 1975 *History of the British flora: a factual basis for phytogeography* (2nd edition), Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Godwin, H 1978 *Fenland: its Ancient Past and Uncertain Future*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Goodman, A H, Amelagos, G J and Rose, J C 1980 'Enamel hypoplasias as indicators of stress in three prehistoric populations from Illinois'. *Human Biology* 52, 515–28
- Gordon, A G and Rowe, D C F 1982 *Seed Manual for Ornamental Trees and Shrubs* (Forestry Commission Bulletin 59). London: HMSO
- Gowlett, J A J, Hall, E T, Hedges R E M and Perry, C 1986 'Radiocarbon dates from the Oxford AMS system: Archaeometry datelist 3'. *Archaeometry* 28(1), 116–25
- Grace, R 1989 *Interpreting the Function of Stone Tools: the Quantification and Computerisation of Microwear Analysis* (Brit Archaeol Rep Internat Ser 474). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep
- Grace, R 1990 'The limitations and applications of use wear analysis', in Gräslund, B, Knutsson, H, Knutsson, K and Taffinder, J (eds) *The Interpretive Possibilities of Microwear Studies. Proceedings of the International Conference on Lithic Use-Wear Analysis, 15th–17th February 1989* (Aun 14). Uppsala, 9–14
- Grant, A 1982 'The use of tooth wear as a guide to the age of domestic ungulates', in Wilson, B, Grigson, C and Payne, S (eds) *Ageing and Sexing Animal Bones from Archaeological Sites* (Brit Archaeol Rep Brit Ser 109). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep, 91–108
- Grant, A 1991 'Economic or symbolic?', in P Garwood, D Jennings, R Skeates and J Toms (eds) *Sacred and Profane: Archaeology, Ritual and Religion*. Oxford: Oxford University Committee for Archaeology, 109–14
- Green, H S 1974 'Early Bronze Age territory and population in Milton Keynes, Buckinghamshire, and the Great Ouse valley'. *Archaeol J* 131, 75–139
- Green, H S 1980 *The Flint Arrowheads of the British Isles* (Brit Archaeol Rep Brit Ser 75). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep
- Green, H S, Houlder, C H and Keeley, L H 1982 'A flint dagger from Ffair Rhos, Ceredigion, Dyfed, Wales'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 48, 492–501
- Green, M 2000 *A Landscape Revealed: 10,000 Years on a Chalkland Farm*. Stroud: Tempus
- Green M 1986 *The Gods of the Celts*. Gloucester: Alan Sutton
- Gregory, T 1991 *Excavations in Thetford, 1980–1982* (E Anglian Archaeol 53). Gressenhall: Field Archaeology Division, Norfolk Museums Service
- Greig, J R A 1982 'Past and present lime woods of Europe', in Bell, M and Limbrey, S (eds) *Archaeological Aspects of Woodland Ecology* (Brit Archaeol Rep Internat Ser 146). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep, 23–55
- Greig, J 1996 'Great Britain – England', in Berglund, B E, Birks, H J B, Ralska-Jasiewiczowa, M and Wright, H E (eds) *Palaeoecological Events during the Last 15000 Years. Regional Syntheses of Palaeoecological Studies of Lakes and Mires in Europe*. Chichester: John Wiley & Sons, 24–76
- Grigson, C 1981 '[Neolithic] fauna', in Simmons, I G and Tooley, M J (eds) *The Environment in British Prehistory*. London: Duckworth, 191–9
- Grigson, C 1983 'Mesolithic and Neolithic animal bones', in Evans, J G and Smith, I F 'Excavations at Cherhill, north Wiltshire, 1967'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 49, 64–72
- Grigson, C 1984 'The domestic animals of the earlier Neolithic in Britain', in Nobis, G (ed) *Der Beginn der Haustierhaltung in der 'Alten Welt'*, 205–20. Köln: Bohlau
- Grime, J P, Hodgson, J G and Hunt, R 1988 *Comparative Plant Ecology*. London: Unwin Hyman
- Grimes, W F 1931 'The early Bronze Age flint dagger in England and Wales'. *Proc Prehist Soc E Anglia* 6(4), 340–55
- Grimes, W F 1960 *Excavations on Defence Sites* (Ministry of Works Archaeol Rep 3). London: HMSO
- Groves C 1988 *Tree-ring Analysis of Timbers from West Cotton, Northamptonshire* (Ancient Monuments Laboratory Report 95/89). London: English Heritage
- Groves, C 2003 'Dendrochronology', in Brennand, M and Taylor, M 'The survey and excavation of a Bronze Age timber circle at Holme-next-the-Sea, Norfolk, 1988–9'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 69, 31–6
- Guilloré, P 1985 *Méthode de Fabrication Mécanique et en Série de Lames Minces*. Paris-Grignon: Département des Sols, Institut National Agronomique
- Gurney, D A, Neve, J and Pryor, F M M 1993 'Excavations at Plant's Farm, Mxey, Cambridgeshire', in Simpson, W G, Gurney, D, Neve, J and Pryor, F *Fenland Project 7: Excavations in Peterborough and the Lower Welland Valley 1960–69* (E Anglian Archaeol 61). Peterborough: Fenland Archeological Trust, 69–101
- Hadnam, J 1973a 'Southwick'. *Northamptonshire Archaeol* 8, 5
- Hadnam, J 1973b 'An early Bronze Age burial at Perio'. *Durobrivae* 1, 24
- Hall, D 1985 'Survey work in eastern England', in Macready, S and Thompson, F H (eds) *Archaeological Field Survey in Britain and Abroad* (Society of Antiquaries of London Occas Pap (new series) 6). London: Society of Antiquaries of London, 25–44
- Hall, D N 1987 *The Fenland Project, Number 2: Cambridgeshire Survey, Peterborough to March* (E Anglian Archaeol 35). Cambridge: Cambridgeshire Archaeological Committee

- Hall, D 1988 'The late Saxon countryside: villages and their fields', in Hooke, D (ed) *Anglo-Saxon Settlements*. Oxford: Basil Blackwell, 99–122
- Hall D 1992 *The Fenland Project, Number 6: The South-western Cambridgeshire Fenlands* (E Anglian Archaeol 56). Cambridge: Cambridgeshire Archaeological Committee
- Hall, D and Coles, J 1994 *Fenland Survey. An Essay in Landscape and Persistence* (English Heritage Archaeol Rep 1). London: English Heritage
- Hall, D N and Hutchings, J B 1972 'The distribution of archaeological sites between the Nene and the Ouse valleys'. *Bedfordshire Archaeol J* 7, 1–16
- Hall, D and Martin, P 1980 'Brixworth, Northamptonshire: new evidence for early prehistoric settlement and agriculture'. *Bedfordshire Archaeol J* 14, 5–14
- Hall, D and Woodward, P 1977 'Radwell excavations 1974–75: the Bronze Age ring ditches'. *Bedfordshire Archaeol J* 12, 1–16
- Halpin, C 1987 'Irthlingborough Bronze Age barrow excavation', in Dix, B (ed) 'The Raunds Area Project: second interim report'. *Northamptonshire Archaeol* 21, 5–8
- Halpin, C 1989 'Irthlingborough', in Kerr, J B (ed) *The Work of the Central Excavation Unit 1987–8*. London: English Heritage, 5–9
- Halstead, P, Cameron, E and Forbes, S 2001 'Non-human and human mammalian bone remains from the Flag Fen platform and Power Station post alignment', in Pryor, F *The Flag Fen Basin. Archaeology and Environment of a Fenland Landscape*. Swindon: English Heritage, 330–50
- Hamilton, M and Whittle, A 1999 'Grooved Ware of the Avebury area: styles, contexts and meanings', in Cleal, R and MacSween, A (eds) *Grooved Ware in Britain and Ireland* (Neolithic Studies Group Seminar Papers 3). Oxford and Oakville: Oxbow Books, 36–47
- Hardaker, R 1974 *A Corpus of Early Bronze Age Dagger Pommels from Great Britain and Ireland* (Brit Archaeol Rep Brit Ser 3). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep
- Harde, K W 1984 *A Field Guide in Colour to Beetles*. London: Octopus
- Harding, A F 2000 *European Societies in the Bronze Age*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Harding, A F with Lee, G E 1987 *Henge Monuments and Related Sites of Great Britain* (Brit Archaeol Rep Brit Ser 175). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep
- Harding, J 1995 'Social histories and regional perspectives in the Neolithic of lowland England'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 61, 117–36
- Harding, J 1998 'An architecture of meaning: the causewayed enclosures and henges of lowland England', in Edmonds, M and Richards, C (eds) *Understanding the Neolithic of North-Western Europe*. Glasgow: Cruithne Press, 204–30
- Harding, J 1999 'Pathways to new realms: cursus monuments and symbolic territories', in Barclay, A and Harding, J (eds) *Pathways and Ceremonies. The Cursus Monuments of Britain and Ireland* (Neolithic Studies Group Seminar Papers 4). Oxford and Oakville: Oxbow Books, 30–8
- Harding, J 2000 'From coast to vale, moor to dale: patterns in later prehistory', in Harding, J and Johnston, R (eds) *Northern Pasts. Interpretations of the Later Prehistory of Northern England and Southern Scotland* (British Archaeological Reports British Series 302). Oxford: Archaeopress, 1–14
- Harding, J 2003 *The Henge Monuments of the British Isles*. Stroud: Tempus
- Harding, J and Barclay, A 1999 'An introduction to the cursus monuments of Britain and Ireland', in Barclay, A and Harding, J (eds) *Pathways and Ceremonies. The Cursus Monuments of Britain and Ireland* (Neolithic Studies Group Seminar Papers 4). Oxford and Oakville: Oxbow Books, 1–8
- Harding, J and Rault, S 1999 'The Raunds prehistoric project: under new management'. *The Archaeologist* 35, 20
- Harkness, D D and Wilson, H W 1972 'Some applications in radiocarbon measurement at the Scottish Research Reactor Centre', in Rafter, T A and Grant-Taylor, T (eds) *Proceedings of the 8th International Radiocarbon Conference*. Wellington: B102–5
- Harris, R I and Beath, T 1948 'Aetiology of peroneal spastic flat foot'. *Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery* 30B, 624–34
- Harrison, R J 1980 *The Beaker Folk*. London: Thames and Hudson
- Haslam, S, Sinker, C and Wolseley, P 1975 'British water plants'. *Field Studies* 4, 243–351
- Hawke-Smith, C F 1981 'Land use, burial practice and territories in the Peak district c. 2000–1000 BC', in Barker, G (ed) *Prehistoric Communities in Northern England. Essays in Social and Economic Reconstruction*. Sheffield: University of Sheffield Department of Prehistory and Archaeology, 57–72
- Hawkes, C F C 1977 'An approach to the insular Celts'. *Irish Archaeological Forum* 4(2), 1–6
- Hawkes, C F C and Fell, C I 1943 'The early Iron Age settlement at Fengate, Peterborough'. *Archaeol J* 100, 188–223
- Hawkes, C F C and Hull, M R 1947 *Camulodunum. First Report on the Excavations at Colchester 1930–39* (Rep Res Comm Soc Antiq London 14). London: Society of Antiquaries of London
- Healey, E 1984 'The flint', in Jackson, D A 'The excavation of a Bronze Age barrow at Earl's Barton, Northants'. *Northamptonshire Archaeol* 19, 23–6
- Healey, H, Hurcombe, L and Phillips, P 1989 'Hoe Hill and Ash Hill pottery', in Phillips, P (ed) *Archaeology and Landscape Studies in North Lincolnshire. Part I Excavations at North Lincolnshire Long Barrows* (Brit Archaeol Rep Brit Ser 208(i)). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep, 81–7
- Healy, F 1982 'A round barrow at Trowse: Early Bronze Age burials and medieval occupation', in Wade-Martins, P (ed) *Trowse, Horning, Deserted Medieval Villages, King's Lynn* (E Anglian Archaeol Rep 14). Gressenhall: Norfolk Archaeological Unit, 1–34
- Healy, F 1985 'The struck flint' in Shennan, S J, Healy, F and Smith, I F 'The excavation of a ring-ditch at the Tye Field, Lawford, Essex'. *Archaeol J* 142, 177–207
- Healy, F 1986 'The excavation of two early Bronze Age round barrows on Eaton Heath, Norwich, 1969–70', in Lawson A J, *Barrow Excavations in Norfolk, 1950–82* (E Anglian Archaeol 29). Gressenhall: Norfolk Archaeological Unit, 50–8
- Healy, F 1988 *The Anglo-Saxon Cemetery at Spong Hill, North Elmham, Part VI: Occupation during the Seventh to Second Millennia BC* (E Anglian Archaeol Rep 39). Gressenhall: Norfolk Archaeological Unit
- Healy, F 1991 'Appendix 1. Lithics and pre-Iron Age pottery', in Silvester, R J, *The Fenland Project Number 4: the Wissey Embayment and the Fen Causeway, Norfolk* (E Anglian Archaeol 52). Gressenhall: Norfolk Archaeological Unit, 116–39
- Healy, F 1995a 'Pots, pits and peat: ceramics and settlement in East Anglia', in Kinnes, I and Varndell, G (eds) 'Unbaked Urns of Rudely Shape'. *Essays on British and Irish Pottery for Ian Longworth* (Oxbow Mono 55). Oxford: Oxbow Books, 173–84

- Healy, F 1995b 'Prehistoric material', in Rogerson, A *A Late Neolithic, Saxon and Medieval Site at Middle Harling, Norfolk* (E Anglian Archaeol Rep 74). Gressenhall: Field Archaeology Division, Norfolk Museums Service, 32–46
- Healy, F 1996 *The Fenland Project Number 11: The Wissey Embayment: Evidence for Pre-Iron Age Settlement Accumulated prior to the Fenland Project* (E Anglian Archaeol 78). Gressenhall: Field Archaeology Division, Norfolk Museums Services
- Healy, F 1997 'Site 3. Flagstones' and 'Neolithic and Bronze Age [communal monuments and burials]', in Smith, R C, Healy, F, Allen, M J, Morris, E L, Barnes, I and Woodward, P J *Excavations along the Route of the Dorchester By-pass, Dorset, 1986-8* (Wessex Archaeol Rep 11). Salisbury: Wessex Archaeology, 27–48, 283–91
- Healy, F, Cleal, R M J and Kinnes, I 1993 'Excavations on Redgate Hill, Hunstanton, 1970 and 1971', in Bradley, R, Chowne, P, Cleal, R M J, Healy, F and Kinnes, I *Excavations on Redgate Hill, Hunstanton, Norfolk, and at Tattershall Thorpe, Lincolnshire* (East Anglian Archaeol Rep 57). Gressenhall: Field Archaeology Division, Norfolk Museums Service, 1–77
- Healy, F and Jacobi, R 1984, 'The beginnings?', in Healy, F 'Farming and field monuments: the Neolithic in Norfolk', in Barringer, C (ed), *Aspects of East Anglian Prehistory (Twenty Years after Rainbird Clarke)*. Norwich: Geo Books, 79–84
- Heathcote, J P 1936 'Further excavations on Stanton Moor', *Derbyshire Archaeol J* 57, 21–42
- Hedges, R E M 2004 'Isotopes and red herrings: comments on Milner *et al* and Lidér *et al*', *Antiquity* 78(299), 34–7
- Hedges, R E M, Bronk, C R and Housley, R A 1989 'The Oxford Accelerator Mass Spectrometry facility: technical developments in routine dating'. *Archaeometry* 31, 99–113
- Hedges, R E M, Housley, R, Pettit, P B and van Klinken, G J 1996 Radiocarbon dates from the Oxford AMS system: *Archaeometry* datelist 21. *Archaeometry* 38(1), 181–207
- Hedges, R E M and Law, I 1989 'The radiocarbon dating of bone'. *Applied Geochemistry* 4, 249–54
- Hedges, R E M and van Klinken, G J 1992 'A review of current approaches in the pretreatment of bone for radiocarbon dating by AMS'. *Radiocarbon* 34, 279–91
- Helms, M W 1993 *Craft and the Kingly Ideal: Art, Trade and Power*. Austin: University of Texas Press
- Henderson, J D 1984 *The Human Skeletal Remains – Carlisle, Blackfriars Street* (Ancient Monuments Laboratory Report 4350). London: English Heritage
- Henderson, J, Janaway, R and Richards, J 1987 'A curious clinker'. *J Archaeol Sci* 14, 353–65
- Herne, A 1988 'A time and a place for the Grimston bowl', in Barrett, J C and Kinnes, I A (eds) *The Archaeology of Context in the Neolithic and Bronze Age. Recent Trends*. Sheffield: Department of Archaeology and Prehistory, University of Sheffield, 9–29
- Herne, A 1991 'The Flint Assemblage', in Longworth, I, Herne, A, Vardell, G and Needham, S *Shaft X: Bronze Age Flint, Chalk and Metal Working. Excavations at Grime's Graves Norfolk 1972–1976. Fascicule 3*. London: British Museum Press, 21–93
- Hertz, R 1907 'La représentation collective de la mort'. *Année Sociologique* 10, 48–137 (published in English as *Death and the Right Hand*, 1960 Cohen and West)
- Hey, G 1997 'Neolithic settlement at Yarrnton, Oxfordshire', in Topping, P (ed) *Neolithic Landscapes* (Neolithic Studies Group Seminar Papers 2/Oxbow Monograph 86). Oxford: Oxbow Books, 99–111
- Hillam, J, Morgan, R A and Tyers, I 1987 'Sapwood estimates and the dating of short ring sequences', in Ward, R G W (ed) *Applications of Tree-ring Studies: Current Research in Dendrochronology and Related Areas* (Brit Archaeol Rep Internat Ser S333). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep, 165–85
- Hillman, G C, Mason, S, Desmoulins, D and Nesbitt, M 1995 'Identification of archaeological remains of wheat: the 1992 London workshop'. *Circaea* 12:2, 195–211
- Hinman, M 2001 'Ritual activity at the foot of the Gog Magog Hills, Cambridge', in Brück, J (ed), *Bronze Age Landscapes. Tradition and Transformation*. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 33–40
- Hoare, R C 1812 *The Ancient History of South Wiltshire*. London: William Miller
- Hoare, R C 1819. *The Ancient History of North Wiltshire*. London: Lackington, Hughes, Harding, Mavor and Jones
- Hobley, B 1970 'Neolithic storage hollows and an undated ring-ditch at Baginton, Warwickshire'. *Birmingham Archaeol Soc Trans Proc* 84, 1–6
- Hodder, I 1984 'Burials, houses, women and men in the European Neolithic', in Miller, D and Tilley, C (eds) *Ideology, Power and Prehistory*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 51–68
- Hodder, I 1989 'Writing archaeology: site reports in context'. *Antiquity* 63, 268–74
- Hodder, I 1990 *The Domestication of Europe*. Oxford: Blackwell
- Hodder, I and Shand, P 1988 'The Haddenham long barrow: an interim statement'. *Antiquity* 62, 349–53
- Hodge, C A H, Burton, R G O, Corbett, W M, Evans, R and Seale, R S 1984 *Soils and their Use in Eastern England* (Soil survey of England and Wales Bulletin 13). Harpenden: Soil Survey of England and Wales
- Hodges, H W M 1965 'Thin sections of sherds from Windmill Hill', in Smith, I F *Windmill Hill and Avebury: Excavations by Alexander Keiller 1925–1939*. Oxford: Clarendon Press, 43–4
- Hoffmann, A 1950 *Faune de France 52 (Coléoptères curculionides 1)*. Paris: Lechevalier
- Hoffmann, A 1954 *Faune de France 59 (Coléoptères Curculionides 2)*. Paris: Lechevalier
- Højlund, F 1981 'The deposit of sacrificed animals at the entrance to the tomb chamber', in Jeppesen, K, Højlund, F and Aaris-Sørensen, K *The Maussolleion at Halikarnassos Vol. 1 The Sacrificial Deposit* (Jutland Archaeological Society Publications 15:1). Copenhagen: Jutland Archaeological Society, 21–90
- Holgate, R 1988 *Neolithic Settlement of the Thames Basin* (Brit Archaeol Rep Brit Ser 194). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep
- Holleyman, G 1937 'Harrow Hill excavations, 1936', *Sussex Archaeol Collect* 78, 230–51
- Hollowell, S 2001 'Roe Farm prehistoric settlement'. *Northamptonshire Archaeol* 29, 215–25
- Howard, H 1981 'In the wake of distribution: towards an integrated approach to ceramic studies in prehistoric Britain', in Howard, H and Morris, E (eds) *Production and Distribution: a Ceramic Viewpoint* (Brit Archaeol Rep Internat Ser S120). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep, 1–30
- Howells, W W 1973 'Cranial variation in man: a study by multivariate analysis of patterns of difference among

- recent human populations'. *Papers of the Peabody Museum of Archaeology and Ethnology* 67
- Hughes, G 2000 *The Lockington Gold Hoard. An Early Bronze Age Barrow Cemetery at Lockington, Leicestershire*. Oxford: Oxbow Books
- Hull, G 2001 'A late Bronze Age ringwork, pits and later features at Thrapston, Northamptonshire'. *Northamptonshire Archaeol* 29, 73–92
- Humble, J 1990 'Grave goods: the building blocks in the interpretation of Beaker burials', in Halpin, C (ed) *The Work of the Central Excavation Unit 1988–9*, 7–8
- Humble, J 1994 Evaluation of Cotton Henge, Raunds, *Northamptonshire Archaeol*, 25, 177–9
- Humble, J 1995 *CAS Site 483. Cotton Henge, Raunds, Northamptonshire. Assessment & Updated Project Design. Options for the Future of Cotton Henge* (Central Archaeological Services internal document). Portsmouth: English Heritage
- Humble, J 2006 'Flint and stone artefacts'. In Parry, S J *Raunds Area Survey. An Archaeological Study of the Landscape of Raunds, Northamptonshire 1985–94*. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 46–60
- Hunter, F J, McDonnell, J G, Pollard, A M, Morris, C R and Rowlands, C 1993 'The scientific identification of archaeological jet-like artefacts'. *Archaeometry* 35, 68–89
- Huntington, R and Metcalf, P 1979 *Celebrations of Death. The Anthropology of Mortuary Ritual*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Hurley, W M 1979 *Prehistoric Cordage; Identifications of Impressions on Pottery* (Aldine Manuals on Archeology 3). Washington: Taraxacum
- Hurst, J T 1899 *A Handbook of Formulae, Tables and Memoranda for Architectural Surveyors and Others Engaged in Building* (15th edition, revised and enlarged). London: E & F N Spoon
- Jackson, D A 1973 'Excavations at North Lodge, Ecton, Northamptonshire 1969'. *Northamptonshire Archaeol* 8, 31–8
- Jackson, D A 1974a 'Bronze Age burials at Weldon, Northamptonshire'. *Northamptonshire Archaeol* 9, 3–12
- Jackson, D A 1974b 'Two new pit alignments and a hoard of currency bars from Northamptonshire' *Northamptonshire Archaeol* 9, 13–45
- Jackson, D A 1976 'The excavation of Neolithic and Bronze Age sites at Aldwincle, Northants 1967–71'. *Northamptonshire Archaeol* 11, 12–70
- Jackson, D A 1977 'A radiocarbon date for the Aldwincle mortuary enclosure'. *Northamptonshire Archaeol* 12, 183
- Jackson, D A 1978a 'Neolithic and Bronze Age activity in the Harringworth area'. *Northamptonshire Archaeol* 13, 3–8
- Jackson, D A 1978b 'A late Bronze Age-early Iron Age vessel from a pit alignment at Ringstead, Northants'. *Northamptonshire Archaeol* 13, 168
- Jackson, D A 1984 'The excavation of a Bronze Age barrow at Earl's Barton, Northants'. *Northamptonshire Archaeol* 19, 3–30
- Jackson, D A 1985 'Stanwick (SP 968712)'. *Northamptonshire Archaeol* 20, 148
- Jackson, D 1989 'Northampton Grange Wood (SP 741 5750)'. *S Midlands Archaeol* 19, 32
- Jackson, D 1994 'Archaeological evaluation at Upton, Northampton'. *Northamptonshire Archaeol* 25, 69–76
- Jackson, D 1995 'Archaeology at Grendon Quarry, Northamptonshire part 2: other prehistoric, Iron Age and later sites excavated in 1974–75 and further observations between 1976–80'. *Northamptonshire Archaeol* 26, 3–32
- Jackson, D A and Knight, D 1985 'An early Iron Age and Beaker site near Gretton, Northamptonshire'. *Northamptonshire Archaeol* 20, 67–86
- Jacobi, R M 1978 'Population and landscape in Mesolithic lowland Britain', in Limbrey, S and Evans, J G (eds) *The Effect of Man on the Landscape: the Lowland Zone* (Council for British Archaeology Research Report 21). London: Council for British Archaeology, 75–85
- Jacobi, R M 1982 'Later hunters in Kent: Tasmania and the earliest Neolithic', in Leach, P E (ed) *Archaeology in Kent to AD 1500* (Council for British Archaeology Research Report 48). London: Council for British Archaeology, 12–24
- Jacobi R M, Tallis J H and Mellars P A 1976 'The southern Pennine Mesolithic and the ecological record'. *J Archaeol Sci* 3, 307–20
- Jacobson, G L and Bradshaw, R H W 1981 'The selection of sites for palaeovegetational studies'. *Quaternary Research* 16, 80–96
- Jane, F W 1970 *The Structure of Wood* (2nd edition). London: A and C Black
- Jarvis, M G, Allen, R H, Fordham, S J, Hazleden, J, Moffat, A J and Sturdy, R G 1984 *Soils and Their Use in South-East England*. Harpenden: Soil Survey of England and Wales
- Jarvis, M G and Hazleden, J 1982 *Soils in Oxfordshire I. Sheet SP30 (Witney South)* (Soil Survey record 77). Harpenden: Soil Survey of England and Wales
- Jefferies, J S 1977 *Excavation Records: Techniques in Use by the Central Excavation Unit* (DAMHB Occas Pap 1). London: DAMHB
- Jessop, L 1986 *Dung Beetles and Chafers* (Royal Entomological Society Handbook for the Identification of British Insects 5 pt 11 (new edition)). London: Royal Entomological Society
- Jones, M 1978 'The plant remains', in Parrington, M 1978 *The Excavation of an Iron Age Settlement, Bronze Age Ring-ditches and Roman Features at Ashville Trading Estate, Abingdon (Oxfordshire) 1974–6* (Council for British Archaeology Research Report 28). London: Council for British Archaeology, 93–110
- Jordan D, Haddon-Reece, D and Bayliss, A 1994 *Radiocarbon Dates from Samples Funded by English Heritage and Dated before 1981*. London: English Heritage
- Jongorius, A 1970 'Some morphological aspects of regrouping phenomena in Dutch soils'. *Geoderma* 4, 311–31
- Jongorius, A 1983 'The role of micromorphology in agricultural research' in Bullock, P and Murphy, C P (eds), *Soil Micromorphology*. Berkhamsted: A B Academic Publishers, 111–38
- Jongorius, A and Jager, A 1964 'The morphology of humic gley soils (Orthic Haplaquolls) under different land use', in Jongorius, A (ed), *Soil Micromorphology*. Amsterdam: Elsevier, 491–503
- Jørgensen, S 1985 *Tree-felling with Original Flint-axes in Draved Wood: Report on the Experiments in 1952–54*. Copenhagen: National Museum of Denmark
- Keef, P A M, Wymer, J J and Dimbleby, G, W 1965 'A Mesolithic site on Iping Common, Sussex, England'. *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society* 31, 85–92
- Keevill, G 1992a 'Northampton, King's Heath; Whitelands'. *South Midlands Archaeol* 22, 42–4

- Keevill, G 1992b 'Life on the edge: archaeology and alluvium at Redlands Farm, Stanwick, Northampton', in Needham, S and Macklin, M G (eds) *Alluvial Archaeology in Britain. Proceedings of a Conference Sponsored by the RMC Group plc 3-5 January 1991, British Museum* (Oxbow Mono 27). Oxford: Oxbow Books, 177-83
- Kelley, J and Wiltshire, P 1996 'Microbiological report', in Bell, M G, Fowler, P J and Hillson, S W (eds) *The Experimental Earthwork Project, 1960-1992* (Council for British Archaeology Research Report 100). York: Council for British Archaeology, 148-55
- Kellgren, J H and Lawrence, J S 1958 'Osteo-arthritis and disc degeneration in an urban population'. *Annals of the Rheumatic Diseases* 17, 388-97
- Kemp, R A, Lee, J A, Thompson, D A and Prince, A 1994 'Biological and physical amelioration of poached soils', in Ringrose-Voase, A J and Humphreys, G S (eds) *Soil Micromorphology: Studies in Management and Genesis*. Amsterdam: Elsevier, 697-706
- Kennard, A S 1936 'Report on the non-marine mollusca', in Drew, C D and Piggott, S 'The excavation of long barrow 163a on Thicket Down, Dorset'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 2, 94-5
- Kenward, R 1982 'A Neolithic burial enclosure at New Wintles Farm, Eynsham', in Case, H J and Whittle, A W R (eds) *Settlement Patterns in the Oxford Region: Excavations at the Abingdon Causewayed Enclosure and Other Sites* (Council for British Archaeology Research Report 44). London: Council for British Archaeology, 51-4
- Kerney, M P 1976 'A list of the fresh and brackish-water mollusca of the British Isles'. *J Conch* 29, 26-8
- Kidd, A 2001 'An archaeological resource assessment of the later Bronze and Iron Ages (the first millennium BC) in Northamptonshire', in Cooper, N (ed) *Draft Archaeological Resource Assessment for the East Midlands*. Leicester: University of Leicester Archaeological Services <http://www.le.ac.uk/archaeology/research/projects/eastmidsw/pdfs/14nhneba.pdf>
- Kieswalter, L 1888 'Skeletmessungen an Pferden als Beitrag zur theoretischen Grundlage der Beurteilungslehre des Pferdes'. Unpublished dissertation, Leipzig
- Kinnes, I 1978 'A Beaker burial on Ringstead Downs, Old Hunstanton', in Wade-Martins, P (ed) *East Anglian Archaeology Report no 8*. Gressenhall: Norfolk Archaeological Unit
- Kinnes, I 1979 *Round Barrows and Ring Ditches in the British Neolithic* (Brit Mus Occas Pap 7). London: Department of Prehistoric and Romano-British Antiquities, British Museum
- Kinnes, I 1992 *Non-Megalithic Long Barrows and Allied Structures in the British Neolithic* (British Museum Occas Pap 52). London: British Museum
- Kinnes, I 1998 'The pottery', in Pryor, F *Etton: Excavations at a Neolithic Causewayed Enclosure near Maxey, Cambridgeshire, 1982-87* (English Heritage Archaeol Rep 18). London: English Heritage, 161-214
- Kinnes, I 1999 'Longtemps ignorées: Passy-Rots, linear monuments in northern France', in Barclay, A and Harding, J (eds), *Pathways and Ceremonies. The Cursus Monuments of Britain and Ireland* (Neolithic Studies Group Seminar Papers 4). Oxford and Oakville: Oxbow Books, 148-54
- Kinnes, I, Gibson, A, Ambers, J, Bowman, S, Leese, M and Boast, R 1991 'Radiocarbon dating and British Beakers: the British Museum programme'. *Scottish Archaeol Review* 8, 35-68
- Kinnes, I A and Longworth, I H 1985 *Catalogue of the Excavated Prehistoric and Romano-British Material in the Greenwell Collection*. London: British Museum
- Kinnes, I, Schadla-Hall, T, Chadwick, P and Dean, P 1983 'Duggleby Howe reconsidered'. *Archaeol J* 140, 83-108
- Kirby, K J and Watkins, C 1998 *The Ecological History of European Forests*. Wallingford: CAB International
- Kirk, T 1998 'Constructs of death in the early Neolithic of the Paris basin', in Edmonds, M and Richards, C (eds) *Understanding the Neolithic of North-Western Europe*. Glasgow: Cruithne Press, 102-26
- Kloet, G S and Hincks, W D 1964 *A Check List of British Insects, 2nd edition (revised): Small Orders and Hemiptera* (Royal Entomological Society of London Handbook for the Identification of British Insects 11 pt 1). London: Royal Entomological Society of London
- Kloet, G S and Hincks, W D 1977 *A Check List of British Insects, 2nd edition (revised): Coleoptera and Strepsiptera* (Royal Entomological Society of London Handbook for the Identification of British Insects 11 pt 3). London: Royal Entomological Society of London
- Kloet, G S and Hincks, W D 1978 *A Check List of British Insects, 2nd edition (revised): Hymenoptera* (Royal Entomological Society of London Handbook for the Identification of British Insects 11 pt 4). London: Royal Entomological Society of London
- Knight, D 1984 *Late Bronze Age and Iron Age Settlement in the Nene and Great Ouse Basins* (Brit Archaeol Rep Brit Ser 130). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep
- Koch, K 1989 *Die Käfer Mitteleuropas. Ökologie 2*. Krefeld: Goecke and Evers
- Koch, K 1992 *Die Käfer Mitteleuropas. Ökologie 3*. Krefeld: Goecke and Evers
- Kubiena, W L 1938 *Micropedology*. Ames, Iowa: Collegiate Press
- Kubiena, W L 1953 *The Soils of Europe*. London: Murby
- Lambrick, G 1988 *The Rollright Stones: Megaliths, Monuments and Settlement in the Prehistoric Landscape* (English Heritage Archaeological Report 6). London: English Heritage
- Lambrick, G 1992 'Alluvial archaeology of the Holocene in the Upper Thames Basin 1971-1991: a review', in Needham, S and Macklin, M G (eds) *Alluvial Archaeology in Britain. Proceedings of a Conference Sponsored by the RMC Group plc 3-5 January 1991, British Museum* (Oxbow Mono 27). Oxford: Oxbow Books, 209-28
- Lambrick, G and Allen, T 2004 *Gravelly Guy, Stanton Harcourt: the Development of a Prehistoric and Romano-British Community* (Thames Valley Landscapes Mono 21). Oxford: Oxford Archaeology
- Langohr, R 1993 'Types of tree windthrow, their impact on the environment and their importance for the understanding of archaeological excavation data'. *Helinium* 33, 36-49
- Langohr, R and Vankliet, B 1979 'Clay migration in well to moderately drained acid brown soils of the Belgium Ardennes: morphology and clay content determination'. *Pédologie* 29, 367-85
- Lanting, J, Aerts-Bijma, A T and van der Plicht, J 2001 'Dating of cremated bones'. *Radiocarbon* 43(2A), 249-54
- Lanting, J D and van der Waals, J D 1972 'British Beakers as seen from the continent'. *Helinium* 12, 3-31
- Larsson, L 2000 'The passage of axes: fire transformation of flint objects in the Neolithic of southern Sweden'. *Antiquity* 74(285), 602-10

- Last, J 1998 'Books of life: biography and memory in a Bronze Age round barrow'. *Oxford J Archaeol* 17(1), 43–53
- Last, J 1999 'Out of line: cursuses and monument typology in eastern England', in Barclay, A and Harding, J (eds) *Pathways and Ceremonies. The Cursus Monuments of Britain and Ireland* (Neolithic Studies Group Seminar Papers 4). Oxford and Oakville: Oxbow Books, 86–97
- Last, J 2005 'Life by the river: a prehistoric landscape at Grendon, Northamptonshire'. *Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society* 71, 333–60
- Lawson, A J 1980 'The evidence for later Bronze Age settlement and burial in Norfolk', in Barrett, J and Bradley, R (eds) *Settlement and Society in the British Later Bronze Age* (Brit Archaeol Rep Brit Ser 83). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep, 271–94
- Lawson, A J 1981 'The barrows of Norfolk', in Lawson, A J, Martin, E A and Priddy, D *The Barrows of East Anglia* (E Ang Archaeol Rep 12). Gressenhall, Bury St Edmunds and Chelmsford: Norfolk Archaeological Unit, Suffolk County Council and Essex County Council, 32–63
- Lawson, A J 1986 *Barrow Excavations in Norfolk, 1950–82* (E Anglian Archaeol Rep 29). Gressenhall: Norfolk Archaeological Unit
- Lawson, A J with Gingell, C J 2000 *Potterne 1982–5; Animal Husbandry in Late Prehistoric Wiltshire* (Wessex Archaeol Rep 17). Salisbury: Wessex Archaeology
- Lawson, A J, Martin, E A and Priddy, D 1981 *The Barrows of East Anglia* (E Ang Archaeol Rep 12). Gressenhall, Bury St Edmunds and Chelmsford: Norfolk Archaeological Unit, Suffolk County Council and Essex County Council
- Leaf, C S 1934 'Report on the excavation of two sites in Mildenhall Fen'. *Proc Cambridge Antiq Soc* 35, 106–27
- Leaf, C S 1935 'Two Bronze Age barrows at Chippenham, Cambridgeshire'. *Proc Cambridge Antiq Soc* 36, 134–55
- Leaf, C S 1940 'Further excavations in the Bronze Age barrows at Chippenham, Cambridgeshire'. *Proc Cambridge Antiq Soc* 39, 29–68
- LeBorgne, E 1960 'Influence du feu sur les propriétés magnétiques du sol et du granite'. *Annales de Géophysique* 16, 159–95
- Leeds, E T 1912 'On the excavation of a round barrow at Eyebury, near Peterborough'. *Proc Soc Antiq London* 24, 80–94
- Leeds, E T 1915 'On further excavations in round barrows near Eyebury, Peterborough'. *Proc Soc Antiq London* 27, 116–26
- Leeds, E T 1922 'Further discoveries of the Neolithic and Bronze Ages at Peterborough'. *Antiq J* 2, 220–37
- Leeds, E T 1927 'A Neolithic site at Abingdon Berks; first report'. *Antiq J* 7, 438–64
- Leeds, E T 1928 'A Neolithic site at Abingdon, Berks; second report'. *Antiq J* 8, 461–78
- Legge, A J 1989 'Milking the evidence; a reply to Entwistle and Grant', in Milles, A, Williams, D and Garder, N (eds) *The Beginnings of Agriculture* (Brit Archaeol Rep Internat Ser 496). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep, 217–42
- Lehmann, L Th 1965 'Placing the pot beaker'. *Helinium* 5, 3–31
- Lehmann, L Th 1967 'Pot Beaker news'. *Helinium* 7, 65–9
- Leonard, M A 1974 'The inheritance of tarsal coalition and its relationship to spastic flat foot'. *Journal of Bone and Joint Surgery* 56B, 520–6
- Lethbridge, T C 1950 'Excavation of the Snailwell group of Bronze Age barrows'. *Proc Cambridge Antiq Soc* 43, 30–49
- Lethbridge, T C, Fowler, G and Sayce, R U 1931 'A skeleton of the early Bronze Age found in the Fens'. *Proc Prehist Soc E Anglia* 6, 362–4
- Lethbridge, T C and O'Reilly, M 1934 'Archaeological Notes'. *Proc Cambridge Antiq Soc* 25, 141–6
- Levine, M A 1987 'The use of crown height measurements and eruption-wear sequences to age horse teeth', in Wilson, B, Grigson, C and Payne, S (eds) *Ageing and Sexing Animal Bones from Archaeological Sites* (Brit Archaeol Rep Brit Ser 109). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep
- Lid 2003 'Isotopes and red herrings: comments on Milner et al and Lidér et al'. *Antiquity* 78(299), 34–7
- Lidén, K, Ericksson, G, Nordqvist, B, Göterström, A and Bendixen, E 2004 "'The wet and the wild followed by the dry and the tame" – or did they occur at the same time? Diet in Mesolithic and Neolithic Sweden'. *Antiquity* 78(299), 23–33
- Limbrey, S 2000 'The buried soil and mound materials' in Hughes, G *The Lockington Gold Hoard: an Early Bronze Age Barrow Cemetery at Lockington, Leicestershire*. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 83–92
- Lincoln, B 1981 'Priests, warriors, and cattle. A study in the ecology of religions', in Bolle, K W (ed) *Hermeneutics. Studies in the History of Religions*. Berkeley: University of California Press
- Lindroth, C H 1974 *Coleoptera: Carabidae* (Royal Entomological Society Handbook for the Identification of British Insects 4 pt 2). London: Royal Entomological Society of London
- Linford, P 1989 *Archaeomagnetic Dating, Irthlingborough, Northants* (Anc Mon Lab Rep 38/89)
- Liversage, D, Munro M A R, Courty M A and Nørnberg, P 1987 'Studies of a buried Iron Age field'. *Acta Archaeologica* 56, 55–84
- Longin, R 1971 'New method of collagen extraction for radiocarbon dating'. *Nature* 230, 241–2
- Longworth, I H 1960 'Pottery', in Clark, J G D 'Excavations at the Neolithic site at Hurst Fen, Mildenhall, Suffolk (1954 1957 and 1958)'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 26, 228–40
- Longworth, I H 1969 'Five sherds from Ford, Northumberland and their relative dating'. *Yorkshire Archaeol J* 42, 25–31
- Longworth, I H 1971 'The Neolithic pottery', in Wainwright, G J and Longworth, I H *Durrington Walls: Excavations 1966–1968* (Rep Res Comm Soc Antiq London 29). London: Soc Antiq London, 48–155
- Longworth, I H 1984. *Collared Urns of the Bronze Age in Great Britain and Ireland*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Longworth, I H 1990 'Neolithic pottery: time to take another look'. *Scottish Archaeol Review* 7, 77–9
- Longworth, I and Cleal, R 1999 'Grooved Ware gazetteer', in Cleal, R and MacSween, A (eds) *Grooved Ware in Britain and Ireland* (Neolithic Studies Group Seminar Papers 3). Oxford and Oakville: Oxbow Books, 177–206
- Loveday, R 1985 'Cursuses and related monuments of the British Neolithic'. Unpublished PhD thesis, University of Leicester
- Loveday, R 1989 'The Barford ritual complex: further excavations (1972) and regional perspective', in Gibson, A (ed) *Midlands Prehistory. Some Recent and Current Researches into the Prehistory of Central England* (British Archaeol Rep Brit Ser 204). Oxford: British Archaeological Reports, 51–84
- Loveday, R 1999 'Dorchester-on-Thames – ritual complex or ritual landscape?', in Barclay, A and Harding, J (eds)

- Pathways and Ceremonies. The Cursus Monuments of Britain and Ireland* (Neolithic Studies Group Seminar Papers 4). Oxford and Oakville: Oxbow Books, 49–66
- Lucht, W 1987 *Die Käfer Mitteleuropas, Katalog*. Krefeld: Goecke and Evers
- Luke, M and Dale, R 1998 'Biddenham, Biddenham Loop (TL023494)', *S Midlands Archaeol* 28, 5
- Luke, M and Dawson, M 1997 'The Biddenham Loop, Bedford (TL0249)'. *S Midlands Archaeol* 27, 2–4
- Lukis, F C 1843 *A Brief Account of the Barrows near Bircham Magna, Norfolk*. Guernsey: privately published pamphlet
- Lyman, R L 1994 *Vertebrate Taphonomy*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Lynch, F 1971 Report on the re-excavation of two Bronze Age cairns in Anglesey: Bedd Branwen and Treiorwerth. *Archaeologia Cambrensis* 120, 11–83
- Lynch, F and Wadell, J 1993 'Discussion of stake circle barrows', in Lynch, F *Excavations in the Brenig Valley. A Mesolithic and Bronze Age Landscape in North Wáles* (Cambrian Archaeol Mono 5). Bangor: Cambrian Archaeological Association, 76–85
- Macan, T T 1960 *A Key to Fresh- and Brackish-water Gastropods* (Freshwater Biological Association Scientific Publication 13, 2nd edition). Ambleside: Freshwater Biological Association
- Mack, J 1986 *Madagascar Island of the Ancestors*. London: British Museum Publications
- Mackney, D 1961 'A podzol development sequence in oakwoods and heath in central England'. *J Soil Sci* 12, 23–40
- Mackreth, D F forthcoming 'Prehistoric burial sites and finds in Orton Meadows, Peterborough'
- Mackreth, D and O'Neil, F 1979 'Barnack 1978–9'. *Durobrivae* 7, 23–5
- Macphail, R I 1981 'The soils [at Sproxton]', in Clay, P *Two Multi-phase Sites at Sproxton and Eaton, Leicestershire* (Leicester Museums, Art Galleries and Records Service Archaeol Rep 2). Leicester: Leicester Museums, Art Galleries and Records Service, 24
- Macphail, R I 1987 'A review of soil science in archaeology in England', in Keeley, H C M (ed) *Environmental Archaeology: A Regional Review Volume 2*. London: Historic Buildings and Monuments Commission for England, 332–79
- Macphail, R I 1990a. 'The soils', in Saville, A *Hazleton North: The Excavation of a Neolithic Long Cairn of the Cotswold-Severn Group* (English Heritage Archaeol Rep 13). London: English Heritage, 223–6
- Macphail, R I 1990b *Soil Report on Carn Brea, Redruth, Cornwall: with Some Reference to Similar Sites in Brittany, France* (Ancient Monuments Laboratory Report 55/90). London: English Heritage
- Macphail, R I 1992a 'Late Devensian and Holocene soil formation', in Barton, R N E, *Hengistbury Head, Dorset. Volume 2: The Late Upper Palaeolithic and Early Mesolithic sites*. Oxford: Oxford University Committee for Archaeology, 44–51
- Macphail, R I 1992b 'Soil micromorphological evidence of ancient soil erosion', in Bell, M and Boardman, J (eds) *Past and Present Soil Erosion* (Oxbow Mono 22). Oxford: Oxbow Books, 197–215
- Macphail, R I 1993 'Soil micromorphology', in Whittle, A, Rouse, A J and Evans, J G 'A Neolithic downland monument in its environment: excavations at the Easton Down Long Barrow, Bishops Cannings, North Wiltshire'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 59, 218–19
- Macphail, R I 1996 'Soil micromorphology', in Bell, M, Fowler, P J and Hillson, S W (eds) *The Experimental Earthwork Project 1960–1992* (Council for British Archaeology Research Report 67). London: Council for British Archaeology, 214–16
- Macphail, R I 1997 *Salford Quarry Excavations Bedfordshire: Soil Micromorphology and Chemistry*. Bedford: Bedfordshire County Archaeological Service
- Macphail, R I 1998 'A reply to Carter and Davidson's "An evaluation of the contribution of soil micromorphology to the study of ancient arable agriculture"'. *Geoarchaeology* 13, 549–64
- Macphail, R I 1999a *Biddenham, Bedford, Bedfordshire: Soils*. Bedford: Bedfordshire County Archaeological Services
- Macphail, R I 1999b *Eton Rowing Lake Neolithic Midden Deposits: a Soil Micromorphological and Chemical Study*. Oxford: Oxford Archaeological Unit
- Macphail, R I 2000 'Soils and microstratigraphy: a soil micromorphological and micro-chemical approach', in Lawson, A J with Gingell, C J *Potterne 1982–5; Animal Husbandry in Late Prehistoric Wiltshire* (Wessex Archaeol Rep 17). Salisbury: Wessex Archaeology, 47–70
- Macphail, R I, Courty, M A and Gebhardt, A 1990 'Soil micromorphological evidence of early agriculture in north-west Europe'. *World Archaeol* 22(1), 53–69
- Macphail, R I, Courty, M A, Hather, J and Watez, J 1997 'The soil micromorphological evidence of domestic occupation and stabling activities', in R Maggi (ed), *Arene Candide: a Functional and Environmental Assessment of the Holocene Sequence*. Roma: Istituto Italiano di Paleontologia Umana
- Macphail, R I and Cruise, G M 1996 'Soil micromorphology' in Bell, M, Fowler, P J and Hillson, S W (eds) *The Experimental Earthwork Project, 1960–1992* (Council for British Archaeology Research Report 100). York: Council for British Archaeology, 95–107
- Macphail, R I and Cruise, G M 2001 'The soil micromorphologist as team player: a multianalytical approach to the study of European microstratigraphy' in Goldberg, P, Holliday, V and Ferring, R (eds) *Earth Science and Archaeology*. New York: Plenum, 241–67
- Macphail, R I, Cruise, G M, Engelmark, R and Linderholm, J 2000 'Integrating soil micromorphology and rapid chemical survey methods: new developments in reconstructing past rural settlement and landscape organization', in Roskams, S (ed), *Interpreting Stratigraphy*. York: University of York, 71–80
- Macphail, R I, Cruise, G M, Mellalieu, S J and Niblett, R 1998 'Micromorphological interpretation of a "Turf-filled" funerary shaft at St Albans, United Kingdom'. *Geoarchaeology* 13, 617–44
- Macphail, R I and Goldberg, P 1990 'The micromorphology of tree subsoil hollows: their significance to soil science and archaeology', in Douglas, L A (ed) *Soil Micromorphology: a Basic and Applied Science*. Amsterdam: Elsevier, 425–30
- Macphail, R I and Goldberg, P 1995 'Recent advances in micromorphological interpretations of soils and sediments from archaeological sites', in Barham, A J and Macphail, R I (eds) *Archaeological Sediments and Soils: Analysis, Interpretation and Management*. London: Institute of Archaeology, 1–24e

- Macphail, R I, Romans, J C C and Robertson, L 1987 'The application of micromorphology to the understanding of Holocene soil development in the British Isles; with special reference to early cultivation', in N Fedoroff, N, Bresson, L M and Courty, M A (eds) *Soil Micromorphology*. Paris: AFES, Plaisir, 647-56
- Macphail, R I, Crowther, J, Acott, T G, Bell, M G and Cruise, G M 2003 'The Experimental Earthwork at Wareham, Dorset after 33 years: changes to the buried LFH and Ah horizons'. *J Archaeol Sci* 30, 77-93
- Macphail, R I, Linderholm, J and Cruise, G M 1996 'A140 Scole-Oakley (Stuston): soil micromorphology and chemistry'. Unpublished report to Suffolk Archaeology Unit
- Malim, T 1999 'Cursuses and related monuments of the Cambridgeshire Ouse', in Barclay, A and Harding, J (eds) *Pathways and Ceremonies. The Cursus Monuments of Britain and Ireland* (Neolithic Studies Group Seminar Papers 4). Oxford and Oakville: Oxbow Books, 77-85
- Malim, T 2000 'The ritual landscape of the Neolithic and Bronze Age along the middle and lower Ouse valley', in Dawson, M (ed) *Prehistoric, Roman, and Post-Roman Landscapes of the Great Ouse Valley* (Council for British Archaeology Research Report 119). London: Council for British Archaeology, 57-88
- Malim, T 2001 'Place and space in the Cambridgeshire Bronze Age', in Brück, J (ed) *Bronze Age Landscapes. Tradition and Transformation*. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 9-22
- Manby, T G 1974 *Grooved Ware Sites in the North of England* (Brit Archaeol Rep Brit Ser 9). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep
- Manby, T G 1976a 'The excavation of Kilham long barrow, East Riding of Yorkshire'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 42, 111-60
- Manby, T G 1976b 'The pottery', in Jackson, D A 'The excavation of Neolithic and Bronze Age sites at Aldwinckle, Northants, 1967-71'. *Northamptonshire Archaeol* 11, 56-62
- Manby, T G 1988 'The Neolithic period in eastern Yorkshire', in Manby, T G (ed) *Archaeology in Eastern Yorkshire. Essays in Honour of T C M Brewster*. Sheffield: Department of Archaeology and Prehistory, 35-88
- Manning, W H 1985 *Catalogue of the Romano-British Iron Tools, Fittings and Weapons in the British Museum*. London: British Museum Publications
- Mant, A K 1987 'Knowledge acquired from post-War exhumations', in Boddington, A, Garland, A N and Janaway, R C (eds) *Death, Decay, and Reconstruction. Approaches to Archaeology and Forensic Science*. Manchester: Manchester University Press, 65-80
- Martin, E A 1976a 'The excavation of a tumulus at Barrow Bottom, Risby, 1975', in West, S (ed) *East Anglian Archaeology Report No 3*. Ipswich: Suffolk County Council Planning Department
- Martin, E A 1976b 'The excavation of two tumuli on Waterhall Farm, Chippenham, Cambridgeshire, 1973'. *Proc Cambridge Antiq Soc* 66, 1-22
- Martin, E A 1981 'The barrows of Suffolk', in Lawson, A J, Martin, E A and Priddy, D *The Barrows of East Anglia* (E Ang Archaeol Rep 12). Gressenhall, Bury St Edmunds and Chelmsford: Norfolk Archaeological Unit, Suffolk County Council and Essex County Council, 64-88
- Martin, E A and Denston, C B 1986 'A Bronze Age multiple burial at Exning'. *Proc Suffolk Inst Archaeol Hist* 36(2), 131-4
- Martin, E and Murphy, P 1988 'West Row Fen, Suffolk: a Bronze Age fen-edge settlement site'. *Antiquity* 62, 353-8
- Martin, P and Hall, D 1980 'Brixworth, Northamptonshire: new evidence for early prehistoric settlement and agriculture'. *Bedfordshire Archaeol J* 14, 5-14
- May, J 1976 *Prehistoric Lincolnshire* (History of Lincolnshire 1). Lincoln: History of Lincolnshire Committee
- Mays, S 1998 *The Archaeology of Human Bones*. London: Routledge/English Heritage
- McAvoy, F 2000 'The development of a Neolithic monument complex at Godmanchester, Cambridgeshire' in Dawson, M (ed) *Prehistoric, Roman, and Post-Roman Landscapes of the Great Ouse Valley* (Council for British Archaeology Research Report 119). London: Council for British Archaeology, 51-6
- McKeague, J A 1983 'Clay skins and argillic horizons', in Bullock, P and Murphy, C P (eds), *Soil Micromorphology, Volume 2*. Berkhamstead: A. B. Academic Publishers, 367-88
- McKinley, J I 1993 'Bone fragment size and weights of bone from modern British cremations and its implications for the interpretation of archaeological cremations'. *Internat J Osteoarchaeology* 3, 283-7
- McKinley, J 1994 *The Anglo-Saxon Cemetery at Spong Hill, North Emham Part VIII The Cremations* (E Anglian Archaeol Rep 69). Gressenhall: Field Archaeology Division, Norfolk Museums Service
- McKinley, J I 1997a 'The cremated human bone from burial and cremation-related contexts', in Fitzpatrick, A *Archaeological Excavations on the Route of the A27 Westhampnett Bypass, West Sussex, 1992, Volume 2: the Late Iron Age, Romano-British, and Anglo-Saxon Cemeteries* (Wessex Archaeological Report 12). Salisbury: Wessex Archaeology, 55-73
- McKinley, J I 1997b 'Bronze Age "barrows" and funerary rites and rituals of cremation', *Proc Prehist Soc* 63, 129-45
- McKinley, J I 2000 'The analysis of cremated bone', in Cox, M and Mays, S (eds) *Human Osteology in Archaeology and Forensic Science*. London: Greenwich Medical Media, 403-21
- McKinley, J I and Bond, J M 2001 'Cremated bone', in Brothwell, D and Pollard, M (eds) *Handbook of Archaeological Science*. Chichester: John Wiley, 581-96
- Meadows I 1995 'Wollaston (SP 895642 and SP 882627)'. *S Midlands Archaeol* 25, 41-3
- Meadows I 1996 'Irechester (centre SP 910669)'. *S Midlands Archaeol* 26, 33
- Mellars, P A 1975 'Ungulate populations, economic patterns, and the Mesolithic landscape', in Evans, J G, Limbrey, S and Cleere, H (eds) *The Effect of Man on the Landscape, the Highland Zone*. London: Council for British Archaeology, Research Report 11, 49-63
- Mellars, P A 1976a 'Fire ecology, animal populations and man: a study of some ecological relationships in prehistory'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 42, 15-46
- Mellars, P 1976b 'The appearance of "narrow blade" microlithic industries in Britain: the radiocarbon evidence', in Kozlowski, S K (ed), *Les Civilisations du 8e au 5e Millénaire avant Notre Ere en Europe: Paléoenvironnement, Structures d'Habitat, Outillages, Economie*. Nice: UISPP, 166-71
- Mellars, P A and Reinhardt, S C 1978 'Patterns of Mesolithic land use in southern England: a geological perspective', in Mellars, P A (ed) *The Early Postglacial Settlement of Northern Europe*. Duckworth: London, 243-93
- Mercer, R J 1980 *Hambledon Hill: a Neolithic Landscape*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press

- Mercer, R 1981a 'Introduction', in Mercer, R (ed) *Farming Practice in British Prehistory*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh University Press, ix–xxvi
- Mercer, R 1981b 'The excavation of a late Neolithic henge-type enclosure at Balfarg, Markinch, Fife, Scotland, 1977–78'. *Proc Soc Antiq Scot* 111, 63–171
- Mercer, R J 1984 'The pottery', in Jackson, D A 'The excavation of a Bronze Age barrow at Earls Barton, Northants'. *Northamptonshire Archaeol* 19, 19–21
- Mercer, R J 1999 'The origins of warfare in the British Isles', in Carman, J and Harding, A (eds) *Ancient Warfare*. Stroud: Sutton Publishing, 143–56
- Middleton, H R 1998 'Flint and chert artefacts', in Pryor, F *Etton: Excavations at a Neolithic Causewayed Enclosure near Maxey, Cambridgeshire, 1982–87* (English Heritage Archaeol Rep 18). London: English Heritage, 215–50
- Miller, T 1987 Systematics and evolution, in Lupton, F G H (ed) *Wheat Breeding. Its Scientific Basis*. London and New York: Chapman and Hall, 1–30
- Milner, N, Craig, O E, Bailey, G N, Pedersen, K and Andersen, S H 2004 'Something fishy in the Neolithic? A re-evaluation of stable isotope analysis of Mesolithic and Neolithic coastal populations'. *Antiquity* 78(299), 9–22
- Mithen S J 1991 "'A cybernetic wasteland"? Rationality, emotion and Mesolithic foraging'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 57(2), 9–14
- Mizoguchi, K 1993 'Time in the reproduction of mortuary practices'. *World Archaeology* 25(2), 223–35
- Mizoguchi, K 1995 'The "materiality" of Wessex Beakers'. *Scottish Archaeol Review* 9 & 10, 175–85
- Moffett, L 1988 *Prehistoric Use of Plant Resources at Radley Barrow Hills* (Ancient Monuments Laboratory Report 152/88). London: English Heritage
- Moffett, L 1999 'The prehistoric use of plant resources', in Barclay, A and Halpin, C 1999 *Excavations at Barrow Hills, Radley, Oxfordshire. Volume 1: the Neolithic and Bronze Age Monument Complex* (Thames Valley Landscapes 11). Oxford: Oxford Archaeological Unit/OUCA, 243–7
- Moffett, L 1991 'Pignut tubers from a Bronze Age cremation at Barrow Hills, Oxfordshire, and the importance of vegetable tubers in the prehistoric period'. *J Archaeol Sci* 18(2), 187–91
- Moffett, L, Robinson, M A and Straker, V 1989 'Cereals, fruit and nuts: charred plant remains from Neolithic sites in England and Wales and the Neolithic economy', in Milles, A, Williams, D and Gardener, N (eds) *The Beginnings of Agriculture* (British Archaeological Reports International Series 496). Oxford: British Archaeological Reports, 243–61
- MoLAS [Museum of London Archaeology Service] 2000 *The Archaeology of Greater London. An Assessment of Archaeological Evidence for Human Presence in the Area now Covered by Greater London*. London: Museum of London
- Montague, R 1995 'Flint', in Barnes, I and Cleal, R M J 'Neolithic and Bronze Age Settlement at Weir Bank Stud Farm, Bray' in Barnes, I, Boismier, W A, Cleal, R M J, Fitzpatrick, A P and Roberts, M R *Early Settlement in Berkshire: Mesolithic–Roman Occupation in the Thames and Kennet Valleys* (Wessex Archaeol Rep 6). Salisbury: Wessex Archaeology, 20–4
- Mook, W G 1986 'Business meeting: recommendations/resolutions adopted by the Twelfth International Radiocarbon Conference'. *Radiocarbon* 28, 799
- Mook, W G and Waterbolk, H T 1985 *Radiocarbon Dating: European Science Foundation Handbook for Archaeologists* 3, Strasbourg
- Moore, J and Jackson, D 1990 'Stanwick, Redlands Farm', *South Midlands Archaeol* 20, 55–6
- Moore, P D 1982 'Sub-surface formation of charcoal: an unlikely event in peat'. *Quaternary Newsletter* 38, 13–14
- Moore, P D, Webb, J A and Collinson, M E 1991 *Pollen Analysis* 2nd edition. Oxford: Blackwell Scientific Publications
- Moore, W R G 1971 'Chapel Brampton (SP 722 664). Brampton Hall Farm. Interim report on the excavation of a middle or late Bronze Age cremation cemetery'. *Bull Northamptonshire Federation Archaeol Soc* 5, 1–2
- Moore, W R G 1973 'Chapel Brampton (SP 722 664)'. *Northamptonshire Archaeol* 8, 3
- Moore, W R G 1985 'Nene valley gravel pits'. *Northamptonshire Archaeol* 20, 148
- Moore, W and Williams, J 1975 'A later Neolithic site at Ecton, Northampton'. *Northamptonshire Archaeol* 10, 3–30
- Mordant, D 1997 'Le complexe des Réaudins à Balloy: enceinte et nécropole monumentale', in Constantin, C, Mordant, D and Simonin, D (eds) *La Culture de Cerny. Nouvelle Economie, Nouvelle Société au Néolithique. Actes du Colloque International de Nemours 9–10–11 Mai 1994*. Nemours: Association pour la Promotion de la Recherche Archéologique en Ile-de-France, 449–79
- Mortimer, J R 1905. *Forty Years' Researches in the British and Saxon Burial Mounds of East Yorkshire*. London: A Brown
- Mottram, H R, Dudd, S N, Lawrence, G J, Stott, A W and Evershed, R P 1999 'New chromatographic, mass spectrometric and stable isotope approaches to the classification of degraded animal fats preserved in archaeological pottery'. *J Chromatography A*, 833, 209–21
- Mount, C 1995 'New research on Irish early Bronze Age cemeteries', in Twohig, E S and Waddell, J (eds) *Ireland in the Bronze Age. Proceedings of the Dublin Conference April 1995*. Dublin: the Government of Ireland, 97–112
- Mücher, H J 1997 'The response of a soil ecosystem to mowing and sod removal. A micromorphological study in The Netherlands', in Shoba, S, Gerasimova, M and Miedema, R (eds) *Soil Micromorphology: Studies on Soil Diversity, Diagnostics, Dynamics*. Wageningen: International Society of Soil Science, 271–81
- Muller, H 1987 *Jet*. London: Butterworths Gem Books
- Murphy, C P 1986 *Thin Section Preparation of Soils and Sediments*. Berkhamsted: A B Academic Publishers
- Murphy, C P and Kemp, R A 1984 'The over-estimation of clay and the under-estimation of pores in soil thin sections'. *J Soil Sci* 35, 481–96
- Murphy, P M 1989 'Carbonised Neolithic plant remains from The Stumble, an intertidal site in the Blackwater Estuary, Essex, England'. *Circaea* 6:1, 21–38
- Mustoe, R S 1988 'Salvage excavation of a Neolithic and Bronze Age ritual site at Goldington, Bedford: a preliminary report'. *Bedfordshire Archaeol* 18, 1–5
- Myers, A M 2001 'The Mesolithic of the East Midlands region: resource assessment and research agenda' in Cooper, N (ed) *Draft Archaeological Resource Assessment for the East Midlands*. Leicester: University of Leicester Archaeological Services. <http://www.le.ac.uk/archaeology/research/projects/eastmidsw/pdfs/14nhneba.pdf>
- Neal, D S 1989a 'The Stanwick villa, Northants: an interim report on the excavations of 1984–8'. *Britannia* 20, 149–68

- Neal, D S 1989b 'Stanwick Roman villa', in Kerr, J B (ed), *The Work of the Central Excavation Unit 1987-8*. London: English Heritage, 10-12
- Needham, S 1996 'Chronology and periodisation in the British Bronze Age', in Randsborg, K (ed) *Absolute Chronology: Archaeological Europe 2500-500 BC* (Acta Archaeologica 67), 121-40
- Needham, S 1999 'Radley and the development of early metalwork in Britain', in Barclay, A and Halpin, C *Excavations at Barrow Hills, Radley, Oxfordshire. Volume 1: the Neolithic and Bronze Age Monument Complex* (Thames Valley Landscapes Mono 11). Oxford: Oxford Archaeological Unit, 186-92
- Needham, S P 2000a 'Power pulses across a cultural divide: cosmologically driven exchange between Armorica and Wessex'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 66, 151-207
- Needham, S P 2000b 'The gold and copper metalwork', in Hughes, G *The Lockington Gold Hoard: an Early Bronze Age Barrow Cemetery at Lockington, Leicestershire*. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 23-47
- Needham, S P 2001 'When expediency broaches ritual intention: the flow of metal between systemic and buried domains'. *J Roy Anthropol Inst* 7, 275-98
- Newell, R R 1980 'Mesolithic dwelling structures: fact and fantasy'. *Veröffentlichungen des Museums für Ur- und Frühgeschichte Potsdam* Band 14/15, 235-84
- Nisbet, J 1906 'Forestry', in Serjeantson, R M and Adkins, W R D (eds) *The Victoria History of the County of Northampton. Volume Two*. London: James Street, 341-52
- Noakes, J E, Kim, S M and Stipp, J J 1965 'Chemical and counting advances in Liquid Scintillation Age dating', in Olsson, E A and Chatters, R M (eds), *Proceedings of the Sixth International Conference on Radiocarbon and Tritium Dating*, 68-92, Washington DC
- Nørnberg, P and Courty, M A 1985 'Standard geological methods used on archaeological problems', in Edgren, T and Jungner, H (eds) *Proceedings of the Third Conference on the Application of Scientific Methods in Archaeology*. Helsinki: the Finnish Antiquarian Society, 107-18
- Nye, S and Scaife, R 1998 'Plant macrofossil remains', in Pryor, F *Etton. Excavations at a Neolithic Causewayed Enclosure near Maxey, Cambridgeshire, 1982-7* (English Heritage Archaeol Rep 18). London: English Heritage 289-300
- O'Connor, T P 1988 *Bones from the General Accident Site, Tanner Row* (Archaeology of York, fascicule 2). London: Council for British Archaeology for the York Archaeological Trust
- Oddy, W A and Lane, H 1976 'The conservation of waterlogged shale'. *Studies in Conservation* 21, 63-5
- Olausson, D S 1983 'Flint and groundstone axes in the Scanian Neolithic, an evaluation of raw materials based on experiment', *Scripta Min Reg Soc Hum Litt Lundensis*, 2, 1-66
- Olausson, D S and Larsson, L 1982 'Heat treatment of flint in the Scandinavian Stone Age?'. *Meddelanden från Lunds Universitets Historiska Museum* new series 4, 5-25
- Olsen, S L 1994 'Exploitation of mammals at the early Bronze age site of West Row Fen (Mildenhall 165), Suffolk, England'. *Annals of Carnegie Museum* 63(2), 115-53
- O'Neil, H E 1964 'Bevan's Quarry round barrow, Temple Guiting, Gloucs', *Trans Bristol Gloucester Archaeol Soc* 86, 16-40
- O'Neil, H 1966 'Sale's Lot long barrow, Withington, Gloucestershire, 1962-1965'. *Trans Bristol Gloucestershire Archaeol Soc*, 79, 5-149
- Osborne, P J 1982 'Some British later prehistoric insect faunas and their climatic implications', in Harding, A F (ed). *Climatic Change in Later Prehistory*. Edinburgh: Edinburgh: University Press, 68-74
- Osborne, P J 1988 'A late Bronze Age insect fauna from the River Avon, Warwickshire, England: its implications for the terrestrial and fluvial environments and for climate'. *J Archaeol Sci* 15, 715-27
- Osgood R, Monks S and Toms J 2000 *Bronze Age Warfare*. Stroud: Sutton Publishing
- Oswald, A (ed) 1967 'Excavations for the Avon/Severn Research Committee at Barford, Warwickshire'. *Birmingham Archaeol Soc Trans Proc* 83, 1-64
- Oswald, A, Dyer, C and Barber, M 2001 *The Creation of Monuments. Neolithic Causewayed Enclosures in the British Isles*. Swindon: English Heritage
- Otlet, R L 1977 'Harwell radiocarbon measurements II'. *Radiocarbon* 19, 400-23
- Otlet, R L 1979 'An assessment of laboratory errors in liquid scintillation methods of ¹⁴C dating', in Berger, R and Suess, H E (eds), *Proceedings of the Ninth International Radiocarbon Conference*, 256-67. Univ California Press
- Owen, R 1846 *A History of British Fossil Mammals and Birds*. London: van Voorst
- Oxford Archaeological Unit 1989 *Stanwick, Northants: Archaeological Assessment*. Oxford: Oxford Archaeological Unit
- Oxford Archaeological Unit 1992 'Redlands Farm, South Stanwick, Northamptonshire, recording action: major excavations 1989-90, Site Narrative'. Unpublished client report, Oxford Archaeological Unit
- Packham, J R and Harding, D J L 1982 *Ecology of Woodland Processes*. London: Edward Arnold
- Page, H and Greenwood, J 1986 'The treatment of waterlogged "shale" artefacts by using freeze drying'. *Conservation News* 29 (March)
- Palmer, S C 1999 'Archaeological excavations in the Arrow valley, Warwickshire'. *Birmingham Archaeol Soc Trans Proc* 103, 1-230
- Parfenova, E I, Mochalova, E F and Titova, N A 1964 'Micromorphology and chemism of humus-clay new-formations in grey forest soils', in Jongerius, A (ed) *Soil Micromorphology*. Amsterdam: Elsevier, 201-12
- Parker Pearson, M 1993 *English Heritage Book of Bronze Age Britain*. London: Batsford/English Heritage
- Parker Pearson, M 1999 *The Archaeology of Death and Burial*. Stroud: Sutton Publishing
- Parker Pearson, M and Ramilisonina 1998 'Stonehenge for the ancestors: the stones pass on the message'. *Antiquity* 72(276), 308-26
- Parry, S 1995a *An Archaeological Evaluation of Land at Marsh Lane, Irthlingborough, Northants: Stage 2*. Northampton: Northamptonshire Archaeology
- Parry, S 1995b *Archaeological Watching Brief at Marsh Lane, Irthlingborough, Northamptonshire*. Northampton: Northamptonshire Archaeology
- Parry S 1996 'Warmington (TL 0791)'. *S Midlands Archaeol* 26, 39
- Parry, S J 2006 *Raunds Area Survey. An Archaeological Study of the Landscape of Raunds, Northamptonshire 1985-94*. Oxford: Oxbow Books

- Parry, S and Humble, J forthcoming 'Early prehistoric landscape', in Parry, S J *An Archaeological Study of the Landscape of Raunds, Northamptonshire, 1985–92* (English Heritage Archaeol Mono). London: English Heritage
- Paulian, R 1959 *Faune de France 63. Coléoptères Scarabéides* (2ième édition). Paris: Lechevalier
- Payne, A 1991 *Raunds Area Project: Red House and Keyston Road sites. Report on Geophysical Surveys, September 1991* (Ancient Monuments Laboratory Rep 118/91). London: English Heritage
- Payne, A 1995 *Raunds Area Project: Cropmark 1344/1/1. Report on Geophysical Survey, April 1995* (Ancient Monuments Laboratory Rep 37/95). London: English Heritage
- Payne, A 2000 *White Barrow, Tilshead, Wiltshire. Report on Geophysical Surveys, May 1997* (Ancient Monuments Laboratory Rep 70/2000). London: English Heritage
- Payne, S 1984 'The use of early 19th century data in ageing cattle mandibles from archaeological sites, and the relationship between the eruption of M3 and P4'. *Circaea* 2, 77–82
- Payne, S 1987 'Reference codes for wear states in the mandibular cheek teeth of sheep and goats'. *J Archaeol Sci* 14, 609–14
- Payne, S 1988. Animal bones from Tell Rubeidheh, in Killick, R G (ed), *Excavations at Tell Rubeidheh*, 98–135. *Iraq Archaeological Reports*, 2
- Payne, S 1991 'Early Holocene equids from Tall-I-Mushki (Iran) and Can Hasan III (Turkey)' in Meadow, R H and Uerpman H-P (eds) *Equids in the Ancient World*, 132–77. Wiesbaden: Dr Ludwig Reichert Verlag
- Peacock, D P S 1970 'The scientific analysis of ancient ceramics: a review'. *World Archaeol* 1, 375–89
- Pearson, G W 1984 'The development of high-precision ¹⁴C measurement and its application to archaeological time-scale problems'. Unpublished PhD thesis, The Queen's University, Belfast
- Peglar, S M, Fritz, S C and Birks, H J B 1989 'Vegetation and land-use history at Diss, Norfolk, UK'. *J Ecology* 77, 203–22
- Perizonius, W R K 1984 'Closing and non closing sutures in 256 crania of known age and sex from Amsterdam (AD 1883–1909)'. *J Human Evolution* 13, 201–16
- Peterken, G F 1996 *Natural Woodland. Ecology and Conservation in Northern Regions*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Petersen, F 1972 'Traditions of multiple burial in the later Neolithic and early Bronze Age of Yorkshire'. *Archaeol J* 129, 22–55
- Petersen, F 1973 'The excavation of an early Bronze Age cemetery at Pin Farm, Gazeley'. *Proc Suffolk Inst Archaeol Hist* 33(1), 19–46
- Petersen, F F and Healy, F 1986 'The excavation of two round barrows and a ditched enclosure on Weasenham Lyngs, 1972', in Lawson, A J *Barrow Excavations in Norfolk, 1950–82* (E Anglian Archaeol 29). Gressenhall: Norfolk Archaeological Unit, 70–103
- Pfitzenmeyer, C D C 1962 'Arrhenatherum elatius (L) J and C Presl'. *J Ecology* 50, 235–45
- Phillips, C W 1936 'The excavation of Giant's Hills long barrow, Skendleby, Lincolnshire'. *Archaeologia* 85, 37–106
- Phillips, G 2001 'An archaeological resource assessment of the Mesolithic in Northamptonshire' in Cooper, N (ed) *Draft Archaeological Resource Assessment for the East Midlands*. Leicester: University of Leicester Archaeological Services
- <http://www.le.ac.uk/archaeology/research/projects/eastmidsw/pdfs/14nhneba.pdf>
- Phillips, P and Thomas J 1989 'The pit deposit at Ash Hill long barrow', in Phillips, P (ed) *Archaeology and Landscape Studies in North Lincolnshire. Part I Excavations at North Lincolnshire Long Barrows* (Brit Archaeol Rep Brit Ser 208(i)). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep, 39–46
- Pierpoint, S J 1980 *Social Patterns in Yorkshire Prehistory 3500–750 BC* (Brit Archaeol Rep Brit Ser 74). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep
- Pierpoint, S 1981 'Land, settlement and society in the Yorkshire Bronze Age', in Barker, G (ed) *Prehistoric Communities in Northern England. Essays in Social and Economic Reconstruction*. Sheffield: University of Sheffield Department of Prehistory and Archaeology, 41–55
- Piggott, S 1939a 'The flint axe from the barrow', in Jessup, R F 'Further excavations at Julliberries Grave, Chilham'. *Antiq J* 19, 260–81
- Piggott, S 1939b 'The pottery from Springhead', in Burchell, J P T and Piggott, S 'Decorated prehistoric pottery from the bed of the Ebbsfleet, Northfleet, Kent'. *Antiq J* 19(4), 405–20
- Piggott, S 1954 *Neolithic Cultures of the British Isles*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Piggott, S 1962 *The West Kennet Long Barrow, Excavations 1955–56* (Ministry of Works Archaeol Rep 4). London, HMSO
- Piggott, S 1963 'Abercromby and after. The Beaker cultures of Britain re-examined', in Foster, L I and Alcock, L (eds) *Culture and Environment. Essays in Honour of Sir Cyril Fox*. London: Routledge & Kegan Paul, 53–91
- Piggott, S and Burchell J P T 1939 'Decorated prehistoric pottery from the bed of the Ebbsfleet, Northfleet, Kent'. *Antiq J* 19, 405–20
- Pinder, A 1986a 'A ring ditch at Radwell Quarry'. *Bedfordshire Archaeol* 17, 10–14
- Pinder, A 1986b 'Excavations at Willington 1984. I the Bronze Age'. *Bedfordshire Archaeol* 17, 15–21
- Pitt-Rivers, A L F, 1898. *Excavations in Cranborne Chase near Rushmore on the Borders of Dorset and Wilts 1893–1896 Volume IV*. Privately printed
- Pitts, M W 1978 'On the shape of waste flakes as an index of technological change in lithic industries'. *J Archaeol Sci* 5 17–37
- Pitts, M 1996 'The stone axe in Neolithic Britain'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 61, 311–71
- Pitts, M 2000 *Hengeworld*. London: Century
- Pitts, M W and Jacobi, R M 1979 'Some aspects of change in flaked stone industries of the Mesolithic and Neolithic in southern Britain', *J Archaeol Sci* 6, 163–77
- Pollard, J 1992 'The Sanctuary, Overton Hill, Wiltshire: a reconsideration'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 58, 213–26
- Pollard, J 1996 'Iron Age riverside pit alignments at St Ives, Cambridgeshire'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 62, 93–115
- Pollex, A 1999 'Interpretations of the so-called cattle burials of the Neolithic of central Europe'. *Antiquity* 73(281), 542–50
- Potter, T W J 1976 'Excavations at Stonea, Cambs: sites of the Neolithic, Bronze Age and Roman periods'. *Proc Cambridge Antiq Soc* 66, 23–54
- Powell, F V H 1984 'Appendix: Human bones from Iron Age and Roman features of the Padholme Road and Storey's Bar Road subsites' and 'Appendix 9: Human Bones from Iron Age and Roman features of the Cat's Water subsite', in Pryor, F *Excavation at Fengate, Peterborough, England:*

- the *Fourth Report* (Northamptonshire Archaeol Soc Mono 2/Royal Ontario Museum Archaeol Mono 7). Northampton and Toronto: Northamptonshire Archaeol Soc and Royal Ontario Museum, microfiche 276, 281–91
- Powlesland, D 1986 'Excavations at Heslerton, North Yorkshire, 1978–82'. *Archaeol J* 143, 53–173
- Priddy, D 1981 'The barrows of Essex', in Lawson, A J, Martin, E A and Priddy, D *The Barrows of East Anglia* (E Ang Archaeol Rep 12). Gressenhall, Bury St Edmunds and Chelmsford: Norfolk Archaeological Unit, Suffolk County Council and Essex County Council, 89–101
- Prigg, H 1874 'The tumuli of Warren Hill, Mildenhall'. *Proc Suffolk Inst Archaeol Hist* 4, 287–99
- Proudfoot, V B 1976 'The analysis and interpretation of soil phosphorous in archaeological contexts', in Davidson, D A and Shackley, M L (eds) *Geo-archaeology: Earth Science and the Past*. London: Duckworth, 93–113
- Pryor, F 1974a *Excavation at Fengate, Peterborough, England: the First Report* (Royal Ontario Museum Archaeol Mono 3). Toronto: Royal Ontario Museum
- Pryor, F 1974b 'Two Bronze age burials near Pilsgate, Lincolnshire'. *Proc Cambridge Antiq Soc* 65, 1–12
- Pryor, F 1978a *Excavation at Fengate, Peterborough, England: the Second Report* (Royal Ontario Museum Archaeol Mono 5). Toronto: Royal Ontario Museum
- Pryor, F 1978b 'Three new Bronze Age weapons'. *Durobrivae* 6, 14–16
- Pryor, F 1980 *Excavation at Fengate, Peterborough, England: the Third Report* (Northamptonshire Archaeol Soc Mono 1/Royal Ontario Museum Archaeol Mono 6). Northampton and Toronto: Northamptonshire Archaeol Soc and Royal Ontario Museum
- Pryor, F 1984 *Excavation at Fengate, Peterborough, England: the Fourth Report* (Northamptonshire Archaeol Soc Mono 2/Royal Ontario Museum Archaeol Mono 7). Northampton and Toronto: Northamptonshire Archaeol Soc and Royal Ontario Museum
- Pryor, F 1985 '1.IX. Discussion' and '5. Discussion', in Pryor, F, French, C, Crowther, D, Gurney, D, Simpson, G and Taylor, M *The Fenland Project No 1: Archaeology and Environment in the Lower Welland Valley* (E Anglian Archaeol 27). Peterborough: Fenland Archaeological Trust, 232–44, 298–312
- Pryor, F 1988 'Earlier Neolithic organised landscapes and ceremonial in lowland Britain', in Barrett, J C and Kinnes, I A (eds) *The Archaeology of Context in the Neolithic and Bronze Age. Recent Trends*. Sheffield: Department of Archaeology and Prehistory, University of Sheffield, 63–72
- Pryor, F 1991 *English Heritage Book of Flag Fen Prehistoric Fenland Centre*. London: English Heritage/Batsford
- Pryor, F 1993a 'Excavations at site 11, Fengate, Peterborough, 1969', in Simpson, W G, Gurney, D, Neve, J and Pryor, F *Fenland Project 7: Excavations in Peterborough and the Lower Welland Valley 1960–69* (E Anglian Archaeol 61). Peterborough: Fenland Archeological Trust, 127–40
- Pryor, F 1993b 'Pit-alignments in the Welland valley: a possible explanation', in Simpson, W G, Gurney, D, Neve, J and Pryor, F *Fenland Project 7: Excavations in Peterborough and the Lower Welland Valley 1960–69* (E Anglian Archaeol 61). Peterborough: Fenland Archeological Trust, 141–2
- Pryor, F 1995 'Abandonment and the role of ritual sites in the landscape'. *Scottish Archaeol Review* 9/10, 96–109
- Pryor, F 1996 'Sheep, stockyards and field systems: Bronze Age livestock populations in the Fenlands of eastern England'. *Antiquity* 70(268), 313–24
- Pryor, F 1998a *Etton: Excavations at a Neolithic Causewayed Enclosure near Maxey, Cambridgeshire, 1982–87* (English Heritage Archaeol Rep 18). London: English Heritage
- Pryor, F 1998b *Farmers in Prehistoric Britain*. Stroud: Tempus
- Pryor, F 2001a *The Flag Fen Basin. Archaeology and Environment of a Fenland Landscape*. Swindon: English Heritage
- Pryor, F 2001b *Seahenge: New Discoveries in Prehistoric Britain*. London: HarperCollins
- Pryor, F, Cleal, R and Kinnes, I 1998. 'Discussion of the Neolithic and earlier Bronze Age pottery', in Pryor, F *Etton: Excavations at a Neolithic Causewayed Enclosure near Maxey, Cambridgeshire, 1982–87* (English Heritage Archaeol Rep 18). London: English Heritage, 209–12
- Pryor, F, French, C A I, Scaife, R, Robinson, M, Neve, J, Taylor, M, Halstead, P, Cameron, E, Anderson, K, Barrett, J C and Coombs, D 1992 'Special section. Current research at Flag Fen, Peterborough'. *Antiquity* 66(251), 438–531
- Pryor, F, French, C, Crowther, D, Gurney, D, Simpson, G and Taylor, M 1985 *The Fenland Project No 1: Archaeology and Environment in the Lower Welland Valley* (E Anglian Archaeol 27). Peterborough: Fenland Archaeological Trust
- Pryor, F, French, C and Taylor, M 1985 'An interim report on excavations at Etton, Maxey, Cambridgeshire, 1982–1984'. *Antiq J* 65, 275–311
- Pull, J H 1932 *The Flint Miners of Blackpatch*. London: Williams & Norgate Ltd
- Rackham, O 1986 *The History of the Countryside*. London: J M Dent
- Rackham, O 1990 *Trees and Woodland in the British Landscape*. London: J M Dent
- Radin, E L, Paul, I L and Rose, R M 1980 'Osteoarthritis as a final common pathway', in Nuki, G (ed) *The Aetiopathogenesis of Osteoarthritis*. London: Pitman Medical, 134–84
- Rankine, W F, Rankine, W M and Dimbleby, G W 1960 'Further excavations at a Mesolithic site at Oakhanger, Selborne, Hants'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 26, 246–62
- Raven, A M, van Bergan, P P, Stott, A W, Dudd, S N and Evershed, R P 1997 'Formation of long-chain ketones in archaeological pottery vessels by pyrolysis of acyl lipids'. *J Analytical Applied Pyrolysis* 40–1, 267–85
- Ray, K and Thomas, J 2003 'In the kinship of cows: the social centrality of cattle in the earlier Neolithic of southern Britain', in Parker Pearson, M (ed) *Food, Culture and Identity in the Neolithic and Early Bronze Age* (Brit Archaeol rep Internat Ser 1117). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep, 37–44
- RCHME 1960 *A Matter of Time. An Archaeological Survey of the River Gravels of England Prepared by the Royal Commission on Historical Monuments (England)*. London: HMSO
- RCHME 1969 *Peterborough New Town. A Survey of the Antiquities in the Areas of Development*. London: HMSO
- RCHME 1975 *An Inventory of Historic Monuments in the County of Northampton Volume I: Archaeological Sites in North-East Northamptonshire*. London: HMSO
- RCHME 1979 *An Inventory of Historic Monuments in the County of Northampton Volume II: Archaeological Sites in Central Northamptonshire*. London: HMSO

- RCHME 1980 *Northamptonshire. An Archaeological Atlas. A Commentary on the Eighteen Transparent Map Overlays* (Royal Commission on Historical Monuments (England) supplementary series 2). London: HMSO
- RCHME 1981 *An Inventory of Historic Monuments in the County of Northampton Volume III: Archaeological Sites in North-West Northamptonshire*. London: HMSO
- RCHME 1982 *An Inventory of Historic Monuments in the County of Northampton Volume IV: Archaeological Sites in South-West Northamptonshire*. London: HMSO
- Rea, J T 1913 *How to Estimate, Being the Analysis of Builders' Prices* (4th edition, revised). London
- Rees-Jones, J 1995 'Optical dating of selected British archaeological sediments'. Unpublished PhD thesis, University of Oxford
- Reeve, M J 1978 *Soils in Northamptonshire I. Sheet SP66 (Long Buckby)* (Soil Survey record 54). Harpenden: Soil Survey of England and Wales
- Renfrew, C 1973 'Monuments, mobilisation and social organisation in Neolithic Wessex', in Renfrew, C (ed), *The Explanation of Culture Change*. London: Duckworth, 539–58
- Renfrew, C 1979 *Investigations in Orkney* (Rep Res Comm Soc Antiq London 38). London: Society of Antiquaries of London
- Renton, P and Stripp, W J 1982 'The radiology and radiography of the foot', in Klenerman, L (ed) *The Foot and its Disorders* (2nd edition). Oxford: Alden, 305–99
- Rentzel, P and Narten, G-B 2000 'Zur Entstehung von Gehniveaus in sandig-lehmigen Ablagerungen – Experimente und archäologische Befunde (Activity surfaces in sandy-loamy deposits – experiments and archaeological examples)'. *Jahresbericht 1999, Archäologische Bodenforschung des Kantons Basel-Stadt, Basel*, 107–27
- Reynier, M J 1998 'Early Mesolithic settlement in England and Wales: some preliminary observations', in Ashton, N, Healy, F and Pettitt, P (eds) *Stone Age Archaeology. Essays in Honour of John Wymer* (Oxbow Mono 102/Lithic Studies Society Occas Pap 6). Oxford: Oxbow Books, 174–84
- Reynolds, T 1992 *A Buried Prehistoric Landscape at Barnack* (client report). Cambridge: Cambridgeshire Archaeology
- Rice, M 1998 *The Power of the Bull*. London: Routledge
- Richards, C 1992 'Barnhouse and Maeshowe'. *Current Archaeol* 131, 444–8
- Richards, J C 1978 *The Archaeology of the Berkshire Downs: an Introductory Survey*. Reading: Berkshire Archaeological Committee
- Richards, J 1990 *The Stonehenge Environs Project* (English Heritage Archaeol Rep 16). London: English Heritage
- Richards, M P and Hedges, R E M 1999 'A Neolithic Revolution? New evidence of diet in the British Neolithic'. *Antiquity* 73(282), 891–7
- Roberts, J 1998 'A contextual approach to the interpretation of the early Bronze Age skeletons of the East Anglian peat fens'. *Antiquity* 72(275), 188–97
- Robertson-Mackay, R 1987 'The Neolithic causewayed enclosure at Staines, Surrey; excavations 1961–63'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 53, 23–128
- Robinson, D and Rasmussen, P 1989. 'Botanical investigations at the Neolithic lake village at Weier, NE Switzerland: leaf hay and cereals as animal fodder', in Milles, A, Williams, D and Gardner, N (eds) *The Beginnings of Agriculture* (Brit Archaeol Rep Internat Ser S496). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep, 137–48
- Robinson, M A 1986 'Waterlogged plant and invertebrate evidence', in Miles, D (ed), *Archaeology at Barton Court Farm, Oxon* (Council for British Archaeology Research Report 50). London: Council for British Archaeology, Microfiche Chapters 8 and 11
- Robinson, M A 1988 'The significance of tubers of *Arrhenatherum elatius* (L) Beauv from Site 4, cremation 15/11', in Lambrick, G *The Rollright Stones: Megaliths, Monuments, and Settlement in the Prehistoric Landscape* (English Heritage Archaeological Report 6). London: English Heritage, 102
- Robinson, M A 1989 'Seeds and other plant macrofossils', in Ashbee, P, Bell, M and Proudfoot, E *Wilsford Shaft Excavations 1960–2* (English Heritage Archaeol Rep 11). London: English Heritage, 78–90
- Robinson, M A 1991 'The Neolithic and late Bronze Age insect assemblages', in Needham, S P *Excavation and Salvage at Runnymede Bridge, 1978*. London: British Museum Press, 277–326
- Robinson, M 1992a 'Environment, archaeology and alluvium on the river gravels of the south Midlands', in Needham, S and Macklin, M G (eds) *Alluvial Archaeology in Britain. Proceedings of a Conference Sponsored by the RMC Group plc 3–5 January 1991, British Museum* (Oxbow Mono 27). Oxford: Oxbow Books, 197–208
- Robinson, M A 1992b 'Environmental archaeology of the river gravels: past achievements and future directions', in Fulford, M and Nichols, E (eds) *Developing Landscapes of Lowland Britain. The Archaeology of the British Gravels: a Review* (Soc Antiq London Occas Pap 14). London: Society of Antiquaries, 47–62
- Robinson, M 1997 'The insects', in Whittle, A *Sacred Mound, Holy Rings. Silbury Hill and the West Kennet Palisade Enclosures: a Later Neolithic Complex in North Wiltshire* (Cardiff Studies in Archaeology; Oxbow Mono 74). Oxford: Oxbow Books, 36–47
- Robinson, M 1998 'Insect assemblages', in Pryor, F *Etton. Excavations at a Neolithic Causewayed Enclosure near Maxey, Cambridgeshire, 1982–7* (English Heritage Archaeol Rep 18). London: English Heritage, 337–48
- Robinson, M A 1999 'The prehistoric environmental sequence of the Barrow Hills area', in Barclay, A and Halpin, C *Excavations at Barrow Hills, Radley, Oxfordshire. Volume 1: the Neolithic and Bronze Age Monument Complex* (Thames Valley Landscapes 11). Oxford: Oxford Archaeological Unit/OUCA, 269–74
- Robinson, M A, 2000a 'Coleopteran evidence for the Elm Decline, Neolithic activity in woodland, clearance and the use of the landscape', in Fairbairn, A (ed) *Plants in Neolithic Britain and beyond* (Neolithic Studies Group Seminar Papers 5). Oxford: Oxbow Books, 27–36
- Robinson, M 2000b 'Further considerations of Neolithic charred cereals, fruits and nuts', in Fairbairn, A S (ed) *Plants in Neolithic Britain and Beyond* (Neolithic Studies Group Seminar Papers 5). Oxford: Oxbow Books, 85–90
- Robinson, M 2006 'Environmental archaeology of the Raunds Area excavations' in Parry, S *Raunds Area Survey. An Archaeological Study of the Landscape of Raunds, Northamptonshire 1985–94*. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 31–7
- Rodwell, J S 1992 *British Plant Communities 3. Grasslands and Montane Communities*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Roe, F E S 1966 'The battle-axe series in Britain'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 32, 199–245

- Roe, F 1968 'Stone mace-heads and the latest Neolithic cultures of the British Isles', in Coles, J M C and Simpson, D D A (eds) *Studies in Ancient Europe. Essays Presented to Stuart Piggott*. Leicester: University Press, 145–72
- Roe, F E S 1979 'Typology of stone implements with shaft-holes', in Clough, T H McK and Cummins, W A (eds), *Stone Axe Studies* (Council for British Archaeology Research Report 23). London: Council for British Archaeology, 23–48
- Roe, F E S 1999 'Stone axes', in Barclay, A and Halpin, C 1999 *Excavations at Barrow Hills, Radley, Oxfordshire. Volume 1: the Neolithic and Bronze Age Monument Complex* (Thames Valley Landscapes Mono 11). Oxford: Oxford Archaeological Unit, 228–33
- Roe, F E S and Radley, J 1968 'Pebble mace-heads with hour-glass perforations from Yorkshire, Nottinghamshire, and Derbyshire'. *Yorkshire Archaeol J* 42 (166), 169–77
- Romans, J C C and Robertson, L 1983a 'The environment of north Britain: soils', in Chapman, J C and Mytum, H C (eds) *Settlement in North Britain 1000 BC to AD 1000* (Brit Archaeol Rep Brit Ser 118). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep, 55–79
- Romans, J C C and Robertson, L 1983b 'An account of the soils at North Mains', in Barclay, G A (ed), 'Sites of the third millennium BC to the first millennium AD at North Mains, Strathallan, Perthshire'. *Proc Soc Antiq Scotland*, 113, 260–9
- Romans, J C C and Robertson, L 1983c 'The general effects of early agriculture on the soil', in Maxwell, G S (ed) *The Impact of Aerial Reconnaissance on Archaeology* (Council for British Archaeology Research Report 49). London: Council for British Archaeology, 136–41
- Rosenberg, C B H von 1878 *Der Malayische Archipel*. Leipzig
- Rowley, G 1977 'The excavation of a barrow at Woodhouse End near Macclesfield', *J Chester Archaeol Soc*, 60, 1–34
- Rowley-Conwy, P 1986 'Between cave painters and crop planters: aspects of the temperate European Mesolithic', in Zvelebil, M (ed) *Hunters in Transition: Mesolithic Societies of Temperate Eurasia and their Transition to Farming*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 17–32
- Round, F E 1981 *The Ecology of Algae*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Rozanski, K, Stichler, W, Gonfiantini, R, Scott, E M, Beukens, R P, Kromer, B and van der Plicht, J 1992 'The IAEA ¹⁴C intercomparison exercise 1990'. *Radiocarbon*, 34, 506–19
- Russel, A D 1990 'Two Beaker burials from Chilbolton, Hampshire'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 56, 153–72
- Rye, E C and Fowler, W W, 1890 *British Beetles* (2nd edition). London: L Reeve
- Saville, A 1973 'A reconsideration of the prehistoric flint assemblage from Bourne Pool, Aldridge, Staffs'. *Trans S Staffordshire Archaeol Hist Soc* 14, 6–28
- Saville, A 1980 'Five flint assemblages from excavated sites in Wiltshire'. *Wiltshire Archaeol Natur Hist Mag* 72/73, 1–27
- Saville, A 1981a *Grimes Graves, Norfolk. Excavations 1971–72, Volume II: The Flint Assemblage* (Department of the Environment Archaeol Rep 11). London: HMSO
- Saville, A 1981b 'Honey Hill, Elkington: a Northamptonshire Mesolithic site'. *Northamptonshire Archaeol* 16, 1–13
- Saville, A 1981c 'Mesolithic industries in central England: an exploratory investigation using microlith typology'. *Archaeol J* 138, 49–71
- Saville, A 1990 *Hazleton North, Gloucestershire, 1979–82: the Excavation of a Neolithic Long Cairn of the Cotswold-Severn Group* (English Heritage Archaeol Rep 13). London: English Heritage
- Savory, H N 1980 *Guide Catalogue of the Bronze Age Collections*. Cardiff: National Museum of Wales
- Scaife, R G 1994 'The pollen analysis', in French, C A I, *Excavation of the Deeping St Nicholas Barrow Complex, South Lincolnshire* (Lincolnshire Archaeology and Heritage Report 1). Heckington: Lincolnshire Archaeology and Heritage, 81–8
- Scaife, R 1998 'Pollen analysis', in Pryor, F, *Etton. Excavations at a Neolithic Causewayed Enclosure near Maxey, Cambridgeshire, 1982–7* (English Heritage Archaeol Rep 18). London: English Heritage, 301–9
- Scaife, R G and Macphail, R I 1983 'The post-Devensian development of heathland soils and vegetation', in Burnham, P (ed) *Soils of the Heathlands and Chalklands*. Wye: South-East Soils Discussion Group, 70–99
- Scheuer, J L, Musgrave, J H and Evans, S P 1980 'Estimation of late foetal and perinatal age from limb bone length by linear and logarithmic regression'. *Annal Human Biol* 7, 257–65
- Schmorl, G S and Junghanns, H 1971 *The Human Spine in Health and Disease* (2nd American edition, translated by E F Beseman). New York: Grune and Stratton
- Schofield, D and Hall, D M 1985 'A method to measure the susceptibility of pasture soils to poaching by cattle'. *Soil Use and Management* 1, 134–8
- Schulting, R J 2000 'New AMS dates from the Lambourn long barrow and the question of the earliest Neolithic in southern England: repacking the Neolithic package?'. *Oxford J Archaeol* 19(1), 25–35
- Schulting, R and Richards, M 2000 'The use of stable isotopes in studies of subsistence and seasonality in the British Mesolithic', in Young, R (ed) *Mesolithic Lifeways: Current Research from Britain and Ireland* (Leicester Archaeology Monograph 7). Leicester: School of Archaeological Studies, University of Leicester, 55–65
- Schulting, R J and Richards, M P 2002a 'The wet, the wild and the domesticated: the Mesolithic-Neolithic transition on the west coast of Scotland'. *European J Archaeol* 5(2), 147–89
- Schulting, R J and Richards, M P 2002b 'Finding the coastal Mesolithic in southwest Britain: AMS dates and stable isotope results on human remains from Caldey Island, south Wales'. *Antiquity* 76(294), 1011–25
- Schwabe, C W 1994 'Animals in the ancient world', in Manning, A and Serpell, J (eds) *Animals and Human Society. Changing Perspectives*. London and New York: Routledge, 36–58
- Scott, E M, Long, A and Kra, R S (eds) 1990 'Proceedings of the international workshop on intercomparison of radiocarbon laboratories'. *Radiocarbon* 32, 253–397
- Scott, E M, Harkness, D D and Cook, G T 1998 'Inter-laboratory comparisons: lessons learned'. *Radiocarbon* 40, 331–40
- Serjeantson, D 1998 'Review of environmental archaeology in southern Britain. Neolithic and early Bronze Age (4000–1500 BC): the development of agriculture and animal husbandry. The animal bones'. Unpublished report for English Heritage. London and Southampton: Ancient Monuments Laboratory, English Heritage and Faunal Remains Unit, University of Southampton
- Semple, S 1998 'A fear of the past: the place of the prehistoric burial mound in the ideology of middle and later Saxon England'. *World Archaeology* 30(1), 109–26

- Shennan, S 1982 'Ideology, change and the European early Bronze Age', in Renfrew, C and Shennan, S (eds) *Ranking, Resource and Exchange*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 155–61
- Shennan, S 1986 'Interaction and change in third millennium BC western and central Europe', in Renfrew, C and Cherry, J F (eds) *Peer Polity Interaction and Socio-political Change*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 137–48
- Shepherd, I A G 1973 'The V-bored buttons of Great Britain'. Unpublished MA thesis, Department of Archaeology, University of Edinburgh
- Shepherd, I A G 1981 'Bronze Age jet-working in north Britain'. *Scottish Archaeol Forum*, 11, 43–51
- Shepherd, I A G 1985 'Jet and amber', in Clarke, D V, Cowie, T G and Foxon, A 1985 *Symbols of Power at the Time of Stonehenge*. Edinburgh: National Museum of Antiquities of Scotland, 204–16
- Shepherd, N 1995 'Bedford Southern Bypass (TL0446-0950)'. *S Midlands Archaeol* 25, 2–7
- Sheridan, A and Davis, M 1994 'The jet beads', in French, C A I *Excavation of the Deeping St Nicholas Barrow Complex, South Lincolnshire* (Lincolnshire Archaeology and Heritage Report 1). Heckington: Lincolnshire Archaeology and Heritage, 70–1
- Sheridan, A and Davis, M 1995 'The Poltalloch "jet" spacer-plate necklace'. *The Kist* (magazine of the Naural History and Antiquarian Society of Mid Argyll) 49, 1–9
- Sheridan, A and Davis, M 1998 'The Welsh "jet set" in prehistory: a case of keeping up with the Joneses?', in Gibson, A and Simpson, D (eds) *Prehistoric Ritual and Religion: Essays in Honour of Aubrey Burl*. Stroud: Sutton Publishing, 148–62
- Sherratt, A 1986 'The Radley "earrings" revised', *Oxford J Archaeol* 5(1), 61–6
- Sherratt, A 1987 '“Earrings” again', *Oxford J Archaeol* 6(1), 119
- Sherratt, A 1995 'Instruments of conversion? The role of megaliths in the Mesolithic/Neolithic transition in north-west Europe'. *Oxford J Archaeol* 14(3), 245–60
- Shipman, P, Forster, G and Shoening, M J 1984 'Burnt bones and teeth: an experimental study of colour, morphology, crystal structure and shrinkage'. *J Archaeol Sci* 11, 307–25
- Shvetsov, M S 1955 'Visual diagrams for particle quantification' (in translation), in Terry, R D and Chilingar, G V, 'Concerning additional aids in studying sedimentary formations', *J Sedimentary Petrology* 25, 229–34
- Silver, I A 1969 'The ageing of domestic animals' in Brothwell, D and Higgs, E (eds) *Science in Archaeology* (2nd edition), 283–302. London: Thames and Hudson
- Silverside, A J 1977 'A phytosociological survey of British arable-weed and related communities'. Unpublished PhD thesis, University of Durham
- Simmons, I G, Dimpleby, G W and Grigson, C 1981 'The Mesolithic', in Simmons, I G and Tooley, M J (eds) *The Environment in British Prehistory*. London: Duckworth, 82–124
- Simmons, I G, Atherden, M, Cundill, P R, Innes, J B and Jones, R L 1982. 'Prehistoric environments', in D A Spratt (ed) *Prehistoric and Roman Archaeology of North-East Yorkshire*. Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep 104, 33–99
- Simpson, D D A 1968 'Food Vessels: associations and chronologies', in Coles, J M C and Simpson, D D A (eds) *Studies in Ancient Europe. Essays Presented to Stuart Piggott*. Leicester: Leicester University Press, 197–212
- Simpson, I 1994 'Analysis of soils from the buried landscape at Tofts Ness, Sanday, Orkney, using 2 m HCl extractable phosphorus and thin section micromorphology', in Luff, R and Rowley-Conwy, P (eds) *Whither Environmental Archaeology?* (Oxbow Monograph 38). Oxford: Oxbow Booke, 119–22
- Simpson, J and Roud, S 2000 *A Dictionary of English Folklore*. Oxford: Oxford University Press
- Simpson, W G 1967 'Three painted objects from Maxey, near Peterborough'. *Antiquity* 41, 138–9
- Simpson, W G 1976 'A barrow cemetery of the second millennium bc at Tallington, Lincolnshire'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 42, 215–40
- Simpson, W G 1981 'Excavations in field OS 124, Maxey, Cambridgeshire'. *Northamptonshire Archaeol* 16, 34–64
- Simpson, W G 1993 'The excavation of a late Neolithic settlement at Barholm, Lincolnshire', in Simpson, W G, Gurney, D, Neve, J and Pryor, F *Fenland Project 7: Excavations in Peterborough and the Lower Welland Valley 1960–69* (E Anglian Archaeol 61). Peterborough: Fenland Archeological Trust, 7–28
- Simpson, W G, Gurney, D, Neve, J and Pryor, F 1993 *Fenland Project 7: Excavations in Peterborough and the Lower Welland Valley 1960–69* (E Anglian Archaeol 61). Peterborough: Fenland Archeological Trust
- Sjøvold, T 1984 'A report on the heritability of some cranial measurements and non-metric traits', in van Vark, G N and Howells, W W (eds) *Multivariate Statistical Methods in Physical Anthropology*. Groningen: D Reidel, 223–46
- Smedley, N and Owles, E 1964 'Pottery of the early and middle Bronze Age in Suffolk'. *Proc Suffolk Inst Archaeol Hist* 29, 175–97
- Smith, A G, Grigson, C, Hillman, G and Tooley, M 1981 'The Neolithic', in Simmons, I G and Tooley, M (eds) *The Environment in Prehistory*. London: Duckworth, 82–124
- Smith, A G and Pilcher, J R 1973 'Radiocarbon dates and the vegetational history of the British Isles'. *New Phytologist* 72, 903–14
- Smith, C 1992 *Late Stone Age Hunters of the British Isles*. London and New York: Routledge
- Smith, I F 1956 'The decorative art of Neolithic ceramics in south-eastern England and its relations'. Unpublished PhD thesis, University of London
- Smith, I F 1965 *Windmill Hill and Avebury: Excavations by Alexander Keiller 1925–1939*. Oxford: Clarendon Press
- Smith, I F 1974a 'Appendix. The jet bead from Fengate, 1972', in Pryor, F *Excavation at Fengate, Peterborough, England: the First Report* (Royal Ontario Museum Archaeol Mono 3). Toronto: Royal Ontario Museum, 40–2
- Smith, I F 1974b 'The Neolithic', in Renfrew, C (ed) *British Prehistory; a New Outline*. London: Duckworth, 100–28
- Smith, I F 1979 'The chronology of British stone implements' in Clough, T H McK and Cummins, W A (eds) *Stone Axe Studies* (Council for British Archaeology Research Report 23). London: Council for British Archaeology, 13–22
- Smith, I F forthcoming 'The pottery from the excavations of 1974–82', in Mercer, R and Healy, F, *Hambledon Hill, Dorset. Excavation and Survey of a Neolithic Monument Complex and its Surrounding Landscape* (English Heritage Archaeol Mono). Swindon: English Heritage

- Smith, I F and Simpson, D D A 1966 'Excavation of a round barrow on Overton Hill, North Wiltshire'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 32, 122–55
- Smith, I F and Evans, J G 1968 Excavation of two long barrows in North Wiltshire, *Antiquity* 42, 138–42
- Smith, M J B 1994 *The Excavated Bronze Age Barrows of North-East Yorkshire* (Architectural and Archaeological Society of Durham and Northumberland Res Rep 3). Durham: Architectural and Archaeological Society of Durham and Northumberland
- Smith, R A 1910 'The development of Neolithic pottery', in Abbott, G W 'The discovery of prehistoric pits at Peterborough'. *Archaeologia* 62, 340–52
- Smith, R A 1924 'Pottery finds from Wisley'. *Antiqs J* 4, 40–5
- Smith, R A 1925 'The perforated axe-hammers of Britain'. *Archaeologia* 75, 77–108
- Smith, R W 1984 'Ecology of the Neolithic farming system as exemplified by the Avebury region of Wiltshire'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 50, 99–120
- Soden, I and Dix, B 1995 'Kelmash', in *The M1–A1 Link Road in Northamptonshire: Archaeological Observation along the A14*. Unpublished client report. Northampton: Northamptonshire Archaeology, 15–16, figs 7–9, 22
- Sofaer Derevenski, J 2002 'Engendering context. Context as gendered practice in the early Bronze Age of the Upper Thames valley, UK'. *European J Archaeol* 5(2), 191–211
- Soil Survey of England and Wales 1983 *Soil Map of England and Wales. Scale 1:250,000. Sheet 4. Soils of Eastern England*. Southampton: Ordnance Survey for the Soil Survey of England and Wales
- Spikins, P 1999 *Mesolithic Northern England. Environment, Population and Settlement* (Brit Archaeol Rep Brit Ser 283). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep
- Spikins, P A, 2002 *Prehistoric People of the Pennines. Reconstructing the Lifestyles of Mesolithic Hunter-gatherers on Marsden Moor*. Leeds: West Yorkshire Archaeology Service
- Stace, C 1991 *New Flora of the British Isles*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Staff, S S 1975 *Soil Taxonomy*. Washington DC: United States Department of Agriculture
- Stapert, D 1989 'The ring and sector method: intrasite spatial analysis of Stone Age sites, with special reference to Pinchevent'. *Palaeohistoria* 31, 1–57
- Startin, B and Bradley, R 1981 'Some notes on work organisation and society in prehistoric Wessex', in Ruggles, C L N and Whittle, A W R (eds) *Astronomy and Society in Britain during the Period 4000–1500 BC* (Brit Archaeol Rep Brit Ser 88). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep, 289–96
- Startin, D W A 1982 'The labour force involved in constructing the [Abingdon] causewayed enclosure', 'The labour force involved in constructing the [North Stoke] monuments', 'The labour force involved in constructing ring-ditches XXIX, 1 and XXIX, 3 [at Stanton Harcourt]' and 'Prehistoric earthmoving', in Case, H J and Whittle, A W R (eds) *Settlement Patterns in the Oxford Region: Excavations at the Abingdon Causewayed Enclosure and Other Sites* (Council for British Archaeology Research Report 44). London: Council for British Archaeology, 49–50, 74–5, 87, 143–55
- Startin, W 1978 'Linear pottery culture houses: reconstruction and manpower'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 44, 143–59
- Stead, I M 1998 *The Salisbury Hoard*. Stroud: Tempus
- Steadman, S 1999 'A later Neolithic and Bronze Age mortuary complex and Iron Age settlement at the Bunyan Centre, Bedford'. *Bedfordshire Archaeology* 23, 2–31
- Steier, P and Rom, W 2000 'The use of Bayesian statistics for ¹⁴C dates of chronologically ordered samples: a critical analysis'. *Radiocarbon* 42(2), 183–98
- Stenhouse, M J and Baxter, M S 1983 '14C dating reproducibility: evidence from routine dating of archaeological samples'. *PACT*, 8, 147–61
- Stephens, E P 1956 'The uprooting of trees: a forest process'. *Soil Science Society of America Proceedings* 20, 113–16
- Stevenson, S (with contributions) 1995 'The excavation of a kerbed cairn at Beech Hill House, Coupar Angus, Perthshire'. *Proc Soc Antiq Scotland* 125, 197–235
- Stewart, H 1995 *Cedar: Tree of Life to the Northwest Coast Indians*. Seattle: University of Washington Press
- Stockmarr, J 1972 'Tablets with spores used in absolute pollen analysis'. *Pollen et Spores* 13, 615–21
- Stoops, G 1996 'Complementary techniques for the study of thin sections of archaeological materials', in Castelletti, L and Cremaschi, M (eds) *XIII International Congress of Prehistoric and Protohistoric Sciences Forlì – Italia – 8/14 September 1996*. Forlì: A B A C O, 175–82
- Strahan, A 1918 *Lignites, Jets, Kimmeridge Oil Shale, Mineral Oil, Cannel Coals, Natural Gas* (Special Reports on the Mineral Resources of Great Britain 7. Part 1, England and Wales). London: HMSO
- Straker, V 1988 'The charcoal', in Lambrick G, *The Rollright Stones, Megaliths, Monuments and Settlements in the Prehistoric Landscape* (English Heritage Archaeol Rep 6). London: English Heritage, 102–3
- Stuart-MacAdam, P 1991 'Anaemia in Roman Britain', in Bush, H and Zvelebil, M (eds) *Health and Past Societies: Biocultural Interpretations of Human Skeletal Remains in Archaeological Contexts* (Brit Archaeol Rep Internat Ser 567). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep, 101–13
- Stuiver, M and Kra, R S 1986 'Editorial comment'. *Radiocarbon*, 28(2B), ii
- Stuiver, M and Polach, H A 1977 'Reporting of ¹⁴C data'. *Radiocarbon* 19, 355–63
- Stuiver, M and Reimer, P J 1986 'A computer program for radiocarbon age calculation'. *Radiocarbon*, 28, 1022–30
- Stuiver, M and Reimer, P J 1993 'Extended 14C data base and revised CALIB 3.0 14C age calibration program'. *Radiocarbon*, 35, 215–30
- Stuiver, M, Reimer, P J, Bard, E, Beck, J W, Burr, G S, Hughen, K A, Kromer, B, McCormac, F G, van der Plicht, J and Spurk, M 1998 'INTCAL98 radiocarbon age calibration, 24,000–0 cal BP'. *Radiocarbon* 40, 1041–84
- Tamers, M A 1965 'Routine carbon-14 dating using liquid scintillation techniques', in Chatters, R M and Olson, E A (eds) *Radiocarbon and Tritium Dating: Proceedings of the Sixth International Conference on Radiocarbon and Tritium Dating*, 53–67, Washington D C
- Tansley, A G 1939 *The British Islands their Vegetation*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Tauber, H 1965 'Differential pollen dispersion and the interpretation of pollen diagrams'. *Danmarks Geologiske Undersøgelser Series II* 89, 1–69
- Taylor, A 1981 'Appendix II. The barrows of Cambridgeshire', in Lawson, A J, Martin, E A and Priddy, D *The Barrows of East Anglia* (E Anglian Archaeol Rep 12). Gressenhall, Bury St Edmunds and Chelmsford:

- Norfolk Archaeological Unit, Suffolk County Council and Essex County Council, 108–20
- Taylor, A F and Woodward, P J 1985 'A Bronze Age barrow cemetery and associated settlement at Roxton, Bedfordshire'. *Archaeol J* 142, 73–149
- Taylor, H 1933 'The Tynings barrow group: second report'. *Proc Univ Bristol Spelaol Soc* 4, 67–127
- Taylor, H 1951 'The Tynings barrow group: third report'. *Proc Univ Bristol Spelaol Soc* 5, 111–73
- Taylor, J 1979 'The relationship of British early Bronze Age goldwork to Atlantic Europe', in Ryan, M (ed) *The Origins of Metallurgy in Atlantic Europe*. Dublin: Stationery Office, 229–50
- Taylor, J 1985 'Gold and silver', in Clarke, D V, Cowie, T G and Foxon, A 1985 *Symbols of Power at the Time of Stonehenge*. Edinburgh: National Museum of Antiquities of Scotland, 182–92
- Taylor, M 1988 'Some preliminary thoughts on coppicing and pollarding at Etton' in Murphy, P and French, C (eds) *The Exploitation of Wetlands* (Brit Arch Rep Brit Ser 186). Oxford: Brit Arch Rep, 93–100
- Taylor, M 1998 'Wood and bark from the enclosure ditch', in Pryor, F M M *Excavations at a Neolithic Causewayed Enclosure near Maxey, Cambridgeshire, 1982–87* (English Heritage Archaeol Rep 18). London: English Heritage, 115–59
- Teichmüller, M 1992 'Organic petrology in the service of archaeology'. *International Journal of Coal Geology* 20, 1–21
- Tenney, J 1989 'Third cuneiform and associated lesions in early California material', in *Papers Presented at the 16th Annual Meeting of the Palaeopathology Association* (Abstracts). San Diego, 4–5
- Thew, N 1989 'Hoe Hill and Ash Hill, Swinhope, Lincolnshire: the molluscan evidence' in Phillips, P (ed) *Archaeology and Landscape Studies in North Lincolnshire. Part I Excavations at North Lincolnshire Long Barrows* (Brit Archaeol Rep Brit Ser 208(ii)). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep, 93–112
- Thomas, A 1999 'Wellingborough, Wilby Way (SP 882 660)'. *S Midlands Archaeol* 29, 23
- Thomas, J S 1988a 'The Neolithic/early Bronze Age material', in Levitan, B M, Audsley, A, Hawkes, C J, Moody, A, Smart, P and Thomas, J S '1988 Charterhouse Warren Farm Swallet, Mendip, Somerset. Exploration, geomorphology, taphonomy and archaeology'. *Proc Univ Bristol Spelaol Soc* 18, 202–9
- Thomas, J 1988b 'Neolithic explanations revisited: the Mesolithic-Neolithic transition in Britain and south Scandinavia'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 54, 59–66
- Thomas, J 1988c 'The social significance of Cotswold-Severn burial practices'. *Man* 23, 540–59
- Thomas, J 1991a *Rethinking the Neolithic* (New Studies in Archaeology). Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Thomas, J 1991b 'The hollow men? A reply to Steven Mithen'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 57(2), 9–14
- Thomas, J 1991c 'Reading the body: Beaker funerary practice in Britain', in Garwood, P, Jennings, J, Skeates, R and Toms, J (eds) *Sacred and Profane. Proceedings of a Conference on Archaeology, Ritual and Religion. Oxford, 1989* (Monograph 32). Oxford: Oxford University Committee for Archaeology, 33–49
- Thomas, J 1993 'Discourse, totalization and "the Neolithic"', in Tilley, C (ed) *Interpretative Archaeology*. Oxford: Berg, 357–94
- Thomas, J 1996a *Time, Culture and Identity. An Interpretive Archaeology*. London and New York: Routledge
- Thomas, J 1996b 'Neolithic houses in mainland Britain and Ireland – a sceptical view', in Darvill, T and Thomas, J (eds), *Neolithic Houses in Northwest Europe and Beyond* (Neolithic Studies group Seminar Papers 1). Oxford: Oxbow Books, 1–12
- Thomas, J 1999 *Understanding the Neolithic*. London and New York: Routledge
- Thompson, A 1984 'Carved chalk object found at Combe Hill, Jevington, East Sussex'. *Sussex Archaeol Collect* 122, 216
- Thompson, G B, 1999 'Analysis of wood charcoals from selected prehistoric contexts at Radley, Barrow Hills', in Barclay, A and Halpin, C 1999 *Excavations at Barrow Hills, Radley, Oxfordshire. Volume 1: the Neolithic and Bronze Age Monument Complex* (Thames Valley Landscapes Mono 11). Oxford: Oxford Archaeological Unit, 247–9
- Thorpe, I J 1984 'Ritual, power and ideology: a reconstruction of earlier Neolithic rituals in Wessex', in Bradley, R and Gardiner, J (eds) *Neolithic Studies: a Review of Some Current Research* (Brit Archaeol Rep Brit Ser 133). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep, 41–60
- Thorpe, I J and Richards, C 1984 'The decline of ritual authority and the introduction of Beakers into Britain', in Bradley, R and Gardiner, J (eds) *Neolithic Studies: a Review of Some Current Research* (Brit Archaeol Rep Brit Ser 133). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep, 67–84
- Thurnam, J, 1871 'On ancient British barrows, especially those of Wiltshire and the adjoining counties (Part II. Round barrows)'. *Archaeologia* 43, 285–552
- Tilley, C 1989 'Excavation as theatre'. *Antiquity* 63, 275–80
- Tilley, C 1994 *A Phenomenology of Landscape: Places, Paths and Monuments*. Oxford: Berg
- Tilley, C 1996 *An Ethnography of the Neolithic: Early Prehistoric Societies in Southern Scandinavia*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Tite, M S and Mullins, C 1971 'Enhancement of magnetic susceptibility of soils on archaeological sites'. *Archaeometry*, 13, 209–19
- Tomalin, D J 1983 'British Biconical Urns: their character and chronology and their relationship with indigenous early Bronze Age ceramics'. Unpublished PhD thesis, University of Southampton
- Tomalin, D J 1986 'Garboldisham, c 1963', in Lawson, A J *Barrow Excavations in Norfolk, 1950–82* (E Anglian Archaeol 29). Gressenhall: Norfolk Archaeological Unit, 110–13
- Tomalin, D J 1988 'Armorican vases à anses and their occurrence in southern Britain'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 54, 203–21
- Tomalin, D J 1992 'The Biconical Urn and Deverel-Rimbury domestic ceramic assemblage at Bishops Cannings Down', in Gingell, C *The Marlborough Downs: a Later Bronze Age Landscape and its Origins* (Wiltshire Archaeol Natur Hist Soc: Mono 1). Devizes: Wiltshire Archaeol Natur Hist Soc, 71–87, microfiche B10–B14, C1–C2
- Tomalin, D J 1995 'Cognition, ethnicity and linguistics in the perception and perpetration of "Collared Urn art"', in Kinnes, I and Varndell, G (eds) *Unbaked Urns of Rudely Shape. Essays on British and Irish Pottery for Ian Longworth* (Oxbow Mono 55). Oxford: Oxbow Books, 101–12
- Tomalin, D J, 2006 'A postulated later Bronze Age roundhouse and its associated ceramics'. In Parry, S J

- 2006 *Raunds Area Survey. An Archaeological Study of the Landscape of Raunds, Northamptonshire 1985–94*. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 156–60
- Troels-Smith, J 1984 'Stall feeding and field manuring in Switzerland about 6000 years ago'. *Tools and Tillage* 5(1), 13–25
- Trotter, M 1970 'Estimation of stature from intact long limb bones', in Stewart, T D (ed) *Personal Identification in Mass Disasters*. Washington: National Museum of Natural History, 71–83
- Trotter, M and Gleser, G C 1952 'Estimation of stature from long bones of American whites and negroes'. *Amer J Phys Anthropol* 10, 463–514
- Trotter, M and Gleser, G C 1958 'A re-evaluation of estimation of stature based on measurements of stature taken during life and of long bone lengths after death'. *Amer J Phys Anthropol* 16, 79–123
- Trotter, M and Hixon, B B 1974 'Sequential changes in weight, density and percentage ash weight of human skeletons from an early foetal period through to old age'. *Anatomical Record* 179, 1–18
- Tuckwell, A 1975 'Patterns of burial orientation in the round barrows of East Yorkshire'. *Bull Institute Archaeol* 12, 95–123
- Valentin, C 1983 'Effects of grazing and trampling around recently drilled waterholes on the soil deterioration in the Sahelian zone', in *Soil Erosion and Conservation*. Soil Conservation Society of America, 51–65
- Van Beek, G 1983 *Dental Morphology. An Illustrated Guide* (2nd edition). Bristol: Wright
- Varnhell, G 1991 'The worked chalk', in Longworth, I, Herne, A, Varnhell, G and Needham, S *Shaft X: Bronze Age Flint, Chalk and Metal Working. Excavations at Grime's Graves Norfolk 1972–1976. Fascicule 3*. London, British Museum Press, 94–153
- Vatcher, F de M and Vatcher, H L 1965 'East Heslerton long barrow, Yorkshire: the eastern half'. *Antiquity* 39, 49–52
- Vatcher, F de M and Vatcher, H L 1976 'The excavation of a round barrow near Poor's Heath, Risby, Suffolk'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 42, 263–92
- Veneman, P I M, Jacke, P V and Bodine, S M 1984 'Soil formation as affected by pit and mound relief in Massachusetts, USA'. *Geoderma* 33, 89–99
- Vine, P M 1982 *The Neolithic and Bronze Age Cultures of the Middle and Upper Trent Basin* (Brit Archaeol Rep Brit Ser 105). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep
- Vitt, V O 1952 'Die Pferde der Kurgen von Pasyryk (russisch)'. *Sovjetskaja Arch*, 16, 163–205
- Voroney, R P, Van Veen, J A and Paul, E A 1981 'Organic C dynamics in grassland soils 2. Model validation and simulation of long term effects of cultivation and rainfall erosion'. *Canadian Journal of Soil Science* 61, 211–24
- Vyner, B 1984 'The excavation of a Neolithic cairn at Street House, Loftus, Cleveland'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 50, 151–95
- Waddington, C 1999 *A Landscape Archaeological Study of the Mesolithic-Neolithic in the Milfield Basin, Northumberland* (Brit Archaeol Rep Brit Ser 291). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep
- Wahl, J 1982 'Leichenbranduntersuchungen. Ein Überblick über die Bearbeitungen und Aussagemöglichkeiten von Brandgräbern'. *Præhistorische Zeitschrift* 57, 1–125
- Wainwright, A 1981 'The molluscs [from Sproxton]', in Clay, P *Two Multi-phase Sites at Sproxton and Eaton, Leicestershire* (Leicester Museums, Art Galleries and Records Service Archaeol Rep 2). Leicester: Leicester Museums, Art Galleries and Records Service, 20–1
- Wainwright, G J 1972 'The excavation of a Neolithic settlement on Broome Heath, Ditchingham, Norfolk, England'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 38, 1–97
- Wainwright, G J and Longworth, I H 1971 *Durrington Walls: Excavations 1966–1968* (Rep Res Comm Soc Antiq London 29). London: Soc Antiq London
- Waldén, H W 1976 'A nomenclatural list of land mollusca of the British Isles', *J Conchology* 29, 21–5
- Walker, A J and Olet, R L 1985 'Briar Hill – the carbon 14 measurements', in Bamford, H M, *Briar Hill. Excavation 1974–1978* (Northampton Development Corporation Archaeol Mono 3). Northampton: Northampton Development Corporation, 126–8
- Waller, M 1994 *The Fenland Project, Number 9: Flandrian Environmental Change in Fenland* (East Anglian Archaeology Report 70). Cambridge: Cambridgeshire Archaeological Committee
- Wallwork, J A 1976 *The Distribution and Diversity of Soil Fauna*. London: Academic Press
- Ward, G K and Wilson, S R 1978 'Procedures for comparing and combining radiocarbon age determinations: a critique'. *Archaeometry*, 20 19–31
- Ward, L K 1990 'Management of grassland-scrub mosaics', in Hillier, S H, Walton, D W H and Wells, D A (eds) *Calcareous Grasslands Ecology and Management*. Huntingdon: Bluntisham Books, 134–9
- Watson-Jones, R 1946 *Fractures and Joint Injuries* (3rd edition). Edinburgh: Livingstone
- Watts, S 1992 'An investigation of the composition of shale to determine factors affecting the stability of archaeological shale artefacts'. Unpublished MA dissertation, University of Durham
- Wells, C 1960 'A study of cremation'. *Antiquity* 34, 29–37
- Wells, C 1976 'An urned cremation from a late Bronze Age cemetery at Shouldham, Norfolk'. *Archaeol J* 133, 38–42
- Westley, B 1974 'Animal bones from Bronze Age levels (and stray human bones) [at the Warren Farm ring ditch]' in Green, H S, 'Early Bronze Age territory and population in Milton Keynes, Buckinghamshire, and the Great Ouse valley'. *Archaeol J* 131, 101–3
- White, D A 1969 'Excavations at Brampton, Huntingdonshire, 1966'. *Proc Cambridge Antiq Soc* 62, 1–20
- Whitley, J 2002 'Too many ancestors'. *Antiquity* 76(291), 119–26
- Whiteman, A R 1995 'Appendix 1 the labour involved in constructing the monument', in Barclay, A, Gray, M and Lambrick, G *Excavations at the Devil's Quoits, Stanton Harcourt, Oxfordshire, 1972–3 and 1988* (Thames Valley Landscapes: the Windrush Valley 3). Oxford: Oxford Archaeological Unit, 117–22
- Whitwell, J B and Wilson, C M 1968 'Archaeological notes'. *Lincolnshire Hist Archaeol* 1(3), 21
- Whittle, A W R 1987 'Ebbsfleet pottery', in Robertson-Mackay, R 'The Neolithic causewayed enclosure at Staines, Surrey: excavations 1961–63', *Proc Prehist Soc* 53, 90
- Whittle, A 1996 *Europe in the Neolithic: the Creation of New Worlds*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press
- Whittle, A 1997 'Moving on and moving around: Neolithic settlement mobility', in Topping, P (ed) *Neolithic Landscapes* (Neolithic Studies Group Seminar Papers 2/Oxbow Monograph 86). Oxford: Oxbow Books, 15–22

- Whittle, A, Atkinson, R J C, Chambers, R and Thomas, N 1992 'Excavations in the Neolithic and Bronze Age complex at Dorchester-on-Thames, Oxfordshire'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 58, 143–201
- Whittle, A, Pollard, J and Grigson, C 1999 *The Harmony of Symbols: the Windmill Hill Causewayed Enclosure, Wiltshire* (Cardiff Studies in Archaeology). Oxford: Oxbow Books
- Whittle, A, Rouse, A J and Evans, J G 1993 'A Neolithic downland monument in its environment: excavations at the Easton Down Long Barrow, Bishops Canning, North Wiltshire'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 59, 197–239
- Wickham-Jones, C R 1985 'Stone', in Clarke, D V, Cowie, T G and Foxon, A *Symbols of Power at the Time of Stonehenge*. Edinburgh: National Museum of Antiquities of Scotland, 164–75
- Wickham-Jones, C 1990 *Rhum. Mesolithic and Later Sites at Kinloch. Excavations 1984–86* (Soc Antiq Scot Mono 7). Edinburgh: Society of Antiquaries of Scotland
- Wijngaarden-Bakker, L H 1974 'The animal remains from the Beaker settlement at Newgrange, Co Meath: first report'. *Proc Roy Irish Acad*, 74C 313–83
- Wilkinson, D, (ed) 1992 *Oxford Archaeological Unit Field Manual*
- Williams, A 1948 'Excavations in Barrow Hills field, Radley, Berkshire, 1944'. *Oxonensia* 13, 1–17
- Williams, C T 1985 *Mesolithic Exploitation Patterns in the Central Pennines. A Palynological Study of Soyland Moor* (Brit Archaeol Rep Brit Ser 139). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep
- Williams, E 1989 'Dating the introduction of food production into Britain and Ireland'. *Antiquity* 63(240), 510–21
- Williams, H 1998 'Monuments and the past in early Anglo-Saxon England'. *World Archaeology* 30(1), 90–108
- Wiltshire, P E J, Edwards, K J and Bond, S 1994 'Microbially-derived metallic sulphide spherules, pollen and the waterlogging of archaeological sites', in Davis, O K (ed) *Aspects of Archaeological Palynology: Methodology and Applications* (American Association of Stratigraphic Palynologists Contributions Series 29). American Association of Stratigraphic Palynologists Foundation, 207–21
- Windell, D 1989 'A late Neolithic "ritual focus" at West Cotton, Northamptonshire', in Gibson, A (ed) *Midlands Prehistory. Some Recent and Current Researches into the Prehistory of Central England* (Brit Archaeol Rep 204). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep, 85–94
- Windell, D, Chapman, A and Woodiwiss, J 1990 *From Barrows to Bypass: Excavations at West Cotton, Raunds, Northamptonshire, 1985–1989*. Northampton: Northamptonshire County Council
- Woods, P J and Hastings, B C 1984 *Rushden: the Early Fine Wares*. Northampton: Northamptonshire County Council
- Woodward, A 2000 *British Barrows. A Matter of Life and Death*. Stroud: Tempus
- Woodward, A 2002 'Beads and Beakers: heirlooms and relics in the British early Bronze Age'. *Antiquity* 76(294), 1040–7
- Woodward, P J 1978 'Flint distribution, ring ditches and Bronze Age settlement patterns in the Great Ouse valley. The problem, a field survey technique and some preliminary results'. *Archaeol J* 135, 32–56
- Woodward, P J 1991 *The South Dorset Ridgeway: Survey and Excavations 1977–1989* (Dorset Natur Hist Archaeol Soc Mono 8). Dorchester: Dorset Natur Hist Archaeol Soc
- Workshop of European Anthropologists 1980 'Recommendations for age and sex diagnoses of skeletons'. *J Human Evolution* 9, 517–49
- Wray, J B and Herndon, C N 1963. 'Hereditary transmission of congenital coalition of the calcaneus to the navicular'. *J Bone and Joint Surgery* 45A, 365–72
- Wymer, J J 1962 'Excavations at the Maglemosian sites at Thatcham, Berkshire, England'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 28, 329–61
- Wymer, J J 1990 'A cremation burial at Alington'. *Norfolk Archaeol* 41(1), 71–4
- Wymer, J J 1996 *Barrow Excavations in Norfolk, 1984–88* (East Anglian Archaeology Report 77). Gressenhall: Field Archaeology Division, Norfolk Museum Services
- Wysocki, M and Whittle, A 2000 'Diversity, lifestyles and rites: new biological and archaeological evidence from British earlier Neolithic mortuary assemblages'. *Antiquity* 74(285), 591–601
- Yates, D 2001 'Bronze Age agricultural intensification in the Thames valley and estuary', in Brück, J (ed) *Bronze Age Landscapes. Tradition and Transformation*. Oxford: Oxbow Books, 65–82
- Young, R 1987 *Lithics and Subsistence in North-Eastern England. Aspects of the Prehistoric Archaeology of the Wear Valley, Co Durham, from the Mesolithic to the Bronze Age* (Brit Archaeol Rep Brit Ser 161). Oxford: Brit Archaeol Rep
- Zachariae, G 1964 'Welche Bedeutung haben Enchytraeen im Waldboden?'. in Jongerius, A (ed) *Soil Micromorphology*. Amsterdam: Elsevier, 57–67
- Zienkiewicz, L 1999 'Part 1: early Neolithic including Ebbsfleet', in Zienkiewicz, L and Hamilton, M 'Pottery', in Whittle, A, Pollard, J and Grigson, C *The Harmony of Symbols: the Windmill Hill Causewayed Enclosure, Wiltshire* (Cardiff Studies I Archaeology). Oxford: Oxbow Books, 71–87
- Zohary, D and Hopf, M 1994 *Domestication of Plants in the Old World* (2nd edition). Oxford: Clarendon Press
- Zvelebil, M 1989 'On the transition to farming in Europe, or what was spreading with the Neolithic: a reply to Ammerman (1989)'. *Antiquity* 63(239), 379–83
- Zvelebil, M 1994 'Plant use in the Mesolithic and its role in the transition to farming'. *Proc Prehist Soc* 60, 35–74
- Zvelebil, M and Rowley-Conwy, P A 1986 'Foragers and farmers in Atlantic Europe', in Zvelebil, M (ed) *Hunters in Transition: Mesolithic Societies of Temperate Eurasia and their Transition to Farming*. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 67–94

Index

Figures in **bold** refer to illustrations, figures in *italic* refer to tables.

A

A Matter of Time 5
Abbott, Wyman 4, 228
aerial photography 5, 6–7, 10
agriculture. *see* farming
Aldwincle 204, 226, 227, 230, 239, 241, 243, 247, 255, 277
alignments 127, 179–81, 194, 196, 199–200, 208–9, 280–1
Allen, Oxfordshire 104
amber 253–5
analysis strategy 16
Ancient Monuments Laboratory 10
animal bone. *see also* cattle skull
 cairn; individual
 monuments
 deposition 29–30
 grave goods 250
 species 263
animals, ceremonial practices 256, 260, 262–3. *see also* cattle skull
 cairn
antler 79, 80, 94, 98, 102, **102**, **103**, 129, **146**, 147
archery 247–8
Arminghall henge, Norwich 120, 184
arrowheads 54, 67, 86, 95, **97**, 110, 112, 122, **124**, 124–5, **125**, 126, 128, 141, 151, 161, 165, 173, 174, 227, **229**, 247–8, 265, **267**, 271
artefacts
 in Iron Age deposits 15
 previous finds 7
Ash Hill, Lincolnshire 208
aurochs 18, 29, 153, 163–4, 247, 255, 256, 262
Avebury 35
Avenue. *see also* Southern Enclosure
 alignments 200, 208–9
 burnt material 22, 66, 89
 clearances 86
 construction 53, 184
 construction dates **54**
 cremation burial 66
 dating 38, 41, 67, **67**, 87
 description 64, 66–7
 ditches 64, 66
 European influence 87
 hengiform monument 181, 223
 labour investment 184, *185*, *186*
 location **6**, 276
 Mesolithic artefacts 47, **49**
 overgrowth 200
 plan **65**

 plant remains 66
 reworking 181, 210, 222
 sections **66**
 Segmented Ditch-Circle and 147
 work force 183, *186*
axeheads 5, 47, 80, 81, **81**, 110, 122–3, **123**, 123–4, **124**, 126, 245, 253, **267**, 270

B

Babraham Road, Cambridge 229, 261, 283
Backhouse, Paul 184
Balfarg Riding School, Scotland 210
Bandkeramik longhouses, Balloy 87, 89
Barford, Warwickshire 111, 209, 215
Barholm 122, *277*
Barleycroft Farm 284
Barleycroft Over 269, 276
Barnack, Cambridgeshire 104, 111, *176*, 211, 213, 218, *222*, 224, 229, 237, 241, 245, 247–8, 250, 255, 273–4, *277*
Barrett, J C 211
Barrow 1. *see also* cattle skull cairn
 animal bone 153
 arrowheads 125, **125**
 burials **167**
 chalk object **163**, 251, 253, 255
 charcoal assemblages 31
 cist 239
 construction dates **54**, 127
 contour survey 12
 cremation burials 161–2, 164, 179, 233, 235, **246**
 cremation deposits 32
 damage 161
 dating 28, *43–4*, **132**, 162–4
 evaluation 8
 final enlargement 161
 first ditch and mound 153
 flint debris 153
 flint industries **187**, 187–9
 grave goods 153, 159, 162, 163, **163**, 174, **216**, **217**, **236**, 240, 241, 243, 245, **246**, 247, 248, 250, 251, **252**, 252–3, **253**, 253, *254*, 255
 labour investment *185*, *186*
 location **6**, 148
 pig tusk 255
 plan **160**
 postholes 161, **166**, 218, *221*
 pottery 153, 159, 161, 197, 198, **236**, 250
 pre-mound features 153
 pre-mound history 213
 primary burial 153, **161**, 162, **162**, **163**, 177, 213, **236**, 237, 247, 250, *254*
 reworking 216
 second ditch and mound 161
 secondary burials 159, 161, 163–4, **167**, **237**, 237, 245
 sections **166–7**
 skeletal remains 153, 159, 162, 164, **167**, **180**
 spearhead 197
 survival of 14
 third ditch 161
 treethrow holes 213
 work organisation *186*
Barrow 2 **6**, 8, 10, 12, 15, 148
Barrow 3
 animal bone 30, 149, 153, 263
 animal damage 150
 arrowheads 125, **125**
 charcoal 174
 cist 239
 construction dates **54**
 contour survey 12
 cremation burials 150, 151, **159**, 230
 dating 27, *44*, **132**, 152–3
 evaluation 8
 first mound and ditch 149–50
 flint industries **187**, 187–9, **188**
 history 127
 labour investment *185*
 lack of primary burial 217
 limestone scatter 151, **158**, **159**
 location **6**, 148
 maintenance 217
 mound enlarged 151–2
 movement patterns 212, **212**
 non-funerary insertions 218
 pits 150, 151, 216
 plan **152**
 postholes 148–9, **150**, **212**, 212
 pottery 151, 197, 198
 pre-mound features 148–9, **150**
 recut ditch 150–2
 reworking 216
 sections **151**, **154–5**, **156–7**
 setting 29
 skeletal remains 151, 228
 stakepipes 149
 swords 197
 timber setting 212, **212**, 212–14
Barrow 4
 arrowheads 125, **125**
 burnt material **169**, 218
 dating *44*, **54**, **132**, 165
 description 165
 evaluation 8
 labour investment *185*
 lack of primary burial 217
 limestone blocks 239

 location **6**
 plan **168**
 post 213
 postholes *221*
 pottery 198
 sections **170**
 skeletal remains **180**
 work force *186*
Barrow 5
 alignment with Long Enclosure 127
 animal bone 145, 146, 256
 arrowheads 125, **229**
 burial 174
 central features **143**
 charcoal assemblages 31
 construction 148
 cremation burials 109, **109**, 111, 147, 179, 227, 230, 233, 235, 243, 248
 cremation deposits 145, 146
 dating *44*, **54**, **132**, 147
 first mound and ditch 141
 grave goods **216**, **217**, 240–1, **244**, 248, 250
 history 127
 labour investment *185*
 location **6**, 10
 movement patterns 211–12, **212**
 pits 141, 145–6, 216
 plan **142**
 postholes 141, **144**, 212
 pottery 122, 141, 145–6, 174, **229**, **244**
 primary deposit **229**
 primary feature 141
 reuse 196–7
 secondary features 141, 145–7
 sections **144**
 timber setting 212–14
 wheat grain 34
Barrow 6
 alignment 179, 180, 209
 burnt material 135, 218
 cremation burials 134, 135–6, **138**, 223–4, 230, 233, 235
 cremation deposits 31, *32*
 dating *44*, **54**, 127, **132**, 134–6
 description 130
 development **214**
 and the Ditched Enclosure 134, **134**
 the first ditch and mound 117, 130–3
 flint cores 253
 grave goods 130, **136**, 174, **216**, **217**, 223, **226**, 240, 243, **244**, 245, 248, 250, 253, 255
 ironstone cluster 239
 labour investment *185*, *186*
 location 10, 179

- maintenance 216
 pits 130
 plan **118, 135**
 postholes 131–2, *220*, 223–4
 posts 213, **214**, 218
 pottery 122, 130, 134, **226**,
244, 250
 pre-mound history 213
 primary burial 130, 134, **136**,
 177, 213, 223, **226**, 227
 reworking 216, 223–4
 second ditch and mound 133
 secondary burials 109, **110**, 111
 sections 133, **137**
 skeletal remains 134, **180**
 third mound and ditch 133–4
 treethrow holes 213
 triple ring ditch 13
 work organisation *186*
- Barrow 7 **6**, 10, 13, 84, **85**, 86, **86**,
 167, 169, **174**, 181, *185*,
186, 210, **216**, **217**, 222,
 223, 240, **241**
- Barrow 8 **6**, 10, 13, 84, **85**, 86,
 167, 169, 181, 210, 222,
 223, 235
- Barrow 9
 burials 167, 228, 233, **242**
 coffin 240
 damage 198
 dating *44–5*, 127, **132**, 171
 description 169–71
 excavation 10
 grave goods 174, 177, **216**, **217**,
 241, 250
 grave plans **177**
 labour investment *185*
 location **6**
 plan **175**
 postholes *221*
 pottery **242**, 250
 reworking 216
 ring ditch 13
 sections **178**
 skeletal remains *176*, **180**
 viewshed **191**
 work organisation *186*
- Barrow Bottom, Suffolk 245
- Barrow Hills, Oxfordshire 16, 31,
 32, 35, 111, *176*, 181, **182**,
 209, 217, 230, 247, 262
- barrows. *see also* individual
- Barrows
 alignment 127
 Bronze age 38, 274, 276
 ceremonial role 217–18, 222
 chronology 173–5, 177, 179
 construction 127
 dating **132**
 development of round 210–17,
214
 distribution 281, **282**, 283
 F192143 147
 knapping debris 189–90
 long 55, 90
 maintenance 216–17
 new 198
 non-funerary insertions 218
- pre-mound history 213
 reuse 196–8
 reworking 182, 283
 Robb's excavations 5, 15
 setting 262–3
 work force 183
- Bawsey, Norfolk 247
- Beacon Hill, Suffolk 237
- Beckhampton Road, Wiltshire 55,
 82, 260, 262
- Bellamy, P 190
- Biddenham 275, *277*
- Billingborough, Lincolnshire 238
- Bixley, Norfolk 230
- blades 265, **266**, **267**
- Blore, Francis 10, 104
- Boast, R B 245
- bone pins 159
 bone point 7
- Borough Fen, Peterborough 182,
 262, 273, 281
- Borough Hill 198
- boundaries 195, 196, 279–80,
 283–4, 285
- bows 247–8
- Bowthorpe, Norfolk 222
- Boyle, A 228
- bracers **252**, 252–3, 255
- Bradley, R 112
- Brambledown, Isle of Sheppey 193
- Brampton, Cambridgeshire 108,
 276, *277*
- Briar Hill 7, 108, 123, 126, 184,
 196, *202*, *277*, 279, 280, 281
- Brigstock *277*
- Brittany 255
- Bronze Age
 artefacts in Iron Age deposits 15
 barrows 38, 274, 276
 clearances 87
 cremation burials 95, **171**, 172,
172, 177, 179
 cremation cemeteries 141
 environment 27–8, 36
 farming 28, 34
 funerary monuments 5
 lithics 7
 pottery 60, **95**, 127–8, 168,
 169, 172
 project aspects 8
 settlements 270–6
 sites 5–7, **6**
 water table 8
- Broom, Warwickshire 141
- Brown, A G 19, 53
- Buckskin barrow, Hampshire 222
- Bunyan Centre *277*
- burials. *see also* cremation burials;
 individual monuments;
 mortuary practice
- dating **180**
 disturbance 228–30
 formal 127
 individuals 227
 interval between primary and
 secondary 223–4
 lack of 207, 217–18
 location *232*, 232–3
- non-barrow *231*, 232, 245
 Roman 198
 Saxon 223
- burins **48**, 52, **265**
- burnt stone 5
- Butcher's Hill ring ditch,
 Cambridgeshire 190
- buttons 130, **136**, **163**, 245, 253,
 254, 255
- ## C
- cairns, long 55
- Campbell, Gill 235
- Cardington 7, *277*
- cattle 18, 29, 33, 262
- cattle bone deposits 260, *261*. *see*
also cattle skull cairn
- cattle burials 262
- cattle skull cairn
 affinities 260, *261*, 262
 after removal of bone **164**
 cattle bone deposit **258**, 258–9,
259, 260
 construction 29
 dating 162–4
 description 29, 36, 153, **165**
 importance of cattle and 34
 limestone 239
 origins 256, 260, 263
 pig tusk 255
 reconstruction **257**
 survival 15, 18
- causewayed enclosures 6–7, 7,
 126, 276, 279–81, 285
- Causewayed Ring-ditch
 affinities 111
 alignment 127, 179
 antler 102, **103**
 ceremonial use 208–9, 210
 charred wood 104, **104**
 construction 38, 210
 dating 26, *43*, **54**, 102, 104
 description 98–9, 102
 dimensions 99
 flint cores 102
 labour investment *185*, *186*
 location **6**, 10, 110
 plan **103**
 post-built structure 102
 postholes 102
 pottery 102
 primary silts 99
 reworking 112, 209–10, 222–3,
 223
 sections **105**, **106**
 setting 28–9
 slot 104
 timber circle 104
 trenches 188
 work force 184, *186*
- Central Archaeological Services
 10, 16, 104
- Central Excavation Unit, English
 Heritage 7, 10, 12, 16
- ceremonial practice 199
 and animals 256, 260, 262–3.
see also cattle skull cairn
- early 4th millennium 199–201,
 207
 early to mid-3rd millennium 210
 fire and 200, 218
 late 3rd and early 2nd millennia
 182, 210–17
 as link with the past 222–4
 mid- to late 4th Millennium
 207–10
 religious significance of cattle
 262
 reworking 222–4
 the role of barrows 217–18, 222
 and trees 201, 213–15
- ceremonial routeway 201, 208–9,
 210
- ceremonial sites *202–7*, 285
- Cerny, France 87, 88
- chalk object, Barrow 1 **163**, 251,
 253, 255
- Chapel Brampton 239
- Chapman, Andy 10, 184
- charcoal 14, 18, 19, 22, 26, 27, 30–3,
 47–8, 52, 53, 54, 58, 66, 174
- Chilbolton, Cambridgeshire *176*
- Chippenham, Cambridgeshire 243
- Chipping Warden *277*
- chronology 38–9
 circular cropmark 120, **122**, 122
- cists cist 73, **75**, 76, 82, **84**, 89,
 207, 225, 239–40
- City Farm, Hanborough 104
- Clare, John 17
- Clarke, D L 230, 245
- cleaning 216
- clearances 46–7, 86–7, 181
- coffins 153, **162**, 170, 240, 241
- Coggenhoe 270, 283
- Coneygre Farm, Nottinghamshire
 239
- corpses, role 228
- Cotswold-Severn Tombs 262
- Cotton Brook 19, **20**, 21, 210, 265
- Cotton 'Henge'
 construction 38, 188
 dating 112
 description 108–9, 117, 120, 126
 labour investment 184
 lack of environmental evidence
 19
 lithic scatter 267
 location 5, **6**, 10, 210, 266,
277, 281
 plan **121**
 viewshed **272**
 work force *186*
- Cowthick 233, 239–40
- Cranborne Chase, Dorset 181, 260
- cremation burials. *see also*
 individual monuments
- animal bone 250
 Bronze age 95, **171**, 172, **172**,
 177, 179
 dating 177, 179, **180**
 demographic composition 230,
231
 disarticulation 230
 double 235

- grave goods 243, **244**, 245, **246**, 251
 location 232
 move towards 224
 pits 235, 237
 summary of finds 225
 triple 235
 cremation deposits 16, 30–3, 32, 134, **138**, 145, 146, 164, 177, 228, 233, 235
 cropmarks 5, 6, 120, 122, **122**, 210, 276, 281
 Crow Hill 266, 267, **273**
 cultural succession 45–6, 47
 Cursus monuments 7, 90, 108, 110, 209, 215, 280, 281
- D**
- daggers 247–8, 253, 255
 bronze 159, 161, 248, 284
 Dalladies, Kincardineshire 82, **84**
 Dallington 7, 202, 277, 280, 281
 damage
 agricultural 68, 73, 161, 167, 198
 animal 54, 62, 64, 68, 150
 Danish shell middens 88
 dating. *see also* individual monuments
 Davis, S 29, 256, 260, 263
 Deeping St Nicholas, Lincolnshire 230, 239, 245, 255, 262
 Denford 1
 denticulates **269**
 Derevenski, S 230, 232
 Diddington, Cambridgeshire 198, 235
 dietary change 87
 discrete features, West Cotton 172–3, **179**
 Diss Mere, Norfolk 46
 Ditched Enclosure
 alignment 179, 180, 210
 and barrow 6 **134**, 134
 ceremonial use 210
 construction 127
 description 115, 117
 labour investment 185
 location **6**, 10, **11**
 plan **118**
 pottery **120**
 sections **119**
 ditches. *see also* individual monuments
 circular cropmark 120, 122
 digging 188–9
 field systems **145**, 173, 193, 194, 195, 196
 plotting 5
 reworking 216
 Dog Kennel Field, Cambridgeshire 126, 227, 239, 271, 276, 277, 279
 dogs 263
 Dorchester-on-Thames, Oxfordshire 108, 109, 111, 252
 Dorney, Buckinghamshire 31
- Double Ring Ditch
 alignment 179
 cremation burial 172
 description 136, 139, 141
 labour investment 185
 location **6**, 10, **11**
 plan **139**
 postholes 220
 sections **140**
 Duggleby Howe, Yorkshire 109, 210
 Durrington Walls, Wiltshire 251
 Duston 7
- E**
- Eaglethorpe 245
 Earls Barton 5, 126, 233, 235
 earthworks, survival of 14
 East Heslerton **83**
 Eaton Heath, Norwich 141
 Ecton 5, 16, 270
 Elton, Cambridgeshire 6, 126, 184, 205, 281
 Elton Henge 277
 enclosures. *see also* Ditched Enclosure; Long Enclosure; Southern Enclosure
 causewayed 6–7, 7
 ditched 10
 trapezoid 7
 English Heritage 8, 12
 environmental evidence 14–15, 18, 19
 environmental recovery 14
 environmental sequence 35–6
 Late Devensian 19
 Mesolithic 21–2
 Neolithic 22–7
 Bronze age 27–8, 36
 Etton, Cambridgeshire 7, 35, 37–8, 108, 213, 217, 229, 261, 262, 263, 276, 277, 280, 281
 Etton causewayed enclosure 225
 Etton Woodgate enclosure 225, 274
 European influence 87, 88–9, 262
 Evans, C 235
 Evans, C *et al* 201
 Evans, J 208
 event markers 209
 excavations, previous 4–7
 Eyebury, Cambridgeshire 237, 247, 250
 Eynesbury, Cambridgeshire 201, 227, 261, 262, 277
- F**
- F31820 122
 farming 3, 21, 28, 33–4, 36, 45–6, 47, 193–4, 195–6, 198, 262–3
 Feltwell, Norfolk 238
 Feltwell Anchor, Norfolk 245
 Fengate, Cambridgeshire 122, 126, 194, 195, 206–7, 227, 245, 253, 261, 262, 263, 272, 276, 277, 281
- Fernandez, J W 215
 festivals 199
 Ffair Rhos, Ceredigion, Dyfed 248
 Field Farm, Burghfield, Buckinghamshire 31
 field systems
 alignment 194, 196
 animal bone 193, 196
 boundaries 195, 196
 dating 45, 194
 description 191
 distribution 274, 283–4
 ditches **145**, 173, 193, 194, 195, 196
 fences and fence lines 193–4, **194**, 195
 layout and function 194–6
 lithics 193
 north block 191, 193, 194
 pits 196
 plan **192**
 postholes 195
 pottery 193
 Redlands Farm 194, 195
 skeletal remains 193
 south block 193–4, 194, 196
 structures 193, 194, **194**, 195
 fieldwalking 15, 53, 112, 173, 264, 269
 Fifty Farm, Suffolk 229
 fighting, evidence for 247–8
 Fir Tree Field, Dorset 48, 260
 fire, ceremonial use 200, 218
 First Gravel Terrace 19
 Flag Fen 263, 268–9, 284
 Flagstones, Dorset 122
 flint
 assemblages 46, 52, 86, 104, 110, 122, 153, 189–90
 cores 47, 52, 54, 82, 92, 95, **96**, 102, 112, 253
 debitage **96**
 distribution **20**, **264**, 264–6
 flakes 250–1, 255
 industries **187**, 187–9, **188**, 266
 retouched **97**
 scatters 10, 76, 58, 60, 68, 90, 94, 112, 272, 275
 traffic 253
 floodplain 19–21, **20**, 22, 26
 Flore 202, 277, 279
 Food Vessel Urns 5
 Fordington, Dorset 260
 forest 5
 Fornham-all-Saints, Suffolk 281
 Fotheringhay 205, 277, 285
 France 87
 French, C A I 213
 funerary practices. *see* mortuary practice
 funerary sites 202–7
 Fussell's Lodge, Wiltshire 82, **83**
- G**
- Gale, R 30
 Garwood, Paul 8
 Gayhurst Quarry, Buckinghamshire 7, 29, 218, 224, 237, 240, 260, 261
 genealogy 223
 geology 1–3, **4**, 268
 George, T J 4
 Gerloff, S 248
 Giant's Hills, Lincolnshire **83**, 208
 Gibson, A 7, 228, 235
 Godmanchester, Cambridgeshire 7, 35, 36, 89, 261, 276, 277, 280, 281
 Goldington, Bedford 240, 277
 grain 193–4
 grave goods. *see also* individual monuments
 arrowheads 174
 association with the body 223, 228, **236**, 243, 245
 Beakers 245, 247, 249–50
 bracers **252**, 252–3
 burnt 245
 chalk object, Barrow 1 **163**, 251, 253, 255
 child burials 250
 cremation burials 243, **244**, 245, **246**, 251
 dating 176
 earliest 243
 flint flakes 250–1, 255
 food and drink 250
 and grave size **216**, **217**, 240–1
 incidence by sex and age 249
 non-local objects 253–6
 personal ornaments 245
 pottery 248–50
 and social identity 245, 247–51
 sponge finger 253, **253**
 variation 256
 weapons 247–8
 grave markers 230
 Gravelly Guy, Stanton Harcourt 104
 graves. *see* burials
 Great Ouse river 7, 196, 198, 268–9, 275, 280, 281, 285
 Great Wilbraham 277, 280
 Grendon 5, 7, **83**, 111, 126, 200, 202–3, 227, 240, 276, 277, 285
 Grettton 272
 Grimes, W F 248
 Grooved Ware pit 19, 33, 34, **73**, 122
- H**
- Haddenham, Cambridgeshire 7, **82**, **83**, **84**, 198, 200, 201, 225, 277, 280
 Hall, David 7, 8, 269
 Halpin, Claire 10
 Harding, Jan 16
 Hardingstone 111, 202, 277
 Harford Farm, Caistor St Edmund, Norfolk 198
 Hargrave 1
 Harmondsworth, Middlesex 247

- Harpole 202
Harringworth 272
Harrod, Bedford 240
Hawke-Smith, C F 245
Hayland House, Suffolk 229
hazelnut shell 47, 92
Hazleton North, Gloucestershire 55
hengiform monuments 111, 112,
120, 181, 223, 274, 281, 285
Higham Ferrers 227, 248
Hillam, J *et al* 82
Hockham Mere, Norfolk 46
Hockwold-cum-Wilton, Norfolk 230
Hodder, I 16
homeworlds 280
horses 30, 153, 263
Horslip, Beckhampton Road 207
Humble, John 10
hunter-gatherers 45–6, 46–7, 88
Husband's Bosworth 277, 280
hydrology 268–9
- I**
- inference, limits of 15–16
insects 18, 19, 21, 27, 27–8, 28,
33, 35, 80, 113, 115, 127
Agrypnus murinus 23, 26
Coleoptera 18, 26, 28, 33, 34
Dorcus paralelipedus 23
Elateridae beetles 18
Elmidae 21
Helophorus glacialis 19
Mecinus pyraister 23, 26
Scarabaeoid dung beetles 18,
23, 24–5, 26, 27, 28, 33, 34
Valgus hemipterus 23, 25, 25
Irchester 271
Iron Age
earlier artefacts in deposits 15
hillfort 267
pit alignments 196
Pottery 197
project aspects 8
ring ditches 12
settlements 7, 8, 10, 15
weapons 197
Irthlingborough island
arrowheads 124, 125
barrows 148. *see also* individual
barrows
degradation of monuments 14
description 8, 10
'Downstream site' 40
environmental recovery 14
excavation and recovery 12–13
flint assemblages and scatters
10, 52
location 1
palaeosols 27
previous work 5
ring ditches 15
Roman remains 197
soils 148
treethrow holes 51, 51–3, 52, 173
trenches 9, 10, 12, 15–16, 51,
51–3, 52
'Upstream site' 40, 53
- J**
- jet 253–5
jewellery 168, 245, 255
- K**
- Kennard, A S 208
Kennet valley 36
Keogh, M 19, 53
Kidd, A 196
Kilham, Yorkshire 82, 200
King's Pool, Stafford 46
King's Sutton 277, 281
kinship 286
knives 97, 130, 168, 173
Kujavian long barrows, Poland 88
- L**
- labour investment 183, 184,
184–5, 185, 186, 187
Lambrick, Oxfordshire 104
land management 46
land use 267
Landbeach 277, 280
landscape
ceremonial 286
loss of meaning 126
Neolithic 27
open pasture 126–7
rivers and 267–9
social innovation and change
112
and social networks 285–6
wider context 264–7
Landscape Units 16
Langford, Nottinghamshire 227
Last, J 285
limestone 151, 158, 159, 239
linear monuments 87
lithics 7, 47, 87, 112, 193, 264–6,
267, 269, 275
Litlington, Cambridgeshire 248
Little Duke Farm, Lincolnshire
211, 224
Little Pond Ground,
Buckinghamshire 176
livestock 28, 33, 86, 114, 194,
195, 263
cattle 18, 29, 33, 262
horses 30, 153, 263
pigs 153, 263
location 1, 2, 3
location, Neolithic monuments
276, 277, 278, 279, 279–81
Lochill, Solway 82, 84
Lockington barrow, Leicestershire
215, 255, 262–3
Long Barrow
affinities 82, 83, 84
alignment 200
animal bone 76, 79, 80, 92, 94,
95, 256
antler 79, 80
axehead 123
biological remains 23, 24–5,
24–5, 26–7, 27, 33, 35, 36
burial dates 169
burials 167–9, 171, 172, 177,
228, 238, 255
ceremonial use 201, 207,
207–8
the cist 73, 75, 76, 82, 84, 89,
207, 225
clearances 86–7
construction 53, 87, 184, 207
construction dates
continued use 110
cremation burials 169, 171,
172, 179, 223, 233
cremation deposits 31, 32
damage 73, 198
dating 38, 41–2, 54, 82, 84, 132
description 73
ditches 12, 13, 18, 28, 76, 79,
80, 82, 110, 207
ditches, secondary fills 93–4
environmental evidence from 15
excavation and recovery 13
extension 167
the facade 73, 82, 83, 201, 207
the facade trench 81
flint 76, 95, 96, 97
grave goods 216, 217, 245, 246
insects 80
labour investment 184, 185, 186
limestone scatter 239
location 6, 10, 276
the mound 82
the palisade 76, 82, 83
the palisade trench 81
Pit 239 75, 76
plan 74
pollen 80
postholes 73, 76, 95, 169, 173,
218, 219
pottery 76, 82, 93–4, 94, 95,
168, 209
pre-barrow activity 73
reuse 196
reworking 181, 201, 210, 222
role 89
sections 82
setting 28
skeletal remains 82, 84, 167–9,
169, 180, 225
soil 23
treethrow holes 73
vegetation 127
viewshed 271
visibility 207
waterlogged wood 79, 80
woodland 93, 110
woodworking debris 80, 80–1,
81, 82
work organisation 186
long barrows 266
Long Enclosure
alignment 127, 179, 210,
280–1
animal remains 94, 98
ceremonial use 208–9
comparison with Southern
Enclosure 108
construction 38
dating 43, 54, 98, 102
description 94, 98
dimensions 110
ditches 94
flint remains 94
labour investment 185, 186
location 6, 10, 11, 110
north end 99
plan 98
postholes 209, 219
primary silts 94, 102
reworking 222–3, 223
secondary silts 94
sections 100, 101
survival of 14
trenches 188
work force 184, 186
Long Mound
3rd millennium activity 127–8
alignment 179, 199–200
animal bone 58, 90
axeheads 123–4
bay G 55
burnt material 60, 62, 63, 64,
89, 127, 130
centre 58
ceremonial use 200, 207
charcoal 58
construction 22, 53, 58, 87,
184, 285
continued use 110
cremation burials 109, 111,
172, 227, 243
cremation deposits 32
damage 54, 62, 64
dating 23, 38, 40–1, 54, 60,
62–4, 63, 87, 92
description 54
dimensions 55, 58
east end 56, 58, 59, 61, 62, 63,
89
European influence 88–9
excavation and recovery 13
flint 58, 60, 90, 92
grave goods 244
the gully 58, 59, 60, 61, 62, 62,
63, 64, 89, 91, 200
labour investment 185, 186, 276
later disturbances 59
lithics 47
location 6, 10, 11, 276, 280
Mesolithic artefacts 47, 49
microliths 54
Neolithic artefacts 48, 50
overgrowth 200–1
pits 54, 55, 127, 184
plan 55, 56, 57, 59
plant remains 58, 60, 64
postholes 55, 219
pottery 58, 60, 62, 92, 92,
127–8, 131, 208, 209
pre-mound deposits and
activity 54–5
quarry pits 55, 58, 90, 91, 92,
92, 110, 122, 125, 243
reworking 58, 181, 210, 222,
223
sections 92

- skeletal remains 86, 92
soils 54, 87
stakes and stakeholes 54–5, 60, **62**, 63, 64, 89
substructure 54–5
survival of 14
transverse section, the gully **61**
transverse section, west end **60**
treethrow holes 54, **56**, **57**
viewshed **270**
west end **57**, **58**, **60**, **91**, **92**
work force 183, 184, *186*
Loveday, R 283
- M**
- macehead 109, **109**
Maiden Castle, Dorset 208
Malim, T 281
Mallows Cotton 267, **275**
March Hill, Pennines 48
Marsh Lane 172
Maxey, Cambridgeshire 37–8, 111, 120, 122, 126, 181, 184, 198, 200, 263, *277*, 281
Mays, Simon 227
meaning, externalisation of 215–16
medieval archaeology 8
Mesolithic
artefacts 47–8, **49**, 86
early human activity 47–8, 50, 53
environment 21–2
forest clearance 46–7
hunter-gatherers 45–6, 46–7, 88
lithics 7
pottery 86
scarcity of artefacts beyond West Cotton 265
settlements 269–70
social innovation and change 86–8
metalwork finds 284
microburins **265**
microliths 47, **48**, 54, 67, 68, 76, 104, **265**
middens 88
Mildenhall, Suffolk 263
Milfield Basin, Northumberland 46
Milton Keynes 7, 217
Mizoguchi, K 230, 250
molluscs 19, 26, 28, 28–9, 35, 102, 112, 208
monument building, society and **182**, 182–4, **183**
labour investment 184–5, *185*, *186*, 187, 189
work force 183–4, *186*, 189
monument complex 12
construction phases 38, 45
distribution 37
reconstruction **189**
remodelling 37–8
role 37–8
monuments
early 88–9, 110–11
form 199
as links with the past 222–4
new types 90
relationship with watercourses 209
reworking 181
Mortlake bowls 227
mortuary practice 224. *see also* graves
4th millennium 224–7
articulated inhumations *225*, *225–7*, *228*, *231*, *232*, *237–8*
barrows and 217
body position 233, *234*
cremation 30–3, 233, 235, 237–8
dating 237
defleshing 226, 227
deposition 227
disarticulation 228–30, 238
disinterment 228
early 3rd millennium 227
excarnation 224–7
exposure 227
formal 127
graves 239–41, 243
late 3rd and early 2nd millennia 228–30, *231*, *232*, *232–3*, *234*, 235, **236**, **237**, 237–8, **238**
Neolithic changes in 90
timber circles and 211
mortuary structures, burning of 200
Mount, C 235
movement patterns **211**, 211–12, **212**
- N**
- Nassington 285
Needham, S 245
Nene River 1, **6**, 14–15, 19–21, **20**, 53, 126, 198, 200, 209, 264, 266–7, 268–9, 280, 281, 283, 285
Neolithic
artefacts 15, 48, 50
cultural succession 45–6, 47
Early 90
environment 22–7
farming 33–4
forest clearance 46–7
funerary practices 90
lithics 265, 269
Middle 90
pottery 48, 58, 68, 72, 90, **95**, 102, 127–8
settlements 5, 270–6
sites 5–7, **6**
social innovation and change 87–8, 112
use of stone 240
New Wintles Farm, Eynsham, Oxfordshire 86, **86**
Newcastle Upon Tyne, University of, Department of Archaeology 16
Normandy, France 87
Northampton 5, 271
Northamptonshire Archaeology 7, 8
Northamptonshire Archaeology Unit (now Northamptonshire Archaeology) 7
Northamptonshire County Council Archaeology Unit 10
Northamptonshire Uplands 1
Northborough 276, *277*, 280
notches **269**
- O**
- Octagon Farm 276, *277*, 283
Olausson, D S 81
Old Flat Top 197
Oliver Cromwell's Hill, Cambridgeshire 230
opium poppy 24, **24**, 33, 36
Orkney 210
Orton Longueville, Cambridgeshire *261*
Orton Meadows, Cambridgeshire 5, 53, 126, 190, 198, *206*, 218, 225, 226, *227*, 233, 239, 276, *277*
Ouse, River 35, 126
Oswald, A, *et al* 280
Oundle 285
Oxford Archaeological Unit 8, 10, 12
- P**
- palaeohydrology 19–21, **20**, 36, *40*
Palaeosols 18, 27–8
palaeoenvironmental studies 34–6
Payne, S 29
Peakirk 277
Perio 245, 250
Perry Oaks, Middlesex 34, 193
personal ornaments 245
Peterborough New Town 5
Petersen, F 228
piercers **97**, **269**
Pierpoint, S 230, 245, 250, 256
pig tusks 255
pigs 153, 263
Pilsgate, Lincolnshire 233, 245
Pin Farm, Suffolk 233, 237, 250
pits 6, 16, 122, 173, 235, 237, 271–6. *see also* individual monuments
Pitsford 277
plan and section conventions **49**
plant remains 18–19, 58, 60, 64, 66, 67, 122
Pollard, J 196
pollen 18, 21, 23, 23–5, 33, 35, 46, 80, 113
postholes 102, 173. *see also* individual monuments
non-structural 218, *219–21*, 222
pottery 82. *see also* individual monuments
Abingdon Ware **86**
Beaker 58, 60, 68, 72, 76, 90, **95**, 112, 126, 127, 129, 130, **131**, 134, 153, 168, 170, 173, 174, 177, 181, 193, 249–50, 272, 272–3, 273
Bowl 58, 86, 102, 110, 111, 199, 271, 276
Bronze Age 60, **95**, 127–8, 168, 169, 172
Collared Urn 106, 134, 141, 159, 161, **166**, 177, 179, **229**, 249, 272
dating 174–5, *176*, 177
Deverel-Rimbury **95**
Ebbsfleet Ware 92, 94, 125
Food Vessels 249–50
in grave goods 248–50
Grimston Ware 199
Grooved Ware 110, 112, 117, **120**, 122, 126, 129, **131**, 181, 272–3, 274
Iron Age 197
medieval 198
Mildenhall Ware 199
Mortlake 95
Mortlake Ware 271
Neolithic 48, 58, 68, 72, 90, **95**, 102, 127–8
Peterborough Ware 90, 94–5, **95**, 110, 111, 112, 126, 181, 208, 209, 272–3, 273
Roman 68, 145–6, 194, 196, 197, 198
Wessex/Middle Rhine Beaker 141, 169, 173, 174–5, *176*, **179**
Powlesland, D 228
Prickwillow Road, Isleham, Cambridgeshire 230, *261*
Pryor, F 5, 184, 185, 195, 196
public symbols 199–200
- Q**
- quarry pits **54**, **55**, 58, 90, **91**, 92, **92**, 110, 122, 125, 243
- R**
- Rackham, O 22
radiocarbon dating 38–9, *40–5*
Radwell, Bedfordshire 7, 217, 245, 247
Rault, Stéphane 184
Raunds 1, 5
Raunds Area Project 1, **2**, **3**, 7–8
Raunds Area Survey 264, 270
Ravenstone, Buckinghamshire 7, 243
Redlands Farm. *see also* Long Barrow
arrowheads **124**
description 10, 12
excavation and recovery 13
farming 198
field systems 194, 195
Iron Age settlement 15

- palaeoenvironmental information 36
 villa complex 173, **179**, 196
 visibility 180
 Reimer, P J 38
 Ring Ditch 5 139, **190**
 ring ditches. *see also* Double Ring Ditch
 distribution 281, **282**, 283
 double 283
 F192143 191, 193, 194, 197
 Iron Age 12
 location **6**, 8, 10, 13, 15, 127
 plotting 5
 possible barrow 147, 179
 survival 6, 7
 triple 13
 Ringstead 1, 5, 172, 196
 ritual landscape 37
 riverine orientations 280
 Riverside Structure
 axehead 124, **124**
 bone deposition 29, 113–14, 126, 256
 construction 113
 dating *43*, **54**, 115, **117**
 description 113–15
 excavation and recovery 13
 insect remains 127
 interpretation 115
 labour investment 185
 location **6**, 10, **11**
 pits 115
 plan **113**, **114**
 sections **116**
 skeletal remains 114, 115, 227, 238
 stakes 113
 Robb, Dr 5, 15, 283
 Robinson, M A 19, 112
 Rollright Stones, Oxford 31
 Romano-British, the 197, 198, 222
 Romans
 burials 198
 farming 21, 34
 pottery 68, 145–6, 194, 196, 197, 198
 project aspects 8
 settlements 10
 villa 8
 weapons 197
 Rotherley, Berwick St John, Wiltshire *176*
 Round Barrow 31
 Round Cairn 31
 Roxton, Bedfordshire 7, 189, 215, 229, 245, 250, 255, 275
- S**
- St Ives, Cambridgeshire 196
 St Joseph, Dr J K S 5
 Salisbury hoard 255–6
 Saxons 8, 198, 222, 223
 Scandinavian axeheads 253
 Schwabe, C W 262
 Scours Field 16, 194
 scrapers 95, **97**, 112, **188**, **269**, 271
- Seahenge 185, 213–14
 sedimentation 20, 268–9
 Segmented Ditch-Circle **146**. *see also* Southern Enclosure
 antler pick **146**, 147
 burnt material 66, **149**
 construction 127
 cremation burials 66, 223
 cremation deposits 235
 dating *41*, **54**, **149**
 description 147
 ditches 189
 hengiform 111
 labour investment 184, *185*, *186*
 location **6**, **65**
 plan **145**
 plant remains 67
 postholes 218, *221*
 sections **148**
 work organisation *186*
 Segmented Ring Ditch 22
 settlements 3, 4, 5, 7, 8, 10, 15, 196, 198, 265, 267, 269–76
 Shelton 1
 Sherratt, A 88
 Shorncliffe, Gloucestershire 139, 141, 248
 Shouldham, Norfolk 233
 shrines 198
 siting 37–8, 45
 skeletal remains. *see also* individual monuments
 articulated inhumations *225*, *225–7*
 dating *176*, **180**
 demographic composition 228, 230, *231*, 232–3
 deposition 224, 227
 summary of *225*
 Snailwell, Cambridgeshire 255, *261*, 263
 social divisions 285
 social identity 245, 247–51
 social innovation and change 86–8, 111–12, 126, 181, 183, 189, 199, 210–11
 social networks 285–6
 soils 2–3, 18, 21, 22, 23, 27, 35, 52–3, 54, 87, 148, 264
 South Dorset Ridgeway Project 8
 South Street, Wiltshire 55, 82, 207, 208
 Southern Enclosure
 affinities 111
 burnt clay deposits 104, 106
 burnt material 104, 107
 ceremonial use 208–9
 cremation burials 109
 dating 107–8
 description 104
 dimensions 104
 ditch 104, 107–8
 and farming 34
 flint assemblages 104
 function 107–8
 labour investment 185
 location **6**, 10
 Mesolithic artefacts 47, **49**
- pits 106–7, **107**, 108
 plan **107**
 postholes **107**, 107, 108, 210, *220*
 pottery 106
 pre-monument activity 104
 reworking 108, 223
 sections **108**
 treethrow holes 104
 Southwick 7, *205*, *277*, 280
 spatial stories 201
 spearheads 193, 197, **197**
 spelt wheat 54, 58
 sponge finger 253, **253**
 Sproxtun, Leicestershire 211, 263
 stake circles 211
 Stanwick 1, 10, 13, 14, 15, 109, 120, 122, 196
 Stanwick hoard **123**, 124, 265
 Stanwick quarry 7–8
 Startin, W 184
 Stibbington, Peterborough 240
 Stirloe-Buckden *277*
 stone, burnt 5
 stone, structural use of 239–40
 stone-bone associations 239–40
 Stonea, Cambridgeshire 245
 Stonehenge 109, 122, 243, 247, 260
 Stonehenge Environs Project 8
 Stowe *277*
 Stowe-Nine-Churches *202*, *277*
 Street House, Cleveland 82, **83**, **84**, 200
 Stuver, M 38
 Stuver, M *et al* 38
 Stukely 276
 Swale's Tumulus, Worlington, Suffolk 233, 251
 swords 197, 198, 284
- T**
- Tallington, Lincolnshire 211, 222, 228, 230, 240–1, 241, 250
 Tansor Crossroads 6, *205*, *277*
 territorial divisions 285
 Thames, the 46, 90, 181
 Thatcham, Berkshire 16
 Thickthorn Down, Dorset 208
 Thomas, J 112, 240, 241
 Thrapston 122, 284
 Three Hills, Woodford 283, 285
 Tilley, C 16
 timber circles 104, 211
 timber platform 23
 Titchmarsh 285
 Top Lodge 266, **274**
 topography 1
 trees, ceremonial significance 201, 213–15
 treethrow holes 22, *40*, 47–8, 51–3, **52**, 73, 86, 173.
see also individual monuments
 trench-digging 188–9
 trenches
 1626 **99**
 1629 **99**
- 3123 **99**
 B139 19, *40*
 B140 **51**, 51–2
 B141 19, 21, 33
 B145 52–3
 B294 120
 F5488 **49**
 F6110 71
 F62113 53
 F62119 52
 F62123 52, **52**
 F62126 52
 F62338 52
 F87475 **49**
 F87506 67
 F87575 66
 F87651 66
 F87706 **49**
 F87720 **49**
 Irthlingborough island **9**, 10, 12, 15–16, **51**, 51–3, **52**
 uneven coverage 15–16
 Trowse-with-Newton, Norfolk 218
 truncated pieces **48**
 Tuckwell, A 230
 Turf Mound
 alignment 199–200, 208–9, 210, 281
 arrowheads 86, **125**
 burnt material 71–2, 89, 129
 ceremonial use 199–200
 construction 53, 67–8
 damage 68
 dating 22–3, 38, *42–3*, *72–3*, **73**, 87
 description 67
 dimensions 67
 ditch 130
 ditched mound 127
 eastern gully 70, **71**, 71–2, 73, 89
 European influence 88–9
 excavation and recovery 13
 flint scatters 68
 labour investment 185, *185*
 lack of burials 217
 location **6**, 10, **11**, 110, 276
 Neolithic artefacts 48
 north end 184, 199–200
 overgrowth 200
 ovoid mound 130
 palaeosols 27
 pits 122, 128–9
 plan **68**, **69**, **133**
 postholes 71, *219*
 pottery 68, 72, 122, 129, 130, **131**
 pre-mound activity 67
 reworking 181, 210, 222, 223
 sections **70**, **133**
 south part 128–30
 stakes 72, 73
 western gully 70–1
 work force 183
 Turf Mound 1 **54**
 Turf Mound 2 **54**
 Turnells Mill Lane, Wellingborough 181

U

Uffington 277, 280
Upton 206, 277, 280

V

valley sides 266, 267, 270, 277, 280, 281
vegetation 18–19, 21–2, 22–5, 27–8, 35, 112, 115, 126–7, 262–3
viewsheds **190, 191, 270, 271, 272, 273, 274, 275**
villages of the dead 89
visibility 180–1, **190, 191**, 200–1, 207, 216
votive offerings 198

W

Warmington 285
water table 8

watercourses, monuments
 relationship with 209
Waterhall Farm, Cambridgeshire 228, 245, 250
Wayland's Smithy 1, Oxfordshire 82, **84**
weapons 247–8
 spearheads 193, 197, **197**
swords 197, 198, 284
Wear valley, Co Durham 46
Welland river 126, 181, 268–9, 271–2, 273–4, 280, 281, 283, 285–6
Wellingborough 271, 284
'Wessex' burial 5
West Cotton
 arrowheads **124**, 124, 125
 axeheads 123–4
 barrow group 182
 degradation of monuments 14
 description 10
 discrete features 172–3, **179**
 environmental recovery 14

excavation and recovery 13, 15
 and farming 33
 grassland 87
 insects 26
 later 3rd millennium
 monuments 127
 location 1
 magnetometer survey **129**
 monument alignment 179–81
 palaeohydrology 21, 36, 40
 plan **11**, 128, **189**
 postholes **179, 221, 222**
 pottery 110
 Saxon settlement 198
 sedimentation 20
 and social networks 285
 soils 148
West Heath, Harting, Sussex 217
West Row Fen, Suffolk 229
Whitman, Robert 184
Willerby Wold, Yorkshire 82, **83**
Willington, Bedfordshire 111, 277
Windell, David 10

Wollaston 87, 196
Woodford 277, 281, 285
woodland 21–2, 23, 26, 27, 29, 35, 36, 46–7, 93, 110, 112, 113
woodworking debris **80, 80–1, 81, 82**
work organisation 186
world view 199

Y

Yardley Chase 215
Yarnton 34
Ystradfellte, Powys 248